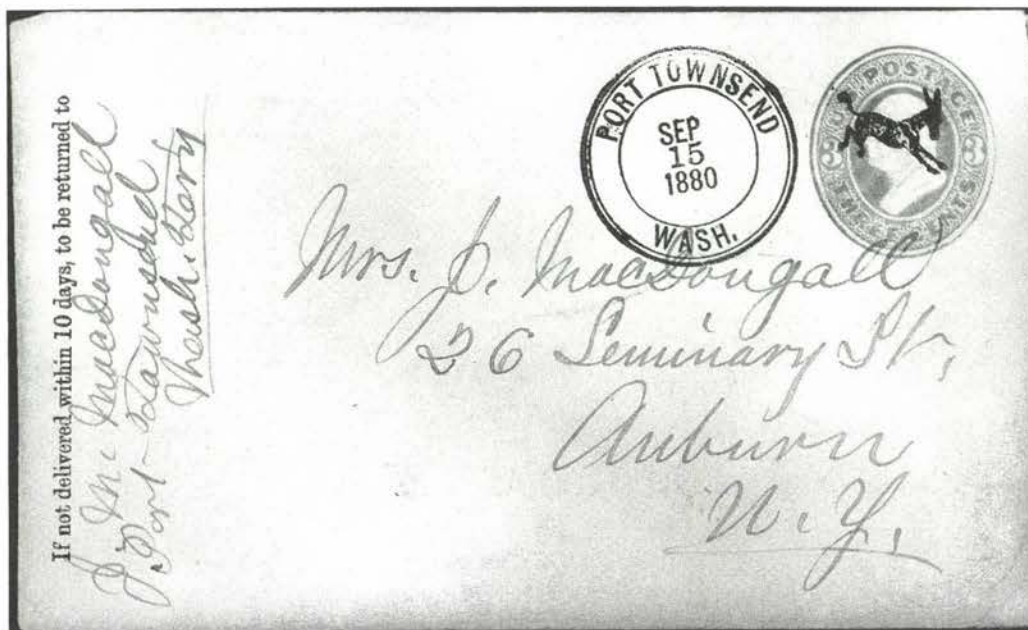


CANCELLATIONS AND KILLERS
OF THE
BANKNOTE ERA



The well known "kicking mule" cancels of Port Townsend, Washington, also used at a few other post offices, is a fair representative of the attractive cancels of the banknote era—that is, if any cancel can be said to be so. These cancels, either duplexed or singly, were rubber stamps furnished to post offices by C.A. Klinkner of Oakland, California. (see page 154.) Courtesy of Stanley P. Bednarczyk, Jr.

CANCELLATIONS AND KILLERS
OF THE
BANKNOTE ERA
1870 - 1894

James M. Cole

The U.S. Philatelic Classics Society, Inc.

1995

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PUBLISHER'S PREFACE

This book takes a somewhat different approach to recording cancels than do several previously published books about cancels of other eras. Traditionally, those books have emphasized the unusual to the extent the routine is ignored. Those works have included not only the unusual cancels on stamps but the origin markings not normally used to cancel postage stamps. Mostly, the cancels shown in those works represent the whimsical carvings of clerks and postmasters, but little is said about the privately purchased or government-furnished devices that produced similar cancels used at many post offices.

The banknote era, however, was the period of transition from the whimsical carvings to what developed as the highly automated machine cancels of today. Thus, it appears desirable to avoid misunderstandings as to the scope and intent of this book. Due to the very large number of kinds of cancels on stamps of the banknote period, it was recognized from the outset that this work could not be complete but would only be representative. In fact, this became apparent immediately because the compiler had more tracings than could be included in a work much larger than this.

For this reason, and also because Mr. Cole had based a high percentage of his tracings upon auction catalogs, what he saw at exhibitions and in the reference material of stamps and postal history, it seemed pointless to ask other collectors to submit material by other than a general invitation in *Linn's Stamp News* and other publications.

The scope of this book is all cancels found on banknote era material, not just fancy cancels. Another facet of the problem stems from the changing meaning of the word "cancel," which is apparently being extended to include all postal markings rather than just those involving the cancellation of postage stamps. It appears rather misleading to include in the term even those postal markings of the prestamp period, in use before there were any postage stamps to cancel.

Thus, this book is about the postal markings used to cancel stamps or postal stationery indicia of the banknote era, 1870-1894. Such cancellations range from the traditional carved corks and target killers of the 1870's to the privately manufactured fancy killers, duplexed or not, used in duplicate by many offices for some designs, and on to the more sophisticated combination postmarks of the early machine cancel era. It also includes handstamps used on 3rd or 4th class mail that were used to cancel stamps.

There are several purposes for the publishing of this book. First, it was to provide some sort of reference where there was a large gap on publications available to collectors, as Clyde Jennings points out in his discussion of collections of cancellations. Another purpose is connected with Jim Cole's original reason for starting to accumulate pictures of cancels from which he could make tracings. This was that he noted many partial cancels on the off-cover banknote stamps in his collections, and he wished to know more about them. Undoubtedly, that same curiosity exists with most collectors. Thus, this book is aimed primarily at the collector of banknote stamps off cover rather than those who collect covers other than just as part of their stamp collections.

Still another purpose was to point out that many of the intriguing cancels of the late 1870's and early 1880's were made by manufacturers who furnished identical killers to many post offices. The well-known wheel-of-fortune is the primary example, believed to have been used in several hundred different post offices. Many other killers were also used in identical form in more than one office. Thus, these markings needed to be listed by manufacturer as well as by town of origin. It would appear that Jim Cole has developed a simple and yet very satisfactory method of handling such markings.

In many ways, publication of this work is a new departure for this Society as it is the first book published by it that has the banknote era not only as an included theme but as its exclusive subject. It is my personal opinion that there are far more collectors not presently members of the Society who will find the book useful than will the current membership. Accompanying this, is the thought that many of the former may eventually become members.

Richard B. Graham
Chairman,
Publications Planning Committee

AUTHOR'S FORWARD

I didn't start out in compiling tracings and information on Bank Note Era cancels with the idea of putting them into book form, but rather just for my own personal use. However, it soon became clear to me that there was a lack of reference material covering the cancellations of the Bank Note stamp period in general. What was available tended to be limited to a particular area, such as the New York foreign mail cancels, the kicking mule fancy cancels and on the 2¢ red-brown issue of 1883-87.

No period of 19th century philately provides a more diverse range of cancellations than the period of 1870-94. From the "Paid" cancels, holdovers from the stampless period, to numerous hand carved "fancy" cancels, to the commercially prepared and supplied "Wheel-of-Fortune" cancel, used in well over 300 towns, to the early machine cancels. Cities such as Boston and New York used series of letters or numbers, while New Orleans and Chicago used large numbers of geometric cancels.

An attempt has been made to show at least a representative number of each of these kinds of cancels, but it should be understood that completeness of the listings is an impossibility, at least within the intent of this book.

There were probably hundreds of solid star cancels alone used at various post offices during this period, and no purpose could be served by showing them all, even were it possible. Those types of cancels generally considered more desirable, such as the pictorial cancels, or the unusual, necessitated a more extensive listing in preference to the more mundane star or other types, though again, completeness is not attempted here.

Where a choice was necessary between similar cancels, a colored cancel usually took precedence over one found in black; one where the town(s) of origin and either dates of use or issue were known were used over one where information was less complete. An attempt was also made to show as many cancels from the states not represented as well as the rest. States such as New York, Massachusetts, Wisconsin and Illinois are very well presented while states such as Nevada, Arkansas and Florida are not. This is due to a great extent to the lack of a sizeable population during this period, but also to the amount of research done by certain state postal history societies. (Both the Illinois and Wisconsin Postal History Societies have published works on this subject.)

No fakes were intentionally included. However, cancels on stamps off cover can at times be difficult to determine as genuine or not. As the project progressed, cancels determined to have been fakes were deleted. However, those that might be questionable were given the benefit of the doubt until proven to be other than genuine, if of sufficient interest.

Reports of fakes being detected, important additions and other information developed after this book appears may be reported through the *Chronicle of the U.S. Classic Issues*, the quarterly publication of the Society publishing this book.

James M. Cole

COLLECTING CANCELS OF THE BANKNOTE ERA

Clyde Jennings

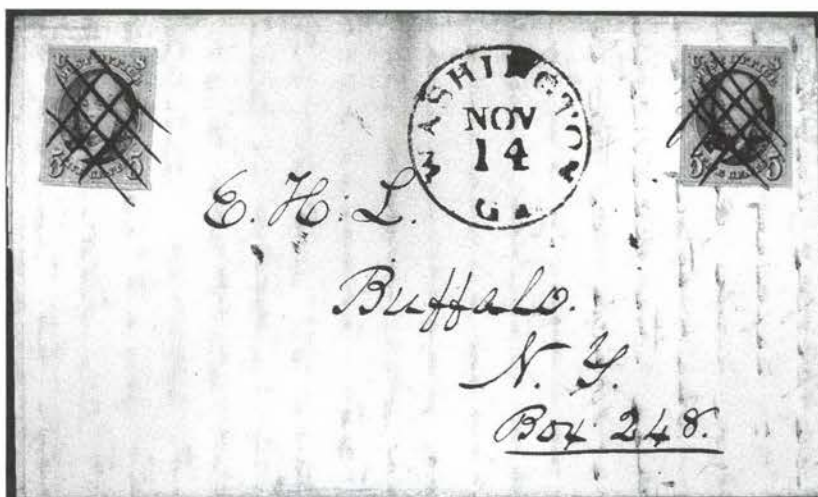
The stamp bug bit me as early as age eight when I began collecting "gimmies" like many of us started out. By age 12 I knew U.S. was my main love and it has remained so ever since. About 1956 I became interested in cancels, per se, and began accumulating them. . . . but to this day I am stumped on how to answer the question, "What is a fancy cancel?" After all, the first postal regulation on how to cancel an adhesive stamp asked for a "pen stroke," as may be seen in Figure 1, which shows stamps of 1847 and 1851 with pen stroke cancels. So, the first time a postal employee used two strokes to make an "X," like to cancel the 5¢ 1847 stamp on the cover in Figure 2, was that not a fancy cancel? How about Figure 3, where the postal clerk canceled the two 5¢ 1847 stamps with a whole row of "X's" to form a cross hatch pattern? The example at the left end of the cover in Figure 2 is quite neatly done.

Figure 1. Stamps of 1847 and 1851 cancelled as per regulations, with black pen strokes.



Figure 2. A Columbus, Ohio cover of 1850 with a 5¢ 1847 stamp cancelled with two pen strokes making a cross.

Figure 3. A cover sent from Washington, Georgia to Buffalo, New York in 1850, with 10¢ postage prepaid by two 5¢ 1847 stamps, one at each end of the cover. The stamps are cancelled by pen strokes forming a cross-hatched design.



To quote good friend Dr. Hubert Skinner of New Orleans, one of the leading exponents of (what I now call) unusual cancels, "I collect what strikes my fancy." That being the case, then I *do* collect fancy cancels.

However, the line between fancy cancels and all other cancels is very dim, if it can be seen at all. Some are so far to one side or the other that everybody called them "fancy" or nobody does. Some, like the government-furnished 4-ring target killers used in the mid-19th century, probably would be considered a fancy cancel if there weren't so many of them. So, the term "fancy cancel" implies not only something pleasing to the eye but something very unusual if not unique.

The above mentioned Dr. Skinner, together with the late Amos Eno, has published a very fine and informative tome covering cancels and markings of the U.S., *United States Cancellations, 1845-1869*. And Sol Salkind of Lake Worth, Florida has produced a study of the cancels and markings from 1890 to 1900, on the so-called small banknotes in *U.S. Cancels 1890-1900*.

These two books bracket what for a number of years has been sadly lacking a published study, the period 1870-1890, when the so called large banknote issues were current. Now, comes what you are holding in your hands, that long needed pioneer study. And I am—among others, I'm certain—happy to see it! This work was accomplished by a young man who has until now had a rather low profile in philately, one James M. (Jim) Cole of Fairfield, Ohio. Jim has collected and studied U.S. cancels for a number of years, an exhibit of which garnered a silver at VAPEX '87 in philately's very first marcophily exhibit.

Even then, this doesn't reflect the depth of Jim's interest in his subject. Rather than being based primarily on his own collection, as most authors of pioneering books are apt to do, Jim has included countless tracings made from photocopied auction catalog listings (adjusted for size by photocopier) and from many other sources. The number of tracings he has made and accumulated is far greater than the number shown in this book. Jim has remarked that he has enough tracings of star killers, alone, to fill a book this size again!

This book, although a pioneering work, thus cannot be a final and complete study of this period of prolific cancels, but it is a beginning—a first step. In years to come, Jim or other students, using this as a nucleus, will refine and add to this study as more data becomes available. That's a phenomenon that often happens when someone publishes a work on a new field. It seems to act as a catalyst for others to come forward and expand the field with new data, corrections and additions.

The problem is expanding the field of banknote cancels in future books lies in that this, already a large book, still is only a selection from what Jim has available with no attempt to be complete. Probably several more books this size would be needed to produce anything near completion in listing all cancels to be found on the stamps and postal stationery of the banknote era.

Some sort of logical means needs to be found to separate this gigantic subject into sub-divisions that could be published separately. Undoubtedly, clues to how the subject might be subdivided lie in the way Jim Cole has arranged this book. The government issued handstamps; those made and distributed by specific manufacturers to lots of different post offices, and machine cancels are some of the subdivisions that suggest themselves.

As mentioned above, the line between fancy cancels and other cancels is hard to establish. Probably the first interest in fancy cancels came when a stamp collector noticed that an ink blob cancel on one of his stamps looked like his wife's bonnet or a rooster's head or something else familiar. When the post office began to require separate killers for canceling the stamps, and postal clerks began to carve their initials or some sort of design they liked into the corks or whatever they used to cancel stamps, stamp collectors naturally began to notice the odd shapes of cancels on the stamps in their collections.

No thought was given to what town produced the unusual cancels, and on loose stamps long since removed from covers there really wasn't a good way to find out, which problem is still with us today.

One caution: in any area in which a minimum value stamp can be made into a three figure—or even four figure—item by the simple addition of a cleverly conceived and executed cancel a danger is presented that it entices and beckons the forger. Before paying into three figures or more for any unusual cancel or marking, a certificate of authenticity should be demanded or obtained. That is just good business practice applied to philately. These spurious cancels are not always copies of existing ones; some are created as "originals." The two cancels shown in Figure 4 are such examples, and both were offered in an auction by what was at that time one of New York's leading auction houses of a cancel collection which featured unusual cancels all over the front of the catalog. There were even sources quoted, the cow's head from



Figure 4. Faked fancy cancels on 3¢ banknote stamps offered as being applied by postmasters at Arcola, Illinois and Gloucester, Massachusetts, the former being identified as the head of a cow and the latter as a fish. the expert committee certificate denies this, calling them fake cancels. (Also, see page 17.)

Figure 5. A Waterbury three-leaf clover cancel, Rohloff's F-14, on a 3¢ Banknote stamp.



Arcola, Illinois, and the fish from Gloucester, Massachusetts. Neither ever saw either city and I can show certificates to prove it.

These fakes are not to be confused with the so-called "copy-cat" cancels. A postal employee would see on incoming mail a cancel carved by someone else and say to himself. "Shoot, I can carve that well," so he whipped out his trusty old blade and produced *his* version of what he just noticed. Figure 5 is an example of this, a genuine Waterbury, Connecticut three-leaf clover, Rohloff F-14. In Figure 6 is a copy of it done by a railway mail clerk. I wrote the whole story of this for the Philatelic Foundation, so you can find more detail in that organization's *Opinions VI*, if interested.

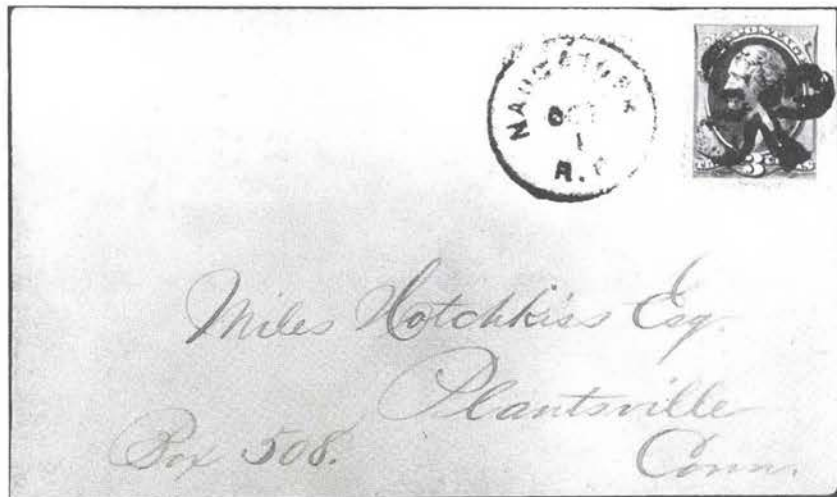


Figure 6. A cover with a railway postal clerk's carved "copy-cat" imitation of the Waterbury 3-leaf clover cancel.



Figure 7. Fakes, as guaranteed by expert committee certificate, of the West Meriden, Connecticut (or was it meant to be the copy-cat Brattleboro, Vt. version?); "devil-with-pitchfork" (left) and Waterbury Andrew Johnson's tombstone fancy cancels.

CREDITS AND ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

A number of people contributed much to this book. To anyone I have overlooked, it was purely accidental and I offer my apologies ahead of time.

<p>Carl Albrecht Tom Allen Bob Baldridge Arthur Beane, Jr. John Becker Stan Bednarczyk Louis Campbell Alyce Evans Richard Frajola (Auctions) John Grabowski Larry Haller Ed Hines Clyde Jennings Cary Johnson Donald B. Johnstone Doug Kelsey Jim Kesterson Warren F. Kimball, Jr. Leroy Lipman Jim Linker Diana Manchester</p>	<p>Frank Mandel Bob McKain Mike Morrissey William Muttera Randy Neil Robert J. Payne David G. Phillips (Auctions) Guy Purington Roger Rhoads Robert R. Rhodehamel Howard Rust Dick Sargeant Dave Semsrott Al Staubus George Tarallo Tom "Tuck" Taylor Tom Todsen Scott Trepel (Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, Inc.) John Valenti Bill Weiss (Auctions)</p>
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A special thanks to Dick Graham, without whose expertise, assistance and unending support, this project would never have gotten off the ground.

POSTMARKS AND POSTMARKING DEVICES OF THE BANKNOTE ERA

Richard B. Graham

The form and appearance of the postmarks, cancels and the devices producing them saw a great deal of change during the Banknote stamp era, 1870-1894. These changes were produced by many factors, the chief of which were the more than doubling of the number of post offices in the United States and an even greater increase in the volume of mail handled.

Thus, not only does the collector of covers, postal stationary and loose stamps of the Banknote era have a far larger volume of material to cope with but the variety of markings and cancels and even their characteristic styles both changed and increased in variety during the period. The onset of machines to postmark mail and cancel stamps simultaneously and the awakening of Post Office Department officials in the 1880's to a need to provide postmarking equipment of a standardized nature to all post offices were major factors here. So was the development of auxiliary and ancillary markings reflecting new and changed services and thus applied for different reasons than the similar markings of the previous eras.

Banknote Era cancels may be roughly divided into three overlapping periods, all overlaid by the "G.I." (Government Issue) standardized postmarks furnished to larger offices by the Post Office Department. The first of these is the continuation, lasting into the 1880's, of the markings and devices of the 1860's. Next came a period when the 4th class offices, not furnished "G.I." devices, purchased their own cancellers from private suppliers. Many of the devices were rubber stamps with elaborate cancels furnished in identical design to many other offices. The final period saw the 4th class offices gradually supplied with standardized "G.I." devices and also saw the larger post offices starting to use rapid cancelling machines applying markings of entirely new styles.

The overlap stems from the fact that many instruments of the 1860's and 1870's or later eras lasted long into the subsequent eras. New equipment producing different markings usually went through an experimental period when only a single or at least very few post offices used them and even after acceptance, use in more offices was a gradual affair as equipment had to be manufactured in volume and therefore was distributed gradually.

The first period, covering the 1870's, saw use of the markings applied by postmarking devices produced in previous eras or, in the early 1870's, produced in the same styles. The large post offices used mostly handstamping devices furnished by the U.S. Post Office Department, and the smaller offices, depending upon how much mail was handled, used a wide range of devices furnished by either the government or the private sector, or simply used manuscript markings.

Until the late 1870's, the Post Office Department furnished postmarking devices of varying styles to post offices doing certain volumes of business above a minimum figure that varied from gross annual receipts of \$50 to \$200, depending upon the then current regulations. Going into the 1870's, the style of devices furnished were, as spelled out by Section 14, Chapter II of the 1866 P.L. & R, as follows:

GROSS RECEIPTS	STYLE OF HANDSTAMPS
Over \$1000 annually	Class 1 (steel, presumably)
Over \$500 but less than \$1000	Class 2 (iron)
Over \$100 but less than \$500	Class 3 (wooden)

Section 15, following, stated that postmasters at offices with gross receipts of less than \$75 per annum had to furnish their own handstampers. The \$25 gap here, between \$75 and \$100 as the minimum amount of annual business required to receive free handstamps, reflects a rather casual attitude of the P.L. & R.'s compilers that indicates other factors in the way the furnishing of handstamps was handled.

The "first class" handstamps were steel duplexed types, as shown in the photo (with tracing of the marking it produced) in Figure 1 and the patent type drawings in Figure 2. These were furnished to the post offices doing over \$1,000 annual gross business. The 4 ring target killer of the handstamp shown in Figure 1 and its style of dated townmark indicates it was manufactured in the mid 1860's. The style shown in Figure 2, with a socket ("F" in Figure III of the drawing) duplexed to accept cork killers (often with carved fancy devices) also was developed in the 1860's after it was learned that the softer corks generally did a more thorough job in canceling the stamps than the metal four ring targets, even though they wore out more quickly. Since corks or carved wood killers did require frequent replacement, easily done in the socket type mountings used with the handstamps made like the drawing of Figure 2, these became an almost endless source of fancy cancels. Some postmasters or clerks fancied one type design, and as they wore out, continually replaced them with a somewhat similar but slightly different cork of the same general design. This produced markings of confusing variation, many of which some experts deem to be fakes, but actually, barring ink chemistry variations, who knows?

It is assumed that the class 2 devices of 1866 were made of iron and that they were not necessarily duplexed. The difference between iron and steel, the latter being hardenable after finishing, would have produced longer life in terms of steel surfaces being usable to postmark a great many more pieces of mail before being worn out.

The wood instruments furnished, per the P.L. & R. of 1866, were almost certainly manufactured by E.S. Zevely of Cumberland, Maryland. Portions from his *Monthly Bulletin* of November, 1869 (Vol. 4, No. 5, Whole No. 41) are shown in Figures 3 and 4. The portions shown in Figure 3 comprise the major feature of the front page of the four-page bulletin. It shows typical postmarks of the kind supplied by Zevely, and also pictures a hammer type postmarking device plus an unduplexed "circular office stamp," together with

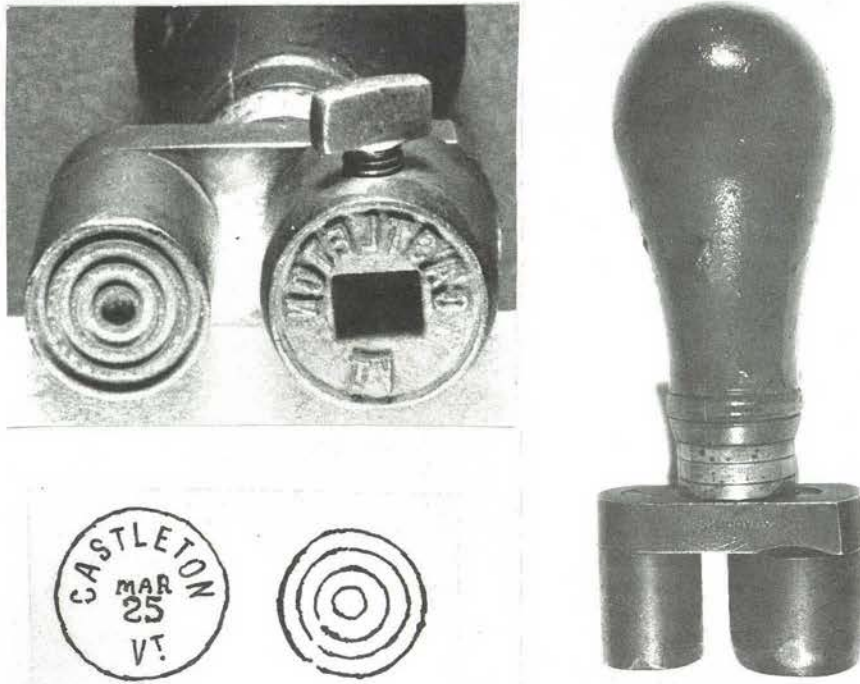


Figure 1. A first class duplexed handstamp with town datestamp and a target killer arranged to be applied at one blow. Used at Castleton, Vt., circa 1870. Courtesy, Dr. Donald B. Johnstone.

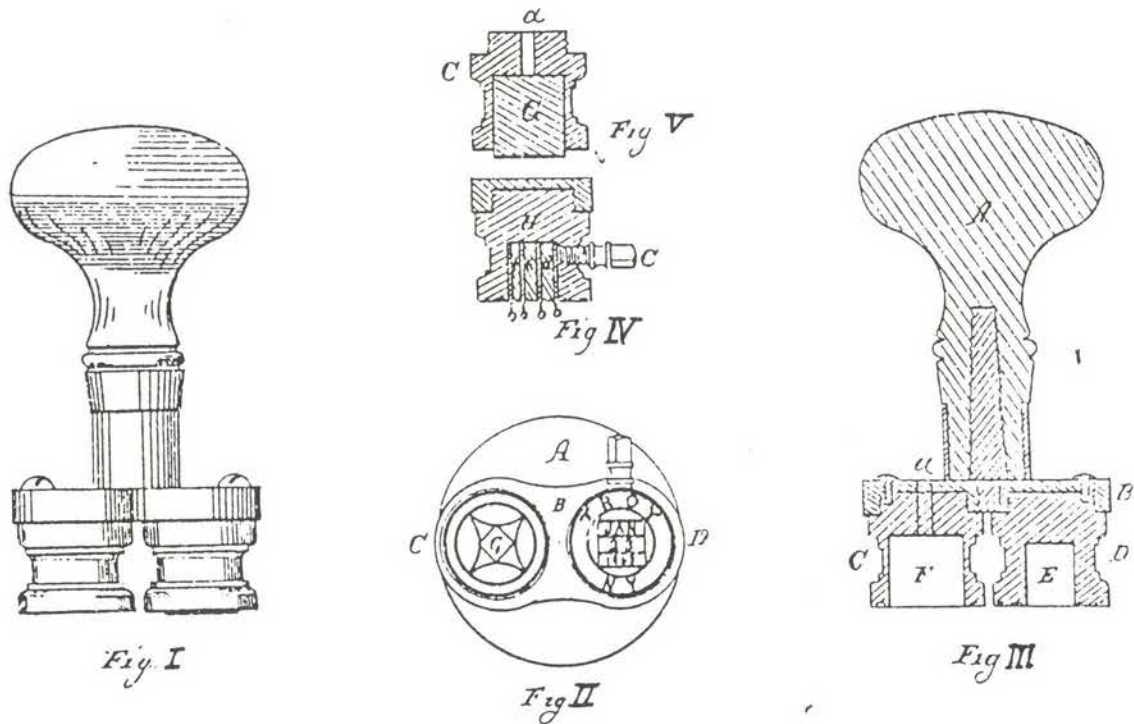


Figure 2. A patent drawing of a duplex handstamp, circa 1865, from a patent granted to Marcus P. Norton in the 1860's.

SPECIMEN IMPRESSIONS OF STAMPS.



\$1.25.



\$1.65.



\$1.25.



30 cts.



60 cts.



\$1.



\$2. to \$5.



\$3.



\$1.



60 cts.



60 cts.



\$3.



25 cts. extra for full Roman letters like "BALTIMORE."



See elsewhere for further particulars.

THESE STAMPS HAVE BEEN FULLY TESTED AND APPROVED,—MANY YEARS.

HAND STAMPS!

POST-OFFICE MARKING STAMPS!

Delivered by mail, at the following prices:



- | | |
|---|--------|
| No. 1. Circular office stamp with date changes and screw, complete, | \$1.25 |
| No. 2. Same with year blocks. | \$1.65 |
| No. 3. Same, brass bound, with do. | \$2.00 |
| No. 4. Same, with cancellor attached. | \$3.00 |

HAMMER STAMP.—To those who prefer it, I can furnish Miller's patent hammer stamp, with office stamp and date changes on one face, and cancellor on the other. Sent by mail for \$2.50. Brass bound.

Post-office Business, Free, Dating Stamps, and names of postmasters and post-offices in straight lines, each - - - SIXTY CENTS
 Paid, Free, Advertised, Registered, Forwarded, Misset, Due 3, and all kinds of rating stamps, cancelling, black ink, and Pad, each - - - - - THIRTY CENTS
 Full directions for use sent with all stamps, including how to make the ink and pad. Every and any style of stamp made to order, warranted to do good service many years if used with ordinary care per directions sent with them.

STAMPS for Books, Clothes, Business Cards, Envelopes, Fac simile Signatures, Merchants, Railroads, Banks, everybody.

Also, SEALS for Private Initials, Notaries, Commissioners, Societies, Corporations, &c., Sent by Mail. WOOD CUTS OR WOOD ENGRAVING for all sorts of things and all sorts of uses.

FAC-SIMILE SIGNATURE STAMPS delivered by mail Three to Five Dollars.

REVENUE STAMP CANCELLORS, with dates, ink and pad complete in a box, sent by mail for Five Dollars. — same without box ink or pad \$3.

E. S. ZEVELY.

CUMBERLAND, MARYLAND.

See inside, second and third pages.

N. B. —The contract for furnishing marking and rating post office stamps to the P. O. Dept. was re-awarded to E. S. Zevely for four years from April 1, '67.

Figure 3. Pages from the *Monthly Bulletin* published by E.S. Zevely of Cumberland, Maryland in 1869. Zevely made handstamps of boxwood for the Post Office Department and also, as shown in his *Bulletin*, offered them privately to postmasters who were not eligible to receive them from the government and who wanted additional handstamps. Courtesy, David G. Phillips.

prices.


Zevely's note at the bottom of the right-hand column, "The contract for furnishing marking and rating post office stamps to the P.O. Dept. was re-awarded to E.S. Zevely for four years from April 1, '67." is of interest. This probably refers to only the wood handstamps, since Fairbanks & Co. had the contract for the metal handstamps from 1863 to 1867, although they were manufactured by Edmund Hoole of New York as a sub-contractor.

Zevely's *Bulletin*, although aimed at postmasters, does provide us with the form the wooden handstamps furnished under government contracts took, as shown in Figures 3 and 4, from pages 2 (left) and 4 of the *Bulletin*. Figure 4 shows portions of pages 2 and 4, and give Zevely's terms and also show a very great familiarity with the regulations and practices of the Post Office Department. This isn't surprising, since E.S. Zevely was a brother of A.N. Zevely, 3rd Assistant Postmaster General from 1859-69. The note in small print is especially significant that notes, "Post offices collecting (gross) Fifty dollars or more annually can get Stamps from the Department by writing the First Assistant P.M.G." The portion at the right in Figure 4 provides instructions for use of the handstamps and ink supplied with it, from page 4 of the *Bulletin*.


A section on page 3 traces the history of manufacturing of postmarking handstamps in the United States and is worth repeating, as follows:


THE MONTHLY BULLETIN


Is Published by E. S. ZEVELY, at
CUMBERLAND, MD


 Stamps for use in post-offices sent by mail, "Free. P. O. B. All other stamps by mail postage prepaid, which is cheaper than by Express.

No stamps sent by Express "C. O. D." but promptly forwarded on receipt of price by mail.

 In writing, give the name of your post office, county and State plainly and in full.

 When writing for information or circulars &c., it would be well to enclose a stamp.

 The INK sent with stamps must be thinned with raw linseed or sweet oil See directions.

 Describe what kind of a Stamp you want, [if you do not see it in this paper,] and I can then state price, &c.

Post Offices collecting (gross) Fifty dollars or more annually, can get Stamps from the Department, by writing to the First Assistant P. M. G.

Postmasters must be careful to use the stamp for post-marking Registered packages, as well as letters, according to the new regulations concerning the registration of letters. *Written postmarks are not allowable.*

OBSERVE—The Department only furnishes the circular office stamp. All other stamps, &c., must be procured by the postmasters. See prices elsewhere on this sheet.

DIRECTIONS

FOR USING THE

MARKING AND RATING STAMPS

Supplied by E. S. ZEVELY,
Cumberland, Maryland.


The INK should be of an oily nature, as printers' Ink. Vermillion, or Ivory Black, or Prussian Blue, or any other fine color, mixed with oil, will answer very well, though printers' ink does better, and may be had at any printing office. This should be slightly thinned with raw linseed or sweet oil.

In order to apply the ink properly to the face of the stamp, the following simple fixtures should be provided:


1. A cushion or PAD made by stretching a piece of buckskin or cloth over a block three or more inches in diameter and stuffed with cotton or wool.
2. A bit of glass, wood, stone, or porcelain.
3. A small wooden spatula, (vulgo "paddle.")

THEN, to transfer the ink properly to the pad—which may require a little practice—with the spatula rub out a small portion of ink on the glass, and gently strike the pad upon it until it is perfectly "distributed." This being done, the process of stamping may be proceeded with as rapidly as desirable by first pressing or striking the stamp on the pad and then on the letter or paper to be stamped, which should be placed with layers of cloth or paper under it—and not directly on a hard table.

The ink, pad and glass should be kept covered when not in use, to protect them from dust, and the pad should also be kept moist with sweet oil, and by keeping it covered when not in use with a damp woolen cloth.

 These stamps will do good service many years, and yield plain impressions, when used with care as per above directions, and will seldom require cleaning; but this may be done by rubbing gently with a soft brush with weak lye, camphene, or spirits of turpentine, &c., and completed when necessary by picking with a small pointed stick. Lastly, wipe stamp dry and oil.

TO USE SEALS—the same directions apply, except that the pressure should be harder than is necessary for a stamp; and if it be desired to use a seal without ink, a press or leverage of some kind must be used, with cloth or buckskin over the seal.

 To use wood seals on hot wax, (and they answer for this just as well as metal, at much less cost,) it is only necessary to have them slightly moist or oily on face at the moment of using, and to use dexterously—allowing them to rest on the wax but an instant, or to allow the wax partly to cool first.

 All kinds of stamps or seals made and delivered through the mails

Figure 4. Terms for purchasing handstamps from E.S. Zevely and his instructions for using them, from his *Bulletin* of 1869. Courtesy, David G. Phillips.

"MARKING AND RATING HANDSTAMPS"

(From the U.S. Mail)

"In days long syne, that is to say perhaps forty years ago, prior to the burning of the old general post-office and patent office building in Washington, Dec. 15, 1836, the P.O. Dept. furnished certain offices with stamps made of brass. These were made by William J. Stone; price \$15 for an office stamp. About the year 1850, or nineteen years ago, necessity, the parent of invention, was the means of introducing a much cheaper stamp to the notice of the Dept. and the public, and had it not been for this the Dept. would even yet probably would be paying much higher prices for stamps than it is paying. In that year, E.S. Zevely, then Postmaster at Pleasant Grove, Allegany Co., Md., engaged in teaching, who had previously elsewhere been a printer, editor and amateur engraver, after supplying his own office with stamps, conceived the idea of supplying others also. He was the first person who exhibited specimens of *wooden* stamps in the P.O. Dept.—which were approved, and an order obtained at prices, however, which experience has since shown were too low....."

Thus, Zevely combined a bit of history as a space filler in his house organ *Bulletin* published to advertise his products.

The development of the duplexed postmarking devices in the 1860's had stemmed from Post Office Department objections to use of the town datestamps to cancel the postage stamps on a letter. Such use not only usually caused the postmark to frequently be illegible, but also did a poor job cancelling the stamp. Thus, after some years of negligible effect of the P.L. & R.'s in pressing use of a separate handstamp to cancel the stamps, an order by Postmaster General Joseph Holt on July 23, 1860 absolutely required use of a separate killer to cancel the stamps and banned use of the town datestamp for that purpose. This caused problems, particularly in the large post offices where large volumes of mail had to be postmarked in limited time to meet scheduled departures of mail. Additional time was taken by applying the separate markings, a problem only solved by adding additional people to postmark letters.

This led to the development of the duplex handstamp, combining town datestamp and killer so that both could be applied with one stroke.

The government issue devices furnished to the offices having over \$1000 per year gross business were

duplexed for the most part after the mid-1860's, but smaller offices received iron or wooden handstamps and, as per Zevely's comment in his *Bulletin* (Figure 4, bottom, under "OBSERVE") the Department furnished only the town postmarking device but no other devices including those to cancel the stamps.

POST OFFICE CLASSIFICATIONS AND NUMBERS

The postal act approved July 1, 1864 established classes of post offices for the first time. At that time, five classes were established (later reduced to four), of which the postmasters of the top three classes, whose annual compensation was over \$1000, were appointed by the President and those with less salaries were appointed by the Postmaster General. In 1869, as of June 30, there were 27, 106 U.S. post offices, of which but 980 were of the top three classes having postmasters appointed by the President. The two lower classes, with annual compensation under \$1000 per year, were comprised of 4th Class offices with compensation from \$200 to \$1000 annually and 5th Class post offices with compensation under \$200 per year. These two classes, as of June 30, 1869 thus consisted of 26, 126 post offices or over 96% of the total.

It should be noted that while post office classification was based upon annual salary of the postmaster, the form of postmarking devices, if any, issued to those offices by the Post Office Department depended upon the gross receipts of the offices considered, which was a considerably higher sum. While salaries were also based upon the gross receipts of the post offices, they were but a small percentage of the post office receipts in the Class 1 or Presidential post offices. As per the 1873 P.L. & R., postmasters received as salary 60% of the first \$100 of annual gross receipts produced by their office, 50% of the next \$300, 40% of all receipts over \$400 and under \$2400 and 15% on all revenue exceeding \$2400 per annum.

Sections 65-70 of the 1873 *Regulations* redefined the details of the issuance of postmarking devices from those of 1866 although the change probably was in effect prior to 1870. Under the 1873 code, post offices with under \$50 annual receipts (or, thus, \$30 salary), received no postmarking devices whatsoever, those with gross receipts of \$50 to \$500 received wood circular townmarks; \$500 to \$1000, iron and over \$1000, "first class steel marking stamps."

Translating the breaking points on the style of postmark stamps furnished by the Post Office Department, all postmasters receiving over \$450 per year salary would have received the first class, steel duplexed stamps, those getting between \$250 and \$450 per year, stamps of iron, those getting from \$30 to \$250, wood devices and those receiving less than \$30 per year had to furnish their own.

Annual salaries were recorded in the semi-annual *U.S. Registers*. Compiling data from random selected pages of the 1871 *U.S. Register*, an estimate was made of what percentage of post offices would have received each class of government issued handstamps, if any, by 1871. Considering some 1200 post offices listed on 15 pages from that many different states, it appears that only about 15% of the post offices would have received metal devices made from iron or steel. Of the remaining 85%, about half would have been eligible to have wood handstamps furnished by the government and the remainder would have been entitled to none at all. They not only furnished their own cancels but their own datestamps.

Undoubtedly, from our awareness of the activities of E.F. Zevely and some occasional competitors whose advertisements have survived, many of the wood handstamps were sold to postmasters and postal clerks who purchased them on their own as time saving devices. Also, some of the offices whose mail volume had been decreasing had postmarking stamps left over from earlier years when they had been furnished by the government. But, from the number of small post office manuscript postmarks known from the 1860's and early 1870's, it is estimated that at least 20% of U. S. post offices, all of which sent very little mail were still using manuscript postmarks by 1870.

One of the interesting aspects of attempting to locate data on the process of supplying postmark devices as outlined in the P.L. & R. is the constant variation of terminology used when discussing the handstamps. They were called "Rating Stamps" in the 1866 P.L. & R.; "circular office stamps" or "marking stamps" in the 1873 P.L. & R. and "canceling stamps" or "dated stamps" in the 1879 edition. In the 1887 and 1893 editions they were called "canceling" and "postmarking" stamps. After the mid 1870's, instructions were to order the devices from the Blank Agency of the Post Office Department in Washington. Probably the problem was then, as now, the need to distinguish between the adhesive postage stamp and the rating or postmarking stamp in the discussion.

POSTMARK SUPPLIERS AND POSTMARKS, 1873-9

Chapter V of the 1873 P.L. & R. listed blank forms for ordering supplies. Among the more than two pages of different forms listed was one for ordering "marking and rating stamps" from the Blank Agency in Washington. This was followed by Sections 65 etc. which gave the basis for such orders cited previously.

The first issue of the *United States Official Postal Guide* appeared as a quarterly publication in October, 1874. While the early issues were intended to serve more as a guide for the public than for the postmasters, in 1879, their emphasis was completely shifted. From then on, they were issued monthly and were changed to provide postmasters with necessary information involving changes in laws, regulations and procedures, as well as post office openings and closings. During the 1870's while the quarterly *U.S. Postal Guides* were current, each subsequent issue carried a reference to the 1873 P.L. & R., listing "canceling stamps, to offices entitled to same" under supplies obtainable from the Blank Agency, but there was no other mention of any standards for supplying postmarking devices. However, under "Rulings of the Post Office Department," a section providing changes, instructions, additions and corrections of the P.L. & R.,

Advertisement for
Marking and rating stamps

July 15, 1877.

Ordered That the inclosed
advertisement dated July 15.
be published in the following
newspaper viz "National
Republican" Washington D.

J. N. Tyner
Postmaster General

RG28

Miscellaneous Orders
of the Postmaster General
1876 to 1883

PROPOSALS FOR MARKING AND
RATING STAMPS

POST-OFFICE DEPARTMENT.
WASHINGTON, February 1877

17th 1877
17th

Sealed Proposals will be received at this Department until the 1st day of March next, at 12 o'clock noon, for furnishing for the use of the post-offices in the United States for one year, from the 1st of April next, Marking and Rating Stamps of the following description, namely:

CLASS NO. 1.

Circular Marking Stamps of Steel, with cancel combined, the stamp to be about one inch, and the cancel one-half inch in diameter, with the name of the office and State, with type for months and days in blocks of like material, with sufficient thumb-screw for the same, and with handles of mahogany, walnut, or other heavy wood.

In proposals for this class of stamps, the bidder will state the charge when fitted for and accompanied by 24-hour blocks, as 8 A. M., 4 P. M., etc.; also the charge for separate figures and months.

Also, Octagon Marking Stamps, without the cancel, but similar in all other respects to the circular stamp above described, and with type for year, months, and days of the same material, in blocks.

CLASS NO. 2.

Circular Marking Stamps of Steel, without the cancel, but similar in all other respects to No. 1 Circular Stamp, and with type for months in blocks and single figures for days, all of the same length as the steel type, but of type metal.

Also, Rating and other miscellaneous Stamps, of steel or iron, containing such words as "Advertised," "Missent," "Returned for better directions," or any other word, sentence, or figures not exceeding in length the sentence, "Returned for better directions," when several of the same are required.

Also, for such Stamps as names of persons when but one of a kind is required.

Also, Cancels of Hard Wood, half-inch diameter, containing four or more parallel lines.

Stamps will be ordered for the different classes of offices, according to present or future regulations and necessities of the Department, or the Postmaster General may at any time cease to order any of them in his discretion.

Models of stamps complete, of the bidders' own manufacture, must accompany the proposals.

Each proposal must be accompanied by the guarantee of two sufficient guarantors, that the bidder will enter into contract within ten days after his bid is accepted to furnish the articles specified in his accepted bid, and a certificate from a postmaster that such guarantors are reliable persons.

The accepted bidder will be required, within ten days after his bid is accepted, to enter into contract, with sureties to be approved by the Postmaster General, to supply the articles the proposal for which is accepted, in which contract it shall be provided that in case of failure to supply the articles, or any of them, according to the contract, the contractor and his sureties shall be liable for the forfeiture specified in such contract as liquidated damages to be sued for in the name of the United States.

The stamps must be delivered at the Blank Agency of the Post-office Department at the expense of the contractor.

Proposals should be indorsed on the outside of the envelope: "Proposals for Office Marking Stamps," and addressed to the First Assistant Postmaster General, Washington, D. C.

Also cancels suitable for cancelling stamps on packages

Postmaster General

Figure 5. A galley of an advertisement, annotated and corrected by Postmaster General James N. Tyner, to invite proposals for furnishing "marking and rating stamps" to the Post Office Department in 1877. From *Miscellaneous Orders of the Post Master General*, National Archives.

in the April, 1879 *U.S. Postal Guide* (69, page 68) noted as follows:

"69. The Postmaster General has issued an order to the effect that no allowance for the purchase of marking and rating stamps of any kind will be made to postmasters, unless authority therefore shall first be obtained from the First Assistant Postmaster General. This order will be enforced, without distinction, against all postmasters."

Oddly, although a new edition of the P.L. & R. with letter of transmittal by Postmaster General David Key dated July 1, 1879 appeared soon after the publication of the ruling in the April 1879 *Postal Guide*, the new P.L. & R. contained no statement of the basis upon which handstamps might be provided as had been the case in earlier editions. It did list "canceling stamps" among post office supplies obtainable from the Blank Agency. It repeated, under Sections 721 and 722, the instructions of previous years as to the use of black printing ink to cancel stamps and continued the ban on use of the "Post-marking Stamp" to cancel postage stamps.

The 1879 P.L. & R. also had, as per an act of July 12, 1876, provisions combining the 4th and 5th Class post offices into the 4th Class, eliminating the "break" at \$200 annual gross receipts that had hitherto separated the two classes. The dividing point between Presidential appointment and appointment by the Postmaster General continued at an annual salary of \$1000, but the method of calculating salaries changed somewhat. The Presidential postmasters' salaries were calculated upon the gross annual receipts of their offices but the 4th class postmasters' salaries were, after July, 1876, computed upon the volume of stamps and postal stationery canceled rather than sold, plus box rents and other sources of revenue.

For both, the percentages allowed as salaries were about the same but the basis shifted from annual to a quarterly basis. On the first \$100 per quarter, 60% was allowed as salary; of the next \$200, 50% and for all over \$300, 40% for the postmasters of 4th class offices. Salary for any one quarter was limited by law to not exceeding \$250 for 4th class postmasters. However, provision was made for reclassifying to a higher level if the amount exceeded \$250 per quarter for four consecutive quarters. At the same time, the basis upon which expenses such as clerk hire, etc. were allowed was limited to the two higher classes of Presidential offices with nothing said about expense allowances for 3rd or 4th class post offices. The net effect on the furnishing of postmarks is uncertain, but it appears that the wood town datestamp contract was dropped and the iron handstamps changed to steel, insofar as the devices purchased by contract are concerned. Figure 5 shows a copy obtained by Dr. Alfred E. Staubus from the National Archives of a printer's galley of an advertisement for marking and rating stamps of 1877. The galley, dated Feb. 15, 1877, was annotated and corrected by James N. Tyner, then serving as Postmaster General. The advertisement is headed "Proposals for marking and rating stamps," and was to run in newspapers commencing February 17th, with the proposals to be received by March 17th, 1877, and the contract to run just one year.

In essence, the requirement was for first and second class devices, the first class handstamp being a round duplexed device of steel and the second class also of steel but without the cancel attached. Separate townmarks, and various auxiliary handstamps, some of hard wood, were also required. From this, it appears the intent of the Post Office Department was to only supply standard postmarking devices to the larger classes of post offices, letting the others acquire their postmarking and office equipment on their own directly from suppliers. This idea stems from the Post Office Department ruling quoted previously, in the *U.S. Postal Guide* for April, 1879, cutting off allowances for purchasing rating stamps without obtaining prior permission. Just whom the offenders were who caused this ruling to have been published is unknown, but it seems probable that both large and small post offices were ordering handstamps on their own and submitting the costs to the Department as an expense.

Just who furnished these devices is also uncertain since they were probably not covered by existing contracts. However, advertisements in the *U.S. Postal Guides* and other publications seen by postmasters, such as circulars addressed to them, offers clues. Occasional ads had appeared in the *Postal Guides* of the late 1870's and Figure 6 shows such an ad from the Issue of April 1879. The style of marking shown, with a barred oval or ellipse, became the standard U. S. postmark form for many years thereafter well beyond the Banknote period. Advertiser John Goldsborough of Philadelphia developed the elliptical barred oval type killer such as was commonly used in the following decades. This killer and Goldsborough's ads are discussed in detail on pages 314-15. The first of these style of markings appeared in 1875 in New York, their use evidently being experimental.



POSTMASTERS AND OTHERS,

Send 3-cent stamp for Circulars and information of STAMPS OF ALL KINDS,
FOR BANKS, RAILROADS, etc., and Postmasters' Complete Set.

J. GOLDSBOROUGH, 919 Market Street, Philadelphia,

(OPPOSITE NEW POST OFFICE.)

Figure 6. Goldsborough's ad in the quarterly April 1879 *U.S. Postal Guide* displays a duplexed Philadelphia postmark with ellipse and star cancel, furnished from 720 Chestnut St. of that city. (See page 314 for other Goldsborough ads.)

THE U.S. POSTAL GUIDES OF THE 1880'S

It was noted earlier that the *U.S. Postal Guides* changed form in 1879. Previously, they had been a quarterly publication with information intended for the general public, but with the January 1880 issue, it became a monthly publication. The publication revolved around a huge January issue of each year with small monthly supplements for the remaining eleven months. The January issues invariably ran to several hundred or even a thousand pages, but the rest of the monthly issues seldom reached 50 pages. The January issues had a huge alphabetic list of all post offices, plus additional large lists of the post offices by states and counties. In addition, there were lists of post offices by classification, of money order, special delivery and classes of registration offices. The data on the foreign mails was extensive and a capsule of the important provisions of the last issued P.L. & R., updated as required, was also included. In short, the January *U.S. Postal Guides* were the "bible" of post office operations in the U.S. from the 1880's on for many years.

The monthly supplements simply updated post office establishments and closings and brought postal laws, regulations and procedures up to date. Both the January and the monthly issues were sent free to all postmasters and to all members of the Railway Mail Service.

All the *Postal Guides* of the 1880's carried advertising, the advertising pages being confined to sections in the front and back but never interposed into the pages dealing with the post office operations. The advertising was naturally aimed at those who read the *Guides* the most, the postmasters and postal clerks, after January, 1880.

The January 1881 *U.S. Postal Guide* carried several offerings of postmarking devices for purchase by postmasters who either were not furnished handstamps by the Department or needed more handstamps than the Department would furnish to efficiently operate their post offices.

SOURCES OF CANCELLING DEVICES, 1870-1880

All through the 1870's, the "cork" or other styles of handstamps used to cancel stamps, as distinguished from the town postmarks, were of about the same pattern as of previous decades. This is to say, while "separate" (as identified by Postmaster General Joseph Holt in his order of July 1860) handstamps were used at times prior to 1860 to cancel stamps, such was usually done with the town postmark until Holt positively banned the practice. When separate handstamps were used, they were either a solid wood or steel grid or target or a soft "cork" inserted into some kind of holder. After 1860, the cancelers evolved into two major groups, having either hard solid designs or soft corks. The cancelers were either separate or duplexed with the soft "corks" inserted into sockets as shown in the patent drawings of Figure 2.

It had been found in the 1860's that the softer materials did a far better job of cancelling the stamps than the harder wood or steel killers, which was probably true with the inks, devices and stamp pads involved. Thus, while the corks wore out rather quickly, the handstamps were designed so that corks could be easily replaced. It was also found that a blank, solid cork didn't produce as densely black a cancel or carry cancelling ink as well as did a cork that had scored grooves or recesses in its face. The relief that was thus provided would not only carry more ink but the smaller areas remaining applied it better.

BRASS, STEEL, RUBBER, AND RIBBON STAMPS.

Brass, price \$5.00.

Ribbon, price \$8.00.

POSTMASTERS,



We have the greatest variety of stamps made in the United States. Before purchasing send for our 48-page catalogue, containing over one hundred different styles of Post Office Daters alone.



Steel, price \$5.00.

Eureka Rubber Dater, price \$3.00.



Address F. P. HAMMOND & CO., 164 Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.
Factory at Aurora, Ill.

Figure 7. Ad of F.R. Hammond of Chicago (and Aurora), Illinois for brass, steel or rubber postmarking devices. From the *U.S. Postal Guide* of January, 1882.

We will duplicate any offer made by other Manufacturers

WAR! WAR! WAR!

On receipt of \$2.00 cash we will mail you our unequalled offer, consisting of one Flexible Rubber Dater and Canceled, combined or separate, dates for 10 years in a walnut case, 10 lbs. Twentys, and everything complete, ready for use. Also the 15 line stamps shown below.
Dater and Canceled with fixtures alone, without 10 lines, only \$1.00.
The 10 line stamps for \$1.00.
Postage stamps will not be accepted for these offers.
The best machinery, with every facility in our new factory, enables us to make stamps at prices never before thought of.

THESE 15 LINE STAMPS AS SHOWN.

**J. T. Stevens, P. M.
L. R. Marsh, Ass't P. M.
Utica, N. Y.
Held for Postage.**

**Missent.
Correct.
Advertised.
Registered No.
Forwarded.
Unclaimed.
Postage Due.
Due 2 cts.
Third Class Matter.
Returned to Writer.
Due 4 cts.**

We send Dater and Canceled combined or separate. State plainly how you want yours. Our stamps are warranted for 10 years' use. If Twentys will follow directions packed in every box. Rubber Stamps have taken the place over all other kinds, doing better work, requiring no repairs, and costing less money. A fact to be remembered is that we were the first to put down prices, and we are today, with over 11 years' experience, selling better goods for less money than any other firm.

Special Offer Until Further Notice.

For \$3.00 cash any (2) Daters shown on this page. For \$4.00 cash any (3) Daters, each complete with all fixtures. We warrant these Daters to be made of better material, more durable and lasting, than any \$2.00 or \$3.00 Dater sold by other parties. The base is made of Cherry, with a large, finely enameled handle. For large or small offices it is a really good article, and will last as long as a more expensive stamp.
See page 30 for description of Post Office Account Books. Send for our 72-page catalogue containing over 100 different styles of Daters. Any stamp made in the United States we keep in stock, and will furnish at lowest price of any house. Send 8 ct. stamp for samples of over 40 designs in Post Office Note Letters-Heads and Business Headings.

Address F. P. HAMMOND & CO., Aurora Illinois.

LOOK OVER THIS PAGE OF
NEW STYLES FOR MONEY-ORDER BUSINESS.

ST. LOUIS, MO.
JUN 30 1883
M. O. B.

MEMPHIS, TENN.
SEP 24 1883
M. O. B.

DEMOPOLIS, ALA.
JAN 29 1883
M. O. B.

OAKLAND, CAL.
OCT 4 1883
M. O. B.

CLARK, DAKOTA.
OCT 16 1883
M. O. B.

OMAHA, NEB.
AUG 13 1883
M. O. B.

AUSTIN, Texas.
AUG 19 1883
M. O. B.

TURLOCK, CAL.
OCT 31 1883
M. O. B.

MOBILE, ALA.
MAY 20 1883
M. O. B.

LYNDON, KANSAS.
JAN 1 1882
M. O. B.

RUBBER SATING STAMPS

The above style of dater for only \$2.00, all complete with any die wanted. Remember we can furnish anything made in the United States. If you don't see what you want, describe it, and we will furnish at lowest price.

This elegant stamp complete for \$5.00
The very best in use.

Ribbon Machine Stamp. We furnish the best kind made, a splendid stamp with solid brass disc and brass wheels, with dates for 10 years, months, and days. We can refer you to hundreds of Postmasters who have purchased from us, as to its good qualities. Price \$8.00 by express, by registered mail only \$5.75.

All goods sent by mail post-paid, unless otherwise stated in description given.

Manufactured by F. P. HAMMOND & CO., Aurora, Illinois.

Figure 8. Two page ad of F.P. Hammond & Co., of Aurora, Illinois in the *U.S. Postal Guide* of January, 1884. Note that the cancelling devices for stamps are not illustrated but, in spite of being banned the previous year, rubber postmarking devices are still being offered in the official *Postal Guide*.

This, of course, led to the carving of the soft corks into fancy designs by postmasters and clerks so as to provide cancels distinctive of their offices or, in the larger offices, probably of the clerks themselves. These, of course, provided the highly collectible cancels of the 1850's into the 1880's. When the duplexed handstamps supplied by the Post Office Department with sockets for the cork killers became widely distributed, they seemed to supply an endless variety of cancels to delight today's collectors.

It is also apparent from many of the varieties of devices listed here that when a cork with a design fancied by the postmaster or clerk wore out, it was promptly replaced with a new cork of basically but not meticulously the same design as to exact detail. This factor causes a considerable problem today to decide whether such cancels on loose stamps are simply a non-identical replacement or the product of some faker. It is also of interest that many postmasters and clerks copied designs, with more or less accuracy, that appeared on mail incoming from other post offices when the designs caught their fancy. This, too, compounds the problem of just what post office or faker applied a cancel to a stamp that has long since been removed from its cover.

In any case, a fair proportion of the cancels described in this book stemmed from the carvings on cork, wood or other soft materials and used to cancel stamps in the 1870's and into the 1880's.

SOURCES OF CANCELLING DEVICES IN THE 1880'S

Earlier, mention was made of advertisements offering postmarking devices for sale that appeared in the *U.S. Postal Guides* of the 1880s. The January 1880 *Postal Guide* carried two small ads of John Goldsborough of Philadelphia and one, full page, of F.P. Hammond of Aurora, Illinois. The latter, while showing only dated postmarks without killers, did mention rubber stamps. The January 1881 *Postal Guide* had a double page ad of Hammond and a full page ad of E.S. Miller of Newark, Ohio. Both Hammond and Miller advertised rubber stamp postmarking devices. The process of making datestamps from vulcanized rubber started just as the Banknote stamp period opened, and the Hammond ad in the January 1881 *Postal Guide* presented four duplexed examples of the beautiful and popular "wheel-of-fortune" killers, called by some the "Japanese parasol" and by others,

"doilies." This page is duplicated on page 56 and the Hammond "Eureka dater" which appeared on the opposite page of Hammond's ad, is shown on page 81.

It has been estimated that the wheel-of-fortune killer was used by at least 600 different small post offices, and over 350 of them are listed in this book, pages 56-61. Figure 7 shows another Hammond ad that appeared in the January 1882 *Postal Guide*. This is a much more modest affair, and Figure 8 shows, much reduced, Hammond's two page ad from the January 1884 *Postal Guide*. Other Hammond ads continued to appear in the *Postal Guides* on through the 1880s, although other types of killers are shown in the ads. A Hammond ad in the 1887 *Postal Guide* illustrates markings of Bath, Ills. (Hammond's abbreviation) and White Rock, Texas. Both these are duplexed with killers of much less intricacy than the wheel-of-fortune cancels, the Bath duplex having a positive, segmented star and the White Rock cancel being a negative star.

Figure 9 shows a postal card, front and back, offering vulcanized rubber handstamps made by the Excelsior Rubber Stamp Co. of Elmhurst, Ill. The card illustrates two markings, one of Columbus, Ohio duplexed with a shaded cross (see page 115) dated June 11, 1879. The Elmhurst postmark on the card is a similar style duplex in magenta with the same killer. The other marking is a money order business stamp of Atlanta, Georgia. The address is a partially printed "POSTMASTER" and finished in manuscript, "Albany, Portage County, Wis.," which makes quite clear to whom the mass mailing was directed.

One of the questions aroused from seeing the reproduced postmarks in the ads of the 1880's is whether the towns whose markings are shown actually ordered and used the particular markings. While two of the four wheel-of-fortune markings shown in the Hammond advertisement on page 56 are known with different dates than those shown, there is no record of a Denver, Colorado example.



Figure 9. A postal card advertising rubber postmarking stamps with a fancy cross duplexed, of the Excelsior Rubber Stamp Co. of Elmhurst, Illinois, sent in 1879.

WONDERFUL! WONDERFUL!
TO POSTMASTERS ONLY. No pay until you get the goods and test them. For \$3.00 I will send by mail my best FLEXIBLE P. O. Dater and Canceled, Pads, Ink, Dates for 10 years, in Walnut Case, with Tweezers and 15 one-line stamps, and everything to use the stamps with.

No reduction made when Canceled is not wanted, but we will put Dater and Canceled on same or separate handle, as desired. Order by number.
 Any one of these Daters with the 15 Stamps for \$3.00, or without the 15 Stamps, \$2.00.



Also the 15 Stamps as shown here.

J. E. NORWOOD, P. M.
 E. WOOD, Ass't P. M.
 RICHMOND, N. H.
 REGISTERED NO.
 ADVERTISED.
 Held for Postage.
 UNCLAIMED.
 CORRECT.
 DUE 2 CTS.
 DUE 4 CTS.
 MISSENT.
 FORWARDED.
 Third Class Matter.
 POSTAGE DUE.
 Returned to Writer.

Single line stamps, if not ordered with Dater outfit, are 25 cents each.

In ordering, send 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay packing and postage on the package, and when you get the goods remit \$2.25, or if the goods are not what I represent them to be, return them, and I will remit you 65 cents.
 All I ask is FAIR PLAY. Do not order these goods unless you need them and will pay for them promptly if they are as represented.

These Stamps never need cleaning, and will always give a perfect impression, if my Ink is used.
 Postmasters not needing the 15 one-line stamps can have the Dater, Canceled, Ink, and Pads for \$2.00. The 15 Stamps, \$1.00.

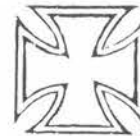
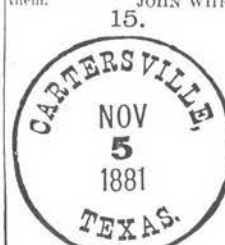
Twenty-five per cent. discount on Dater Outfits when cash in full comes with order.

Send 3-ct. stamp for circular of Stencil and Rubber Alphabets and Figures, Rubber Name and Business Stamps, and samples of Comic Envelopes, Bill Heads, Post Office Note and Letter Heads, Statements, etc. Address

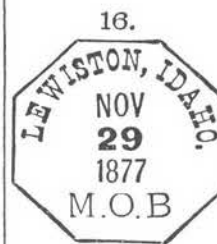
E. S. MILLER, Flexible Stamp, Stencil, and Printing House, NEWARK, OHIO.

Please mention January Postal Guide.

E. S. MILLER, Dear Sir: Inclosed find P. O. order for \$3.50, amount due for Stamps and Dater. I am well pleased with them.
 JOHN WHETLEY, P. M., Millville, Cal.



Mr. E. S. MILLER, Dear Sir: The Flexible Dater and Stamps you manufactured for this office are received and tested, for which I enclose \$2.25, balance due for same. You will please accept my thanks for your promptness, and allow me to say they are decidedly the best thing for the price I have seen. Every letter and figure is clear and distinct, saving much labor. Twice the price could not induce me to be without them.
 HENRY C. GILLIAND, P. M., Cartersville, Texas.



To Postmasters and Merchants. — Having purchased the block in which we do business, owning our own ruling machines, and running our presses with an Otto gas engine, and buying our paper in large lots, we are prepared to furnish Note Heads, Statements, Bill Heads, and Letter Heads at prices astonishingly low, where not less than 1,000 of a kind are ordered at a time. Send for specimens and mention this ad.

E. S. Miller, Dear Sir: I like the Dater very much.
 WARREN P. HUNT, P. M., Lewiston, Idaho.

Figure 10. Advertisement of E.S. Miller of Newark, Ohio for his "flexible" (actually, rubber) postmarking stamps, from the January, 1884 *U.S. Postal Guide*. Note that Richmond, New Hampshire and Cartersville, Texas duplexed postmarks. The former imitates the target killers made in steel of the previous decades and the latter has a fancy, double lined Maltese cross killer duplexed.

This writer collects Columbus, Ohio covers, including those from the Banknote period, but a marking like the duplexed postmark shown in Figure 9 has yet to be seen. The conclusion is that if the larger towns did order such markings, they were for occasional or emergency use. While Hammond was a prominent advertiser of his handstamps in the *U.S. Postal Guides* of the early 1880s, another frequent advertiser that offered rubber handstamps was E.F. Miller of Newark, Ohio. Miller's ad from the *Guide* for January 1884 is shown as Figure 10, in which he offers various styles of duplexed handstamps.

Illustrated in the ad is a rubber handstamp with a double line outer circle and a duplexed 4-ring target killer of Richmond, N.H. dated Jan. 25, 1881. Figure 11 shows a cover from Richmond using the identical

The Ink Supplied with these Stamps is Approved by the P. O. Department.



Figure 11. Cover showing use of Richmond, New Hampshire duplexed handstamp with target killer shown in the advertisement in Figure 10. Courtesy, Guy Purington.

type handstamp dated Aug. 28, 1889. Presumably, the other markings shown in Miller's ads, from Millville Cal, Lewiston, Idaho and Cartersville, Texas also could be known on covers, although a cover from Cartersville hasn't as yet been recorded with the fancy cross.

Although Miller used exactly the same artwork including all the postal markings shown in his ad in Figure 10 in similar full page ads in the 1884 and 1887 January *U.S. Postal Guides*, he varied his wording somewhat in each ad. His quarter page ad in the 1881 January *Guide* and his full page ad in that of January 1882 are, like the 1883 ad shown in Figure 10 both headed "Wonderful! Wonderful!" but both identify the material from which the handstamps are made as being rubber. The 1883 ad shown in Figure 10 and all later ads simply say "flexible" instead of "rubber" handstamps. The 1883 ad was duplicated in January, 1884, but the 1887 ads and later have other headings such as "Cash in advance will tell," and "Rock bottom prices!" The Richmond, N.H. duplexed marking shown in the earlier ads was replaced with a nearly identical Richmond duplexed design in 1887 and again, in September 1889, with a single lined marking dated January 25, 1886 rather than 1881, as previously.

John Goldsborough of Philadelphia, who was apparently the first to offer the steel duplexed handstamp with a barred oval or ellipse style killer into which a number, letter or symbol could be placed, had ads in the *U.S. Postal Guides* from about 1878 until at 1886, when he sold his business. One of his ads is shown in Figure 12, from the January 1883 *U.S. Postal Guide*. In this ad, Goldsborough offers 13 rubber stamps for \$3.00, including a rubber duplexed handstamp of the type with elliptical killer and a star in the center. This is the type which he pioneered in steel versions, but didn't actually manufacture. In his ads shown on page 314, he offers postmarking and cancelling devices made of steel or hard brass, but it appears that all his metal devices were made by the Chambers family, until about 1874 located in Washington, D.C. when they moved to Lodge, Virginia. This family, as described by Arthur H. Bond in a chapter in Vol. I of J. David Baker's *The Postal History of Indiana*, and others, manufactured steel and other metal handstamps through four generations. They apparently made, either as sub-contractors or under direct contracts with the Post Office Department, nearly all the steel, wrought iron and brass handstamps used by postmasters of the Banknote era.

There is little doubt that Goldsborough and all others advertising metal postmarking devices bought their advertised products from the Chambers family.

The January 1883 issue of the *U.S. Postal Guide* saw the high water mark in the number and size of the advertisements of handstampers intended to be sold privately to postmasters. In addition, to the two Goldsborough ads and the full or double page ads of Miller and Hammond there was a full page ad from Ward & Adams of Aurora, Illinois and a half page ad from H.W. Hubbard & Co. of Nassau Street, New York, a familiar address to philatelists. It is possible that Ward & Adams, being located at Aurora, Illinois as was F.P. Hammond & Co., were a spin-off or associated with Hammond.

In addition, the 1883 *Guide* had a tiny advertisement of S.A. Brown of Buffalo, New York, advising "YOU can make money with my outfit for making RUBBER Stamps." This is probably the source of the equipment used by some of the suppliers of the rubber postal handstamps, but the business actually started to go sour in the same issue of the *Postal Guide*, January 1883, in which the greatest number of ads appeared.

THESE 13 RUBBER STAMPS, \$3.00.

Complete with Dates, Black Ink, and Pad.
Other stamps for Post Office use may be chosen in place of any of these.

Insufficiently Prepaid

RETURNED TO WRITER.
POSTAGE DUE.
CORRECT. HELD FOR POSTAGE.
UNCLAIMED. FORWARDED.
ADVERTISED. MISSENT. DUE 3.
J. H. MUSSER, P. M.
JOHN GOLDSBOROUGH, 720 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

MISSENT TO PAWTUCKET, R.I.

Figure 12. Advertisement of John Goldsborough of Philadelphia appearing in the January 1883, *U.S. Postal Guide*. Note Goldsborough's own imitation in rubber of the standard duplexed, with elliptical killer, postmarking devices he had been furnishing in steel to the Post Office Department.

THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF MAY 4, 1882

On May 4, 1882 Congress appropriated \$35,000 for the purpose of supplying fourth-class postmasters, "in the discretion of the Postmaster General, with the necessary instruments for canceling stamps and weighing and postmarking mail-matter, not to exceed in value five dollars to any one office, to be accounted for like public property of the Government, and to be turned over to the successor in office."

This enactment probably was reported in the monthly supplemental *U.S. Postal Guides* that appeared prior to the January 1883 *Guide*. However, pages 764-765 of the 1883 *Guide* make the attitude and future course relative to providing and controlling the use of postmarking and cancelling devices very clear. After repeating the provisions that had appeared in previous years as to using only black ink of the approved sort and requirements for postmarking letters, Rule No. 976 banned the use of rubber postmarking devices, as follows:

"The use of a rubber postmarking device is a violation of the law. The Post Office Department furnishes metal postmarking stamps and requires postage stamps to be canceled with black printing ink, which cannot be used with the rubber stamp."

The section providing requirements as to postmarking mail and canceling stamps is shown in Figure 14, combined from pages 764-5 of the 1883 *Guide* at the end of this chapter.

While the act providing funds to supply the 4th class post offices with postmarking and cancelling equipment and scales rather set the tone for the years continuing long after the Banknote period, the implementation probably lasted until after the Banknote stamps were history. This was because of the number of post offices that had to be supplied. While the larger of the 4th class offices, those with several hundreds of dollars salary but not exceeding \$1000 annually probably had long since been furnished government handstamps, there were, as of January 1, 1883, 46,893 post offices in the United States, of which 44,798 were 4th class offices.

Thus, since \$35,000 was appropriated by Congress to supply them with equipment they had not previously been furnished, on the basis of a value of not more than \$5.00 per post office, it is estimated that the number of post offices supplied by the appropriation was but 7,000 to 10,000 post offices. On that basis, assuming Congress continued to add similar amounts to annual Post Office Department appropriations, the time lag is obvious. In addition, the supplying of postmarking devices to all offices was done against requisitions from those offices, worn out equipment also had to be replaced and newly established or newly named post offices also had to be equipped.

The use of rubber stamps, although banned in 1883, apparently again became acceptable within a few years since the manufacturers supplying them privately to postmasters continued to advertise. Only E.S. Miller changed his ad to eliminate any mention of the devices being rubber, by calling them "flexible." The tone of the ads changed, however, cancellers soon disappearing from the illustrations with the handstamps shown being intended for supplemental use such as for money order business or auxiliary markings and thus not being cancels.

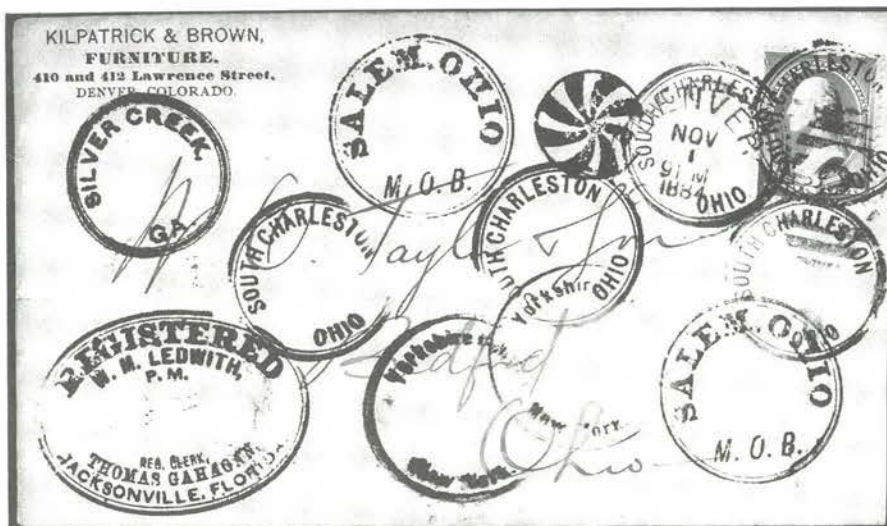


Figure 13. An envelope used for test strikes, possibly by the manufacturer, of rubber stamps intended for several post offices. The original origin of the cover was Denver, Colorado on Nov. 1, 1884 and it is addressed to W.O. Taylor & Son at Bedford, Ohio.

Figure 13 shows a routine piece of mail, sent from Denver, Colorado in late 1884 to W.O. Taylor & Sons of Bedford, Ohio. Received there, the cover abruptly lost its mundane character, insofar as today's collectors are concerned. It was apparently used to test out various new postmarking devices, with their markings covering most of the cover front.

Included in the group is a duplexed example of the Salem, Ohio pinwheel, shown in this book as GCR-197 on page 55, and also a Salem, Ohio "M.O.B." (Money Order Business) handstamp. The group also includes strikes of Silver Creek, N.Y. five South Charleston, Ohio and two partially legible Yorkshire Center, New York postmarks, and a "Registered" oval marking of Jacksonville, Florida that includes names of both the postmaster and the registry clerk.

This cover strongly suggests that the addressee, H.O. Taylor & Sons, manufactured rubber stamps for postal use, but to date, no advertisements under that name have been seen. However, since the kits for making vulcanized (as originally named by Charles Goodyear) rubber stamps were widely available and not expensive, it is probable Taylor advertised only by mail. Printed U.S. postal cards or printed post cards bearing a 1¢ stamp for circular rate could be a controlled advertising expenditure. It was also far more convenient and economical for a small enterprise than an ad in the *U.S. Postal Guide* or other periodicals with national circulation.

A reproduction of a printer's sample page of C. A. Klinkner & Co. of San Francisco in the 1880s is shown as Figure 15. This sample page, depicting various rubber stamps available in a wood handle at 50¢ each, shows, eighth from the top in the right hand row, the famous "kicking mule" design used as a cancel at Port Townsend, Washington and other post offices, as shown on page 154 of this book. A few others of the designs shown bear considerable similarity to known cancels. It also should be observed that surviving handstamps of this nature are tools for fakers to produce some remarkably attractive cancels on loose stamps. It is presumed the original of Figure 15 (made from a photocopy from an unknown origin) dates from the late 1880s or 1890s.

The comment made in rule 976 that black printing ink couldn't be used with a rubber stamp is of interest. This probably meant that the major factor considered by the Post Office Department was their fear of reuse of badly canceled or stamps having cancels being washed off. However, several of the ads of Miller and Hammond and also of others of the late 1880's clearly state that black ink was available that was approved by the U.S. Post Office Department which could be used with steel, brass, wood or rubber handstamps.

Thus, by the end of the banknote period, although many fancy cancels are known on the small Banknote stamp issues and the Columbians, most post offices were using either steel handstamps duplexed with the ellipses or barred ovals, or, in the larger offices, postmarking and cancellations were applied by machines.

The first experiments with machines dated from the early part of the Banknote period, but before it came to a close, the Leavitt machines were cancelling postal cards in most large post offices and International and American machines were also seeing extensive use. These, in combination, were to largely eliminate the fancy "cork" and its less pretty associated markings by the turn of the century.

3. Postmarking.

969. Section 379, P. L. & R. ed. of 1879, is amended to read as follows: "All mailable matter (except that of the second class) deposited in any post office for mailing or delivery must bear a postmark giving the name of the post office and an abbreviation of the name of the state (and on first-class matter the date of deposit); and all letters received from other offices or post offices for delivery or for redistribution to other offices or post offices must be postmarked on the reverse side with the date and, when possible, the hour on which they are received. But in the case of packages of letters from other offices or post offices, received to be forwarded intact to the post offices of final destination, the facing slips only will be postmarked at the post offices through which they pass. Missent matter of any class, received at any post office, must be stamped 'Missent,' and postmarked with the date of receipt before the same is forwarded to its proper destination."

970. The Postmaster General has declined to exempt any post office from the requirement of section 379, P. L. & R., relative to postmarking letters on the reverse side with the date of receipt, deeming that whatever of inconvenience may be occasioned by the few minutes' delay then incurred is amply compensated by the certainty with which delay in transportation or in delivery may be detected by the postmaster showing the date of receipt as well as of dispatch, or of receipt at the mailing office. Postal cards must be so postmarked on the address side, and not on the side containing the communication. See ruling 318.

971. The Postmaster General insists that black printing ink must be used in postmarking. See ruling 629.

972. It is the intention of the law that the postmark on mail-matter shall bear the date of its deposit in a post office, and that the postage stamps affixed be canceled as soon after its deposit as possible.

973. The postmark on mail-matter is a very important feature thereof; but from the number of entirely illegible postmarks on matter received at the Post Office Department alone, it is evident that the fact is not taken into consideration by a large number of postmasters. They should read section 381, P. L. & R., and take care that every postmark is distinct enough to be correctly read.

974. Postmasters are forbidden to postmark postal cards on the side intended for the communication. The postmarks should be made only on the side intended for the address and so as not to interfere with the address.

975. On account of the value of impressions of daily postmarking and dating stamps as evidence, it is deemed best to require the record of such impressions to be preserved at least two years, after which period they may be sold as waste paper. See section 380, P. L. & R.

976. The use of a rubber postmarking stamp is a violation of law. The Post Office Department furnishes metal postmarking stamps, and requires postage stamps to be canceled with black printing ink, which cannot be used with the rubber stamp.

977. It having been brought to the attention of this Department that many postmasters are using railway stamps, and other similar stamps, for postmarking their mail-matter, and as the stamp upon such matter is often of very great importance as evidence of the date of mailing, and as the value of this evidence is materially affected by the use, by postmasters, of irregular stamps, postmasters are directed in future to use no stamp for postmarking unless it contains the name of the post office and the date of its use, and it must contain no other matter, and must make a clear and distinct impression and be used only with black ink.

(Continued, next page)

(Continued, from previous page)

978. The attention of postmasters is called to sections 375 and 377, page 103, Postal Laws and Regulations, ed. 1879: "Only black ink should be used for postmarking. All violations of this order should be promptly reported to the General Superintendent of the Railway Mail Service, who is charged with the instruction of postmasters in their duties prescribed by chapters 9, 10, 11, and 12 of title II. of the Postal Laws and Regulations."

C. A. KLINKNER & CO., SAN FRANCISCO

Any of these Cuts inserted in any Stamp Free of Charge

Any of these Stamps mounted on a handle, 50 cents each.



The above prices are for Stamps only. If Paris, Ink and Patent Lithographed Tin Box are wanted add 50c. to any address on receipt of price. In ordering state number, and color of Ink wanted

Any of the above cuts can be put on our Midget Self-Inker for \$1.00 extra.

Figure 15. G. A. Klinkner of San Francisco furnished the famous "kicking mule" rubber stamps as described on page 154. Several other cancels of that and other sections may be noted in the designs shown available from him shown in this reproduced offer sheet. It is also possible the surviving rubber stamps of this nature were used to make fake cancels on loose stamps!

RATING SYSTEM

The primary reason for this book is to present a sampling of the various cancels used during this period and to identify the place(s) of origin and dates of use, where known. It is not intended to be a catalog of prices.

The intent of these ratings is to give the user a general idea as to value in comparison to other cancels listed here.

Many factors come into play in determining the value of a particular cancel. Quantities available, color (other than black), quality and centering of the cancel and to some extent, the quality of the stamp itself, all play a part in determining the value of a cancel. However, what may play as big a part as any, is the nature of the cancel itself. For example, a particular star cancel may have been used for only a few days, resulting in only a limited number or copies known, while the "Kicking Mule" cancels are fairly common, as evidenced by their inclusion in so many auctions and dealers stock who handle this material. However, the "unusual" nature of the later make them much more desirable.

Each of the tracings in this book has a Cole catalog number assigned that appears at the left above the tracing. For those cancels used by many post offices in duplicate, the single Cole number applies to all the markings of that exact configuration, regardless of from how many towns it was used. When a cancel appearing in a half tone illustration is not traced, the Cole number will be found, often as an "A" or subsequent letter addition, near the illustration or in or at the end of the caption.

At the right above each tracing will be found a Roman numeral rating indicating a combination of scarcity and desirability. Similar numerals will be found applied to cancels not traced but found in the half tone illustrations, but only in those cases when the cancel is considerably different from the norm for that group.

To assist the user in determining a general idea of desirability, three groups are used, I, II, III. In addition, within each group a (-) or (+) may also be used, indicating a tendency towards the higher or lower end of that group. The ratings are for well struck and centered cancels, using the most common values, on off cover stamps. In most cases this will be the 3¢ green or 2¢ 1883 and 1887 issues. An exception to this would be the New York Foreign Mail cancels which appear most frequently on the 6¢ issues. The same cancel on cover will invariably be valued higher, with factors such as destination increasing this further.

The three levels of ratings used in this book may be roughly categorized as follows:

I - Markings relatively common and/or not much in demand.

II - Markings fairly scarce and/or with considerable demand.

III - Quite rare and/or with strong demand.

GHC-1

















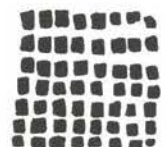

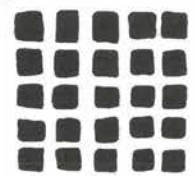
I+



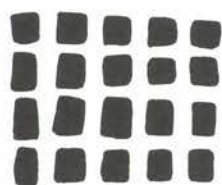
Troutville, Pa.
February 18, 1890

Value rating systems are really an expression of scarcity versus desirability. Neither factor is fixed in a given period of time. A newly discovered correspondence may render a previously scarce cancel readily available. The sale of a large collection, seldom if ever exhibited, may abruptly sate the market with desirable cancels. It is also true there is very little demand for many markings that are both attractive and scarce because they are relatively unknown and have not been publicized.

19

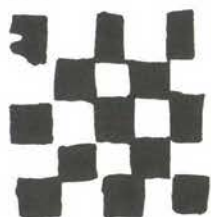
GE-1  1879 Issues	I- GE-2  1883 issues	I- GE-3  (Blue) 1873 issues	I- GE-4  Newport, Me.	I- GE-5  York, Pa. (Blue) Aug. 6, 1878	
GE-6  1873 issues	I- GE-7 	I- GE-8  Boston, Mass.	I- GE-9 	I- GE-10 	I- GE-11  Appleton, Wisc. 1878
GE-12  Bear Creek, Ohio (Blue) June 24, 1884	I- GE-13  Washington, DC Mar. 18, 1873	I- GE-14  Fairview, Ill. 1890 issues	I- GE-15  Minier, Ill. (Purple) Nov. 3, 1879		
GE-16  Wilkes Barre, Pa. Dec. 20, 1887	I- GE-17  Ft. Fetterman, Wy. Territory Aug. 21, 1886	I- GE-18  Pittsburgh, Pa. Aug. 2-28, 1875	I- GE-19  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 P.C.		

GE-20



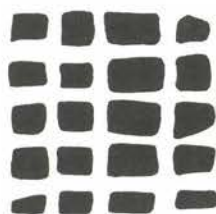
Chicago, Ill.
(Blue)
Apr. 6, 1876

I- GE-21



I-

GE-22



Peoria, Ill.
Jan. 2, 1887

I- GE-23



Evergreen, Wisc.
(Green)
1886

II+

GE-24



1870 issues

I+

GE-25

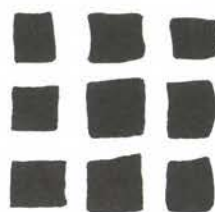


Sacramento, Ca.

I

Dec. 19, 1885 - Apr. 8, 1886

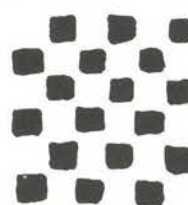
GE-26



1873 issues

I+

GE-27



1879 issues

I+

GE-28



Bangor, Me.
1879 issues

I

GE-29



I+

GE-30



1873 P.C.

I

GE-31



1873 issues

I+

GE-32

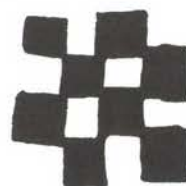


I+



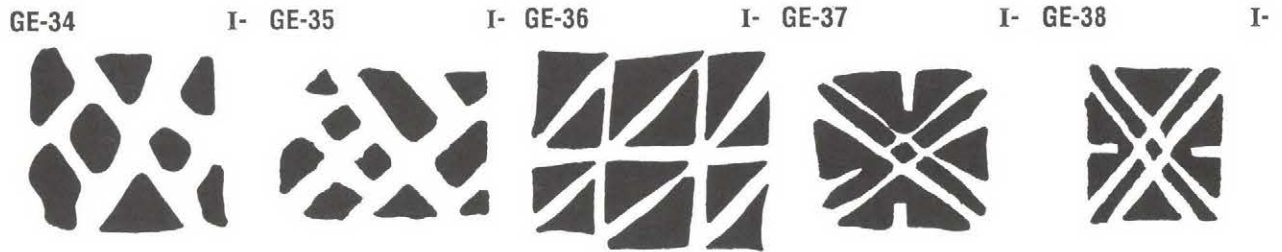
Englewood, Illinois duplexed checkerboard.

GE-33

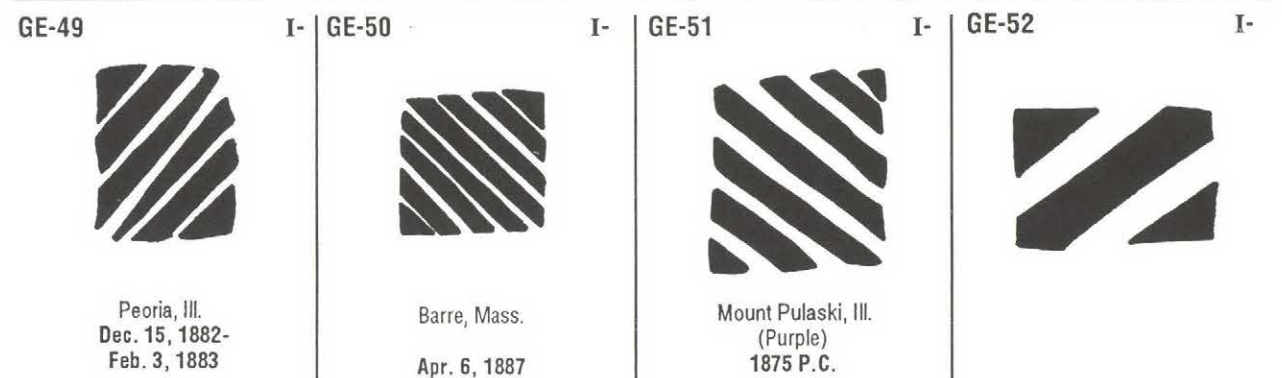
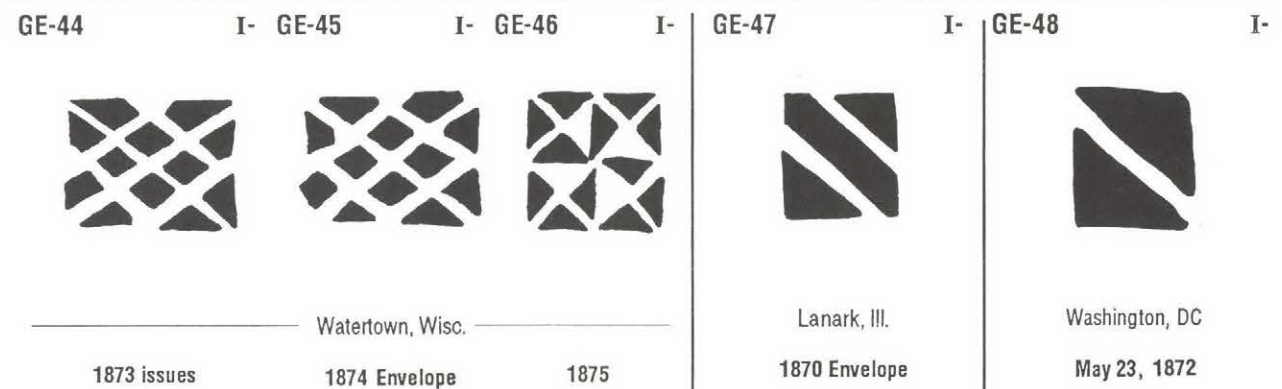
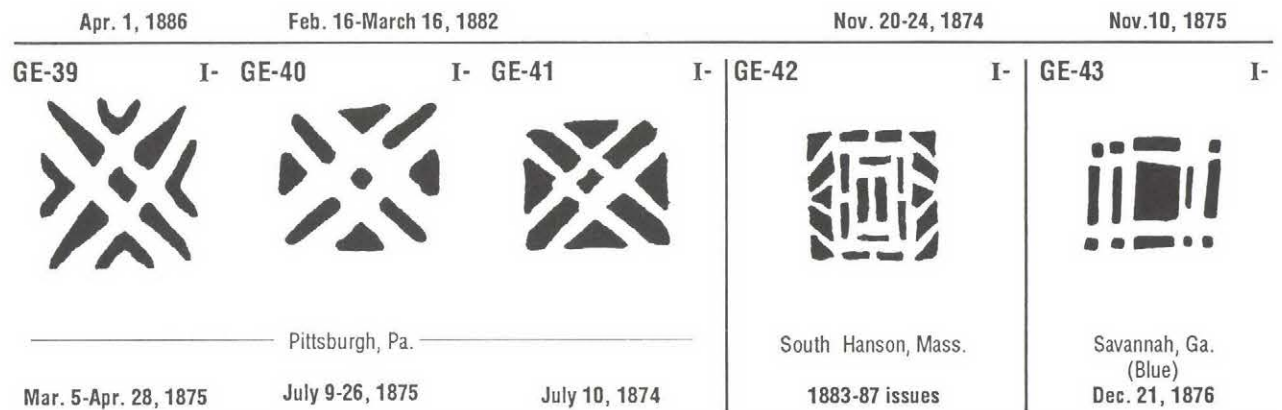


Englewood, Ill.

I+



Pittsburgh, Pa.



GE-53



Taunton, Mass.

1879 issues

I- GE-54

Avondale, Coshocton Co., Ohio
(Purple)

Nov. 9, 1888

I- GE-55

Elton, NY
(Reddish-Purple)

June 3, 1878

I- GE-56

Mill Point, N.Y.
(Purple)

I-

GE-57



Hellam, Pa.

June 7, 1887

I- GE-58



1883 issues

I- GE-59



Canton, Ill.

Nov. 9-17, 1883

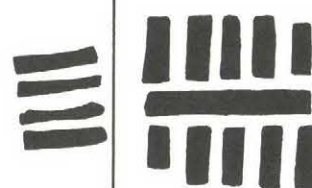
I- GE-60



Big Plain, Ohio

Aug. 20, 1881

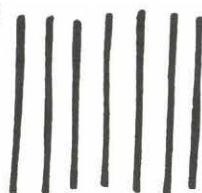
I- GE-61



1870 issues

I-

GE-62



Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sept. 2-Oct. 20, 1879

I- GE-63



I- GE-64

Pekin, Ill.
(Blue)

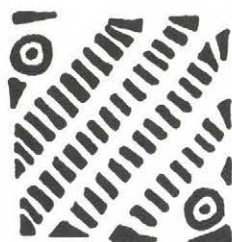
1873 issues

I- GE-65

Lincoln, Ill.
(Purple)

I-

GE-66



Peoria, Ill.

1881 issues

I- GE-67



July 17, 1882-Sept. 16, 1887

I- GE-68



Putnam, Conn.





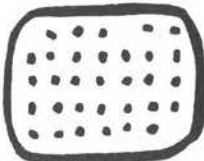
Jan. 30, 1883






I- GE-69











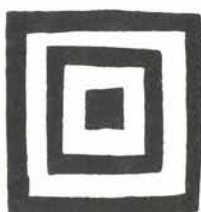
1887 issues

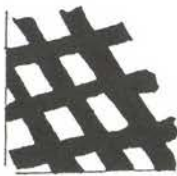



















I+

GE-70	I-	GE-71	I-	GE-72	I-	GE-73	I-	GE-74	I-
									
1883 issues		Saratoga Springs, N.Y.		1879 issues		1870 issues		1879 issues	


GE-75	I-	GE-76	I-	GE-77	I-	GE-78	I-	GE-79	I-
									
1887 issues		Mar. 22, 1878		Pittsburgh, Pa. Mar. 29, 1879		June 9-12, 1875		St. Louis, Mo. March 14, 1873-Feb. 24, 1874	

GE-80	I-	GE-81	I-	GE-82	I-	GE-83	I-	GE-84	I-
									
1873 issues		1883 issues		Gridley, Ill. (Blue) Apr. 18, 1894		St. Louis, Mo. Oct. 29, 1884		Osceola Mills, Pa. Feb. 28, 1874	












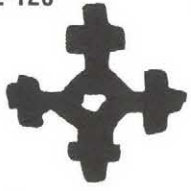








GE-85	I-	GE-86	I-	GE-87	I-	GE-88	I-
							
St. Louis, Mo. 1873 issues				1879 issues		(Blue)	

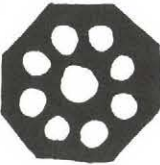



















GE-89	I	GE-90	I	GE-91	I	GE-92	I-	GE-93	I
									
1881-83 issues		(Purple) 1873 issues		Grand Gorge, NY 1887 Envelope		1883 issues		1873 issues	
GE-94	I-	GE-95	I-	GE-96	I-	GE-97	I-	GE-98	I-
									
San Francisco, Ca. 1881		1873 issues		"Prison Bars" Columbus, Ohio (Circular mail cancel) 1880-84		1873 issues			
GE-99	I-	GE-100	I-	GE-101	II	GE-102	I-	GE-103	I-
									
1873 issues		(Blue) 1875 issues		Waterbury, Conn. April 17, 187?				(Blue)	
GE-104	I-	GE-105	I-	GE-106	I-	GE-107	I-	GE-108	I-
									
Pittsburgh, Pa. May, 9-18, 1881		1873 Issues		Fredericksburg, Va. 1879 issues		1890 issues		1879 issues	


















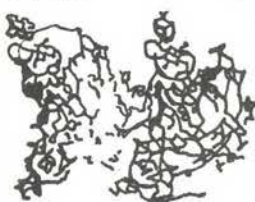


WESTERN ALBUM COMPANY,
— PUBLISHERS OF —
THE SCHOOL-CHILDREN'S AUTOGRAPH ALBUM,
(COPYRIGHTED 1882)
The Best Selling Book Ever Published!
86 AND 88½ NORTH HIGH ST., COLUMBUS, OHIO.



The Civil War era Columbus, Ohio prison bar grid (GE-96) was revived and used on circular rate mail, without town datestamp, in the 1880s. Only the printed envelope provides indication of origin.

GE-109	I-	GE-110	I-	GE-111	I-	GE-112	I-	GE-113	I
									
Alexandria, Va.		Castleton, Vt.		1879 issues		1883 issues		(Purple) 1883 issues	
GE-114	I+	GE-115	I+	GE-116	I+	GE-117	I+	GE-118	I
									
Tiskilwa, Ill.		(All examples well struck) 1873 issues		1881 issues		1879 issues		Lancaster, Tx. 1890 issues	
GE-119	I+	GE-120	I	GE-121	I+	GE-122	I+	GE-123	I+
									
So. McAlester, Indian Terr.		1890 issues		Marietta, Ohio May 28, 1871		Cleveland, Ohio 1883 issues		Spencer, Mass. Sept. 6-23, 1883	
GE-124	I-	GE-125	I-	GE-126	I-	GE-127	I-	GE-128	I-
									
Allentown, Pa. 1879 issues		Greenwich, NY		Official issues		1883 issues		1879 issues	

GE-129	I+	GE-130	I+	GE-131	I+	GE-132	I-	GE-133	I-
									
Four Mile, NY (Bright Blue) Jan. 16, 1892		Dalton, Liv. Co., NY. Feb. 8, 1886		Lansing, Mich. (Magenta) May 17, 1887		Phoenix, Pa. 1870 issues		Menomonee, Wisc. 1880	
GE-134	I-	GE-135	I-	GE-136	I-	GE-137	I-	GE-138	I-
									
Morris, Ill. 1879 issues		Peo. & Terre Agt. (Blue) July 31, 1878		Lebanon, NH 1890 issues		Gainesville, Tx. 1890 issues		Racine, Wisc. 1872	
GE-139	I-	GE-140	I-	GE-141	I-	GE-142	I-	GE-143	I-
									
1887 issues		Normal, Ill. 1873 P.C.		Boston, Mass.				Cavendish, Vt. (Blue) 1886	
GE-144	I-	GE-145	I-	GE-146	I-	GE-147	I-	GE-148	I-
									
1881 issues		Pittsburgh, Pa. Jan. 5-6, 1880		Fredericksburg, Va.		New York City Oct. 11, 1871		(Blue) 1873 issues	

GE-149	I-	GE-150	I-	GE-151	I-	GE-152	I-	GE-153	I-
									
Rochester, NY 1875 P.C.		York, Pa. 1875 P.C.		Farmington, Mo. 1870 issues		Columbus, Ga. 1883 issues		Boston, Mass.	
GE-154	I-	GE-155	I-	GE-156	I-	GE-157	I-	GE-158	I-
									
Belvidere, Ill. (Blue) 1874 Envelope		Earl Park, Ind. (Blue) May 7, 1888		Milwaukee, Wisc.		Pittsburgh, Pa. July 6, 1876		Nacogdoches, Tx. 1890 issues	
GE-159	I	GE-160	I	GE-161	I+	GE-162	I-	GE-163	I
									
Joliet, Ill. 1873 issues				Montgomery, Calif. Feb. 13, 1889		Schoharie, NY		1890 issues	
GE-164	I-	GE-165	I	GE-166	I-	GE-167	I-	GE-168	I-
									
Evanston, Ill. 1873 issues		1890 issues		Pleasant Hill, Ala.		1879 issues		Carbonateville, N.M. Oct. 12, 1879	



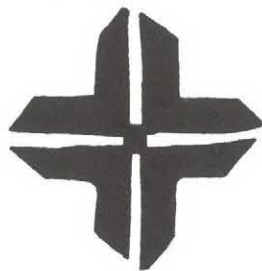
This Pleasant Hill, Alabama ornate cancel, dated just four days after St. Valentine's Day, may represent wedding bells.

GE-190



(blue)
Feb. 16-24, 1871

I- GE-191



(Blue)
1873 P.C.

Chicago, Ill.

I-

GE-192



I- GE-193



I- GE-194



I-

New Orleans, La.

GE-195



Sandy Spring, Md.

I-

GE-196



1870 issues

I- GE-197



1870 issues

I- GE-198



1873 issues

I- GE-199



1873 issues

I-

Boston, Mass.

GE-200



Philo, Ill.
1873 issues

I-

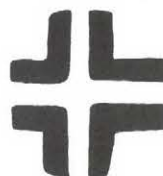
GE-201



Pekin, Ill.
(Blue)
Feb. 19, 1878

I-

GE-202



Geneva, Wisc.
(Red)
1878

I-

GE-203



Pittsburgh, Pa.
Dec. 16, 1874-Jan. 5, 1875

I-

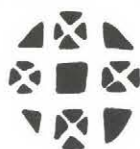
GE-204



Northampton, Mass.

I-

GE-205



Feb. 8, 1875

I+ GE-206



Nov. 23-26, 1875

I+

GE-207



1881 issues

I-

GE-208











1873 Issues

I-

Waterbury, Conn.

GEOMETRICS

GE-209	I	GE-210	I	GE-211	I	GE-212	I	GE-213	I
									
Caledonia, Ill. (Purple) 1893 Envelope		Cadiz, Ky. (Blue) Apr. 13, 1894		Iroquois, Dak. Terr. Apr. 2, 1883		Norland, Dak. Terr. (Purple) 1881 Brookings, Dak. Terr (Blue) 1882		Dekalb, Dekalb Co., Ill. March 9, 1889	
GE-214	I	GE-215	I-	GE-216	I				
									
Pittsville, Wisc. Newtonville, Mass. (Reddish-Purple) Apr. 21, 1879		Modella, Minn. Sept. 23, 1885		Caledonia, NY Sept. 15, 1887 Hingham Center, Ma. Aug. 24, 1884		Delta, York, Co. Pa. Mar. 10, 1887 Guernsey, Iowa(Purple) July 28, 1890 Hillsborough, Md. Marion, Pa. (Purple) March 14, 1887 Atglen, Pa., Wm. McCanna, P.m. Jan. 26, 1886 Shabbona, Ill. (Purple) May 23, 1894			

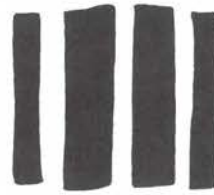


Marion, Pennsylvania duplexed scarab on Grand Army of the Republic cover of Green Castle, Pennsylvania.

The Chicago post office and its sub stations used a variety of hand carved cancels throughout the 1870's and into the 1880's. Blue was the predominant color early on, but by the end of the 1870's, black had become the color most used.

GEC-1

I-



(Blue)
1874 Envelope

GEC-2

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-3

I-



1870 issues

GEC-4

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-5

I-



1870 issues

GEC-6

I-



(Blue)
1879 issues

GEC-7

I-



1879 issues

GEC-8

I-



(Blue)
Aug. 9, 1873 -
Apr. 7, 1874

GEC-9

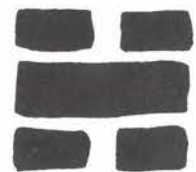
I-



Apr. 17, 1873

GEC-10

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-11

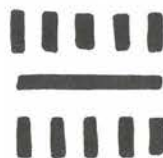
I-



1870 issues

GEC-12

I-



1873 issues

GEC-13

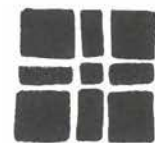
I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-14

I-



(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-15

I-



1870 issues

GEC-16

I-

(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-17

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

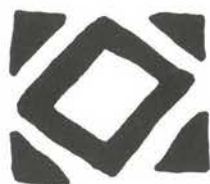
GEC-18

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-19

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-20

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-21

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-22

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-23

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-24

I-

(Blue)
Nov. 17, 1873

GEC-25

I-

(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-26

I-

(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-27

I-

(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-28

I-

(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-29

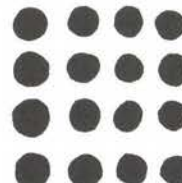
I-



1870 Envelope

GEC-30

I-



1879 issues

GEC-31

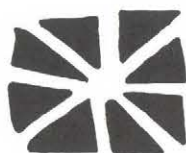
I-



(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-32

I-



1879 issues

GEC-33

I-



North Div. Sta.
(Blue)
1879 issues

GEC-34

I-



1873 P.C.

GEC-35

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-36

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-37

I-



(Blue)
Oct. 7, 1874

GEC-38

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-39

I-



(Blue)
1870 issues

GEC-40

I-



(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-41

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-42

I-



(Blue)
Mar. 1, 1875

GEC-43

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-44

I-



(Blue)
Mar. 12, 1875

GEC-45

I-



1873 issues

GEC-46

I-



(Blue)
Sept. 10, 1873



One of the many variations of the blue Chicago geometrics, GEC-37 or GEC-39. These killers seemed to vary almost from day to day or week to week.

GEC-47

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues

GEC-48

I-



1873 issues

GEC-49

I-



1870 Envelope

GEC-50

I-



(Blue)
1873 issues
(Black)
June 20, 1883

GEC-51

I-



(Blue)
1873 P.C.

GEC-52

I-



(Blue)
Oct. 30, 1875

GEC-53

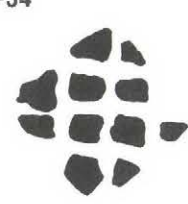
I-











(Blue)
May 5, 1875

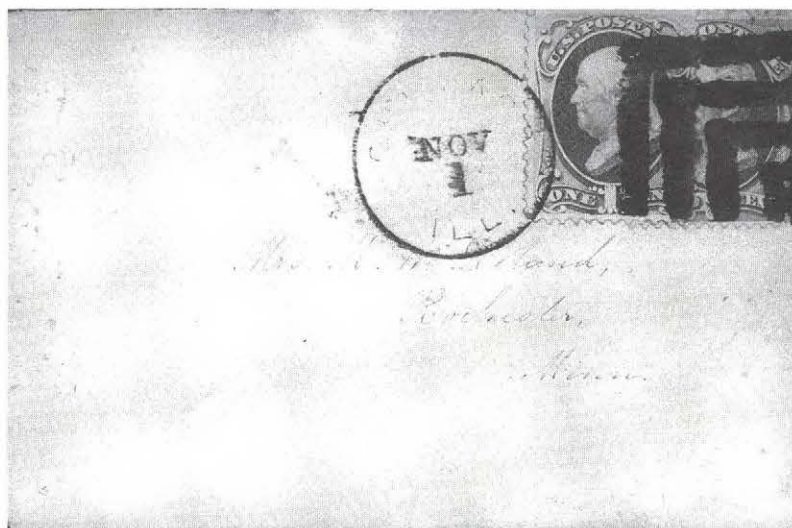
GEC-54

I-



South West Sta.
Aug. 26 - Sept. 4, 1884

GEC-55	I-	GEC-56	I-	GEC-57	I-	GEC-58	I-
							
(Blue) 1875 P.C.		(Blue) 1873 issues		(Blue) 1873 P.C.		(Blue) 1873 issues	
GEC-59	I-	GEC-60	I-	GEC-61	I-	GEC-62	I-
							
1870 issues		(Blue)		1870 issues		1873 issues	



An unusual geometric, even for Chicago's blue period. The overlapping of the 1¢ and 2¢ banknote stamps was sometimes done to conceal a cancel on the hidden portion of a reused postage stamp.

The New Orleans, La. post office used a number of smaller hand cut cancels throughout the 1870's

GEN-1

I+



1875

GEN-2

I+



1873 issues

GEN-3

I+



1875 issues

GEN-4

I+



1873 issues

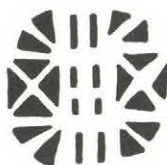
GEN-5

I+



GEN-6

I+



GEN-7

I+



1874 Envelope

GEN-8

I+



1873 issues

GEN-9

I+



GEN-10

I+



(Blue)
July 29, 1879

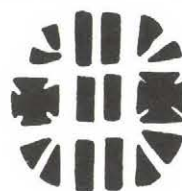
GEN-11

I+



GEN-12

I+



1870 issues

GEN-13

I+



1870-73 issues

GEN-14

I+



GEN-15

I+



GEN-16

I+



GEN-17

I+











































GEN-18

I+



[illegible]




















GEN-39  1873 issues	I+	GEN-40  1870 issues	I+	GEN-41  	I+	GEN-42  	I+	GEN-43  1879 Issues	I+
GEN-44  1870 issues	I+	GEN-45  1879 issues	I+	GEN-46  1873 issues	I+	GEN-47  	I+	GEN-48  1873 issues	I+
GEN-49  	I+	GEN-50  	I+	GEN-51  	I+	GEN-52  1880	I+	GEN-53  	I+
GEN-54  	I+	GEN-55  	I+	GEN-56  1879 issues	I+	GEN-57  	I+	GEN-58  1879 issues	I+

<p>GEN-59 I+</p>  <p>1879 issues</p>	<p>GEN-60 I+</p>  <p>1875 issues</p>	<p>GEN-61 I+</p>  <p>1873 issues</p>	<p>GEN-62 I+</p>  <p>1870 issues</p>	<p>GEN-63 I+</p> 
<p>GEN-64 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-65 I+</p>  <p>(Blue)</p>	<p>GEN-66 I+</p>  <p>1873 issues</p>	<p>GEN-67 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-68 I+</p>  <p>1879 issues</p>
<p>GEN-69 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-70 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-71 I+</p>  <p>1879 issues</p>	<p>GEN-72 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-73 I+</p>  <p>1873 issues</p>
<p>GEN-74 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-75 I+</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>GEN-76 I+</p>  <p>1873 issues</p>	<p>GEN-77 I+</p> 	<p>GEN-78 I+</p>  <p>1875 issues</p>




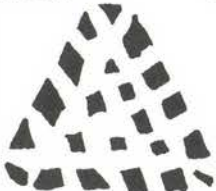
















[illegible]

TRIANGLES






41






GET-1 	I	GET-2 	I	GET-3 	I	GET-4 	I	GET-5 	I
		Boston, Mass.		Ft. Atkinson, Wisc. 1893					
GET-6 	I	GET-7 	I	GET-8 	I	GET-9 	I	GET-10 	I
1873 issues		Delhi, NY 1883 issues		1873 issues		Hyde Park, Ill. (Blue) 1883 issues		1890 issues	
GET-11 	I	GET-12 	I	GET-13 	I	GET-14 	I		
Washington, DC (Local Agent) 1883 issues		Baraboo, Wisc. 1886		(?) Indian, Territory		1890 issues			
GET-15 	I	GET-16 	I	GET-17 	I	GET-18 	I	GET-19 	I
Plymouth, Conn. 1883 issues		Coldwater, Mich. 1873 issues				1881 issues		Marinette, Wisc. 1873 issues	

TRIANGLES


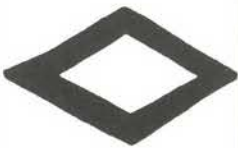







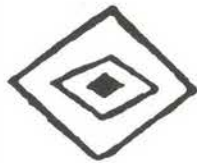









GET-20	I	GET-21	I	GET-22	I	GET-23	I	GET-24	I
									
		1882				Putnam, Conn. 1875 P.C.		Zanesville, Ohio March 21, 1874	
GET-25	I	GET-26	I	GET-27	I	GET-28	I	GET-29	I
									
Cedar Rapids, Iowa (Blue) July 12, 1875		(Blue)				(Blue) 1879 issues			
GET-30	I	GET-31	I	GET-32	I	GET-33	I	GET-34	I
									
		(Blue) 1870 issues		1879 issues		Oil City, Pa. 1885		Racine, Wisc. 1873 issues	
GET-35	I	GET-36	I	GET-37	I	GET-38	I	GET-39	I
									
New Orleans, La.		Charlottesville, Va. July 1, 1871		Oquawka, Ill. 1881 issues		Newport, RI		Boston, Mass. 1873 issues	













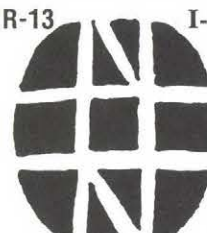






GET-40	I	GET-41	I	GET-42	I	GET-43	I	GET-44	I
									
Sta. A- Boston, Mass. Sept. 28, 1889				New York City 1870 Issues			Burlington, Wisc. (Blue) 1878		1879





















GET-45	I	GET-46	I	GET-47	I	GET-48	I+	GET-49	I+
									
Boston, Mass. (3rd class mail) 1879		(Blue)		1873 issues		Fall River, Wisc. 1884		Lower Salem, Ohio (Purple) Nov. 13, 1882	

GED-50	I+	GED-1	I	GED-2	I	GED-3	I	GED-4	I
									
		Ellenville, NY Oct. 21, 1885		Barnard, Mo. June 7, 1887		1887 issues		Appleton, Wisc. 1890	

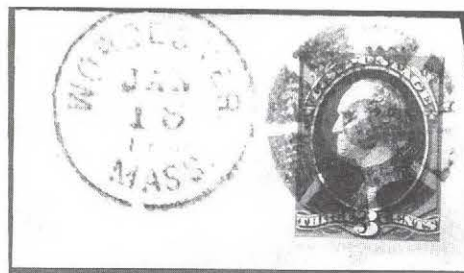
GED-5	I	GED-6	I	GED-7	I	GED-8	I	GED-9	I
									
Zanesville, Ohio		Aurora, Ill. 1879 issues		Corinth, Ga. 1890 issues		1883 issues		1890 issues	

















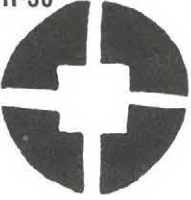



GED-10	I	GED-11	I	GED-12	I	GED-13	I	GED-14	I
									
Libertyville, Ill. 1884 Envelope		Marinette, Wisc. 1874		Antigo, Wisc. 1890 Issues		1873 Issues		Wilmington, Dela. 1873 issues	
GED-15	I	GED-16	I	GED-17	I	GED-18	I	GED-19	I
									
Providence, RI March 20, 1882		1890 Issues		1890 Issues		West Meriden, Conn.			
GED-20	I	GED-21	I	GED-22	I	GED-23	I		
									
Hyannis, Mass (purple)		Whollensburg, NY November 1892 Camp Canoe, Pa. (purple) December 13, 1893 Berlin, Iowa May 22, 1891		St. Louis, Mo. 1874 Envelope		New York City 1870 issues		Official Issues	
GED-24	I+	GED-25	I	GED-26	I	GED-27	I	GED-28	I
									
Scottsburg, NY. (Magenta) December 4, 1880		Zanesville, Ohio						1890 issues	

<div>GCR-1</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Georgetown, Washington, DC April 9, 1870</div>	<div>GCR-2</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Worcester, Mass. October 31, 1881</div>	<div>GCR-3</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>1890 Issues</div>	<div>GCR-4</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Tucson, Ariz. 1874 Envelope</div>	<div>GCR-5</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>(Blue) 1881 Issues</div>
<div>GCR-6</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Louisville, Ky. 1870 Issues</div>	<div>GCR-7</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Nashville, Tn. June 17, 1872</div>	<div>GCR-8</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Evansville, Ind. February 19, 1877</div>	<div>GCR-9</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Lincoln, Ill. Oct. 4-Nov. 29, 1884</div>	<div>GCR-10</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>1881 Issues</div>
<div>GCR-11</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>1873 Issues</div>	<div>GCR-12</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Worcester, Mass. 1879-1881 Issues</div>	<div>GCR-13</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Putnam, Conn. February 3, 1883</div>	<div>GCR-14</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Stockton, Ca.</div>	
<div>GCR-15</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues</div>	<div>GCR-16</div> <div>II-</div> <div></div> <div>March 1874</div>	<div>GCR-17</div> <div>I</div> <div></div> <div>Waterbury, Conn. Sept. 19, 1878 - Dec. 6, 1880</div>	<div>GCR-18</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>1873 Issues</div>	<div>GCR-19</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>New Orleans, La. 1879 Issues</div>





















GCR-20  1890 Issues	I-	GCR-21 	I-	GCR-22  Washington, DC December 13, 1874	I-	GCR-23  December 11, 1877	I-	GCR-24  1890 Issues	I-
GCR-25 	I-	GCR-26 	I-	GCR-27  Worcester, Mass. 1879 Issues	I	GCR-28  St. Louis, Mo. December 5, 1875	I-	GCR-29  1881 Issues	I-
GCR-30  April 1874 - 1875	II-	GCR-31  Waterbury, Conn. 1881 issues	II-	GCR-32  February 22, 1874 - March 1, 1875	II-	GCR-33  Oxbow, NY 1890 Issues	I-	GCR-34  Petersburg, Va. 1873 Issues	I-
GCR-35  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	I-	GCR-36  Providence, RI February 22, 1882	I-	GCR-37  1879 Issues	I-	GCR-38 	I-	GCR-39 	I-

This Worcester, Massachusetts radial geometric cancel is very similar to the Worcester number cancel series, shown as BOR-22 through BOR-26 on page 297, except this cancel has a solid black circle instead of a number in the center.
(GCR-27A)






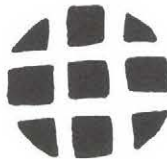






GCR-40  Madison, Wisc. 1878	I-	GCR-41  1879 issues	I-	GCR-42  Chester, Vt. 1877	I-	GCR-43  1873 issues	I-	GCR-44  Turin, NY 1887 issues	I-
GCR-45  1890 Issues	I-	GCR-46  Elmwood, Ill. 1873 issues	I-	GCR-47  Saratoga Springs, NY 1883 Issues	I-	GCR-48  1881 Issues	I-	GCR-49  Fox Lake, Wisc. 1870	I-
GCR-50  1881 Issues	I-	GCR-51  Wausau, Wisc. 1882	I-	GCR-52  (Purple) 1879 Issues	I-	GCR-53  Waterbury, Conn. July 23, 1880-Aug. 12, 1880	II-	GCR-54  Brooklyn, NY	I-
GCR-55  Fox Lake, Wisc. 1885	I-	GCR-56  1879 Issues	I-	GCR-57  Mexico, Mo. 1873 Issues	I-	GCR-58  Lewiston, Me. 1879 Issues	I-	GCR-59  Ann Arbor, Mich	I-

CIRCULAR GEOMETRICS




GCR-60  Waterbury, Conn. 1882	II-	GCR-61  Blair, Wisc. 1889	I-	GCR-62  1890 Issues	I-	GCR-63  Marshall, Mo. 1883 Issues	I-	GCR-64  1881 issues	I-
GCR-65  New Bedford, Mass 1887 Issues	I-	GCR-66  1890 Issues	I-	GCR-67  North St. Louis, Mo. 1879 Issues	I-	GCR-68  Springfield, Vt. (Blue) 1876	I-	GCR-69  Hamburg, Ill. (Violet) 1884 Envelope	I-
GCR-70  Waterbury, Conn. September 24, 1880	II-	GCR-71  Hartford, Conn. June 12, 1882	I-	GCR-72  Brooklyn, NY Dec. 10, 1876 - Nov. 15, 1879	I-	GCR-73  Memphis, Tn. May 19, 1876	I	GCR-74  (Purple) July 1881	I-
GCR-75  1879 Issues	I-	GCR-76  Rutland, Vt. 1870 Issues	I-	GCR-77  Orwell, Vt. 1887 Issues	I-	GCR-78  Pittsburgh, Pa. January 24, 1879	I-	GCR-79  New Albany, Ind. 1873 Issues	I-








If the standard "target" cancel wasn't so common, it probably would be considered a fancy cancel. The standard government issue was widely used in the 1860s, but by the 1890s, they were relatively unusual.

GCR-80	I-	GCR-81	I-	GCR-82	I-	GCR-83	I-	GCR-84	I-
									
Mt. Gilead, Ohio 1893		Putney, Vt. 1887 Issues		(Purple) 1881 Issues		Zanesville, Ohio (Purple) 1873 issues		1873 issues	
GCR-85	I-	GCR-86	I-	GCR-87	I-	GCR-88	I-	GCR-89	I-
									
N.W. Sta. Chicago, Ill. 1881 issues		Georgetown, Washington, D.C. 1874		Nashville, Tn. 1873 issues		New Orleans, La.		Denver, Colo.	

This design was apparently a favorite of someone in the South West Sta. Post Office of Chicago, Ill. and was used for a number of years. These are just a few of the many examples that can be found. It was used with two different C.D.S.'s; one reading "So. West Sta., Chicago, Ill." & the more common "S.W.D. Sta., Chicago, Ill."








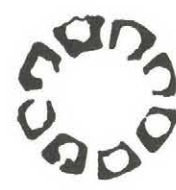



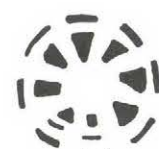



GCR-90	I-	GCR-91	I-	GCR-92	I-
					
(Blue) December 12, 1876		March 2, 1878		April 19, 1879	

GCR-93	I-	GCR-94	I-	GCR-95	I-	GCR-96	I-	GCR-97	I-
									
Clinton, NY. (Purple) May 18, 1891				Boston, Mass. 1873 issues				Port Edwards, Wisc. (Blue) 1887	

A Worcester, Mass. Time-on-the-Bottom Wesson patent hand-stamp strike duplexed with a heavy circular bar grid cancel.
(GCR-96A)
















































CIRCULAR GEOMETRICS




















GCR-98 I-  Providence, RI (Blue) 1873 issues	GCR-99 I-  Accord, NY November 8, 1887	GCR-100 I+  Waterbury, Conn. September 18, 1875	GCR-101 I-  Lincoln, Ill. January 4, 1890	GCR-102 I-  Nashville, Tn. 1873 P.C.
GCR-103 I-  Madison, Wisc. 1879 Issues	GCR-104 I-  1877	GCR-105 I  Leominster, Mass. 1870 Issues	GCR-106 I-  1873 issues	GCR-107 I-  Boston, Mass. 1870's
GCR-108 I  Garland, Me. 1873 issues	GCR-109 I-  Walton, NY	GCR-110 I-  1887 Issues	GCR-111 I-  Carthagena, Ohio June 29, 1888	GCR-112 I-  1870 Issues



The Leominster, Mass. geometric, called locally the "stovepipe" because of its resemblance to a tile chimney liner section.

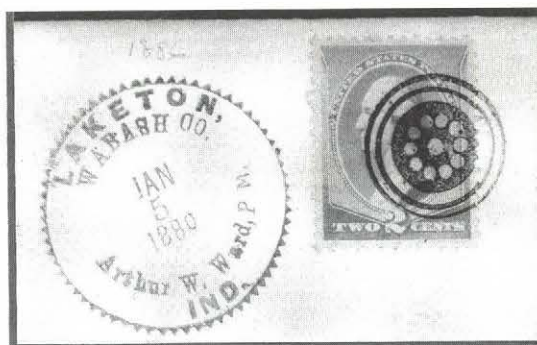
GCR-113 I  New York City. 1890 Issues	GCR-114 I-  Hinsdale, NH 1890 Issues	GCR-115 I  Mendon, Ill. (Blue) 1873 issues	GCR-116 I  Whitehall, Wisc. 1876	GCR-117 I 
GCR-118 I-  Janesville, Wisc. 1886	GCR-119 I 	GCR-120 I 	GCR-121 I  New Orleans, La. 1879 issues	GCR-122 I 
GCR-123 I  Spring Prairie, Wisc.	GCR-124 I-  Geneva, Wisc. (Deep Blue) 1874	GCR-125 I-  Columbus, Ohio 1873 Issues	GCR-126 I-  East Derry, NH November 26, 1877	GCR-127 I-  1881 issues
GCR-128 I-  1887 issues	GCR-129 I-  1873 Issues	GCR-130 I-  Delaware, Ohio (Blue) April 11, 1877	GCR-131 I-  Marinette, Wisc. 1877	GCR-132 I-  New Windsor, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues
GCR-133 I+ 	GCR-134 I+  1890 Issues	GCR-135 I+  1873 issues	GCR-136 I+ 	GCR-137 I+  1870 Issues

GCR-138 I+  (3rd. class mail) New York City November 21, 1873 (Also found 1st. class mail-1875)	GCR-139 I-  Baraboo, Wisc. 1883 issues	GCR-140 I-  Pittsburgh, Pa. September 4-9, 1873	GCR-141 I+  Kent, Ind. 1883 issues	GCR-142 I  1883 issues
GCR-143 I-  Wausau, Wisc. 1882	GCR-144 I-  1890 issues	GCR-145 I-  Boggy Depot Ind. Territory	GCR-146 I-  Marseilles, Ill. 1881 issues	GCR-147 I-  Prairie Du Sac, Wisc. 1880
GCR-148 I+  1890 issues	GCR-149 I-  Karns City, Pa (Blue) February 10, 1876	GCR-150 I+  Hooker, Ohio Glen Ebon, Ohio 1883 Issues	GCR-151 I  Mosinee, Wisc. 1886	GCR-152 I-  Naugatuck, Conn. October 20, 1871
GCR-153 I-  Morris, Ill. 1873 Issues	GCR-154 I-  Fox River, Wisc. 1870 Issues	GCR-155 I-  Flint's Mill's, Ohio (Blue- violet) 1881	GCR-156 I+  1879-1883 Issues	GCR-157 I  St. Louis, Mo. (Blue) 1879 issues

GCR-158  Jacksonville, Ill. 1870 Issues	I-	GCR-159  (Blue) 1870 issues	I-	GCR-160  Menasha, Wisc. 1875 P.C.	I+	GCR-161  Menasha, Wisc. 1875 P.C.	I-	GCR-162  1875 P.C.	I
GCR-163  1873 Issues	I+	GCR-164  Pine Meadow, Conn. 1883	I-	GCR-165  Columbus, Ind. 1874 Envelope	I-	GCR-166  Waban, Mass. 1890 Issues	I-	GCR-167  1873 Issues	I-
GCR-168  1873 issues	I-	GCR-169  A.A.....Tol. 1880	I-	GCR-170  Eau Claire, Wisc. 1870 Envelope	I-	GCR-171  1873 Issues	I-	GCR-172  Evansville, Ind. (Blue) 1873 Issues	I-
GCR-173  1873 Issues	I-	GCR-174  1873 Issues	I-	GCR-175  Joliet, Ill. (Blue) February 7, 1878	I+	GCR-176  1873 Issues	I		

This Laketon, Wabash County, Indiana cancel was used to cancel a 2¢ red brown on Jan. 5, 1886. Both the cancel and the accompanying fancy postmark with county and postmaster's names, were probably separate rubber stamps.

(GCR-179A) (I+)



CIRCULAR GEOMETRICS

GCR-177



Kruegerville, Warren Co., Mo.
 January 25, 1886
 Franklin Grove, Ill.
 September 1, 1885
 Weber, Jefferson Co., Mt., Mathias W. Weber, PM
 May 16, 1886

I

GCR-178

I

GCR-179

I



Whollensburg, NY
 1883 issues



Dallas City, Ill.
 (Violet)
 1883 issues

GCR-180

I+



Richfield, Wisc.
 (Purple)
 1887

GCR-181

I-



Brimfield, Ill.
 April 5, 1879

GCR-182

I-



1873 Issues

GCR-183

I



New York City
 1873 Issues

GCR-184

I



1890 issues

GCR-185

I



Worcester, Mass.
 March 31-April 10, 1879

GCR-186

I-



Assumption, Ill.
 (Blue)
 1875 P.C.

GCR-187

I-



1890 Issues

GCR-188

I-



Marietta, Ohio
 February 6, 1889

GCR-189

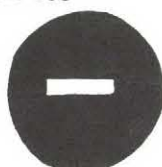
I-



1873 Issues

GCR-190

I-



Ann Arbor, Mich.

GCR-191

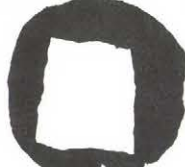
I-



Columbus, Ohio
 1879 Issues

GCR-192

I-



Worcester, Mass.
 1879 issues

GCR-193

I-



1890 issues

GCR-194

I



Allenville, Wisc.
 1884



The Weber, Montana version of GCR-177 on a postal card mailed to St. Paul on May 16, 1886, with both the name of county, Jefferson, and postmaster Mathias W. Weber's name in the duplexed town datestamp.

GCR-195

I



Monticello Platt Co., Ill.
(DarkPurple)
Oct. 30, 1882-Nov. 20, 1884

Shanes Crossing, Ohio

November 9, 1887
Bingham School, NC

September 17, 1888



GCR-196

I



Claypool, Ind.
(Purple)
June 1886

GCR-197



Salem, Ohio
(Purple)
June 5, 1880-July 31, 1882

I

GCR-198

I



Gratiot, Wisc.
1881

GCR-199

I



Yorkshire Centre, N.Y.
1884-1886
Tuscumbia, Mo.
July 31, 1889

East Corinth, Vt.
(Black, later in Brown)
June 9, 1881-1884
Wellington, Lorain Co., Ohio
June 25, 1881

GCR-200

I



North Wharton, Potter Co. Pa.
November 1, 1881
Hiram, Ohio
(Blue, Black)
September 1882-December 1883

GCR-201

I



Smithtown, Suffolk Co., NY
October 14, 1882

GCR-202

I



Ogema, Wisc.
1873 Issues

GCR-203

I



Salem, Ohio
Apr. 14, 1880-Mar 31, 1881
St. Marys, Elk Co., Pa.
September 20, 1882

GCR-204

I



Salem, Ohio
1879 issues



Wellington, Ohio, Lorain County cogwheel rim postmark with butterfly ornaments duplexed with GCR-199 pinwheel killer, all in purple.

POST OFFICE SUPPLIES

ESTABLISHED 1872.

WE ARE HEADQUARTERS

For the most complete line of articles
used by P. M.'s and their Clerks.

Engraved Letter Headings,
" Note Headings,
Stamp Ribbons (all colors),
Money Order Daters,
Post-Office Daters,
Registered Letter Daters,
Received Daters,
Patent Inking Pads,
P. O. Canceling Ink (*by Express*),
P. O. Rubber Canceling Corks,
Twine Cutters,
Steel and Rubber Stamp Racks,
Coin Detectors,
Paper Weights,
Letter and Package Scales,
Check Protectors,
Gem Type Case,

THE BEST OFFER YET.

One RUBBER P. O. Dater and Cancellor,
Ink Powder, and Pads, Dates for ten years in
Walnut case with tweezers, and all the sin-
gle line stamps needed in a **UNCLAIMED**
Post Office, this style type:
By mail, postage paid, on receipt of price,
\$3.00.

PROOFS FROM POSTMASTERS.

Your Quarterly Record received, and I like it very much.
JOHN CECIL, P. M., California, Md.

The \$5 Outfit ordered by me was duly received this even-
ing. They are all A No. 1 articles, and give entire satisfac-
tion. — JAS. S. HARRIS, P. M., Orangeburg, N. Y.

The Rubber Stamps, Note and Bill Heads, came to hand all
right and meet with favor with those who have examined
them, for cheapness, neatness, and durability. — T. W. LIT-
TLE, P. M., Picture Rocks, Pa.

I have been using one of your Stamps and Pads for the last
year and it gives satisfaction. — W. S. BOWEN, P. M., Shef-
field, Iowa.

I received my Note and Letter Heads, Dater, etc., all O. K.
Am satisfied with your job. It far exceeds my expectations.
WM. J. KIRK, P. M., Maxville, Mo.

The Dater received, and I am well pleased with it. — CHAS.
COON, P. M., Albion, Idaho.

Your Box Record received, and is all O. K. — J. W. FROW,
P. M., Fort Madison, Iowa.

The Pads ordered came to-day. I am very much pleased
with them. — ED. S. MENARD, P. M., St. Genevieve, Mo.

Illustrated Catalogue of Post Office Supplies
sent free to Postmasters only. For samples of
Note and Letter Headings send 6 cts. Address

F. P. HAMMOND & CO., Aurora Illinois.

Part of a double page ad of F.P. Hammond & Co. of Illinois appearing in the January
1881 U.S. Postal Guide.

No. 1.



No. 2.



From another Hammond ad in the April 1883 monthly supplemental U.S. Postal Guide.

WOF - 1

ARIZONA:

Holbrook
June 22-26, 1884

Mineral Park
December 10, 1886

ARKANSAS:

Ft. Smith
Prairie View

CALIFORNIA:

Centreville
Gilroy
February 12, 1882
Keeny
(Purple)
December 31, 1888
Marshall
(Dull violet)
February 18, 1884
Nelson
Pine Grove
July 3, 1884
Tipton
Turlock
Wildomar
1884

COLORADO:

Alpine
Arkansas
Buena Vista
Ft. Lyon
Rifle
1885
Salida

CONNECTICUT:

Andover
August 27, 1884
Clintonville
Hamburgh
April 9, 1885
Mansfield Center
September 10, 1884

DAKOTA TERRITORY:

Dakota Territorial listings,
below, are listed under sub-
headings of the states of
their present locations.
Many of these post offices
continued to use the Wheel-

(Continued, next page).

The popular wheel-of-fortune handstamps were manufactured and sold by mail by the F.P. Hammond Co. of Aurora, and later, Chicago, Illinois. The opposite page shows two of Hammond's many ads in the U.S. Postal Guides of the 1880s. The cancel, used with various types of postmarks, is recorded here as used in over 300 U.S. post offices and at least one in Mexico, at Lampazos de Naranjo, Nueva, Leon. Many more undoubtedly exist. Values vary with other factors than the identical rubber stamped killers.

DAKOTA TERRITORY:

(Continued)

of-Fortune cancels after
statehood on November 2,
1889, when Dakota Territory
was divided into North and
South Dakota.

North Dakota

Bay Centre
December 9, 1888
Creel City
March 7, 1884
Lakota
Niagara
(Purple)
October 9, 1889
Pingree
November 10, 1885

South Dakota

Arlington
May 19, 1886
Carthage
March 10, 1888
Dell Rapids
(Blue)
December 4, 1883
Eden, Lincoln Co.
October 6, 1880
Mellette
November 20, 1883
Miller, Hand Co.
October 17, 1882
Prior
(Blue)
July 16, 1884
Scotland
May 29-August 13, 1889
Waterbury
(Blue)
May 6, 1884

DELAWARE:

Camden
Moorton

FLORIDA:

Grahamville
October 13, 1889

GEORGIA:

Ringgold

IDAHO:

Aetna
Blackfoot
February 28, 1882
Rocky Bar
April 27, 1883
St. Charles
April 6, 1887

ILLINOIS:

Aledo
Annawan
Armstrong
Bath
Beecher
Belle Rive
Blackberry Station
Bluff Springs
Braceville
Brimfield
Butler
Clifton
Courtland
Dallas City
Davis
DeKalb
Delavan
(Violet)
October 19, 1887
Dixon
Elkhart
Elsworth
Elmwood
Essex
Galesburg (h)
Goodwine
Hebron, McHenry Co.
(Blue)
August 10, 1885

ILLINOIS:

Hillsboro
October 16, 1883
Kickapoo
Kramm
Lanesville
Leland
McLean
May 9, 1883
Meriden
Milan
1884
Nameoki
Onarga
Plano
Platt
Reading
River Forest
Sailor Springs
St. Jacob
June 12, 1893
Secor
Shabbona
South Evanston
Stillman Valley
Vera
Voorheis
West McHenry
September 24, 1883
Winnetka

INDIANA:

Auburn Junction
May 7, 1887
Gosport
April 2, 1883
Keystone
December 12, 1884
Pierceton
March 26, 1883
Spencer
South Whitley
1884

INDIAN TERRITORY(OKLAHOMA):

Alex
Coody's Bluff
Fishertown
(Magenta)
Gibson Station
(Purple, Black)
1888-90
Kaw Agency
June 19, 1883
McAlester
Purcell
(Purple)
1887
Tecumseh
Tulsa
(Magenta,Black)
1883-4

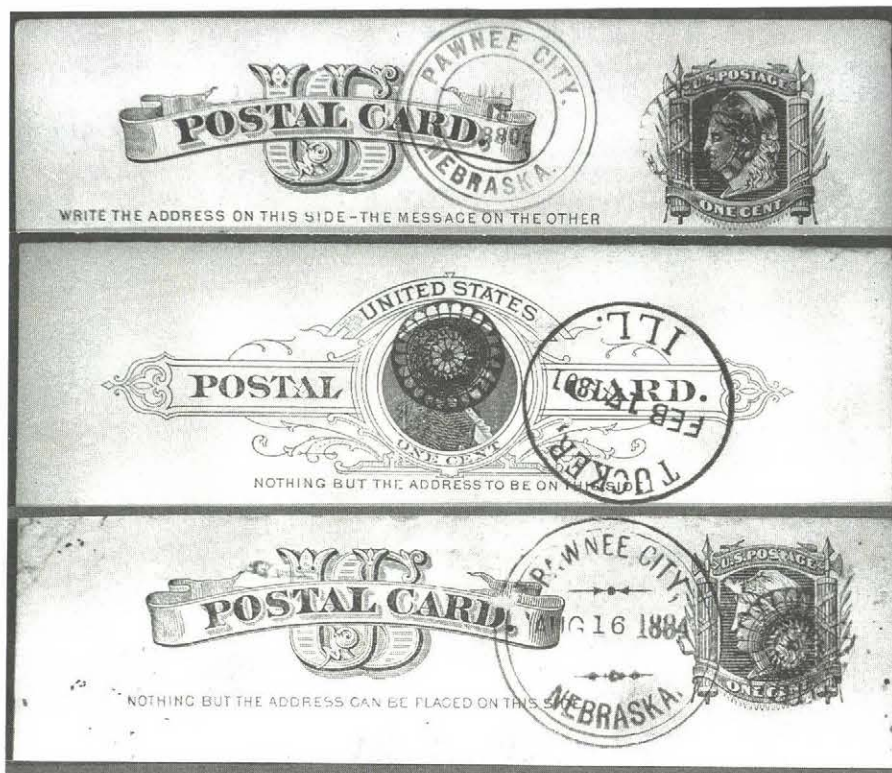
IOWA:

Algona
(Magenta)
September 30, 1880
Britt
Clarion
December 22, 1885
Dow City
(Purple)
May 18, 1894
Emerson
(Blue)
April 5, 1886
Lacey
June 6, 1882
St. Ansgar
Spencer
Tabor, Freemont Co.
Tilton

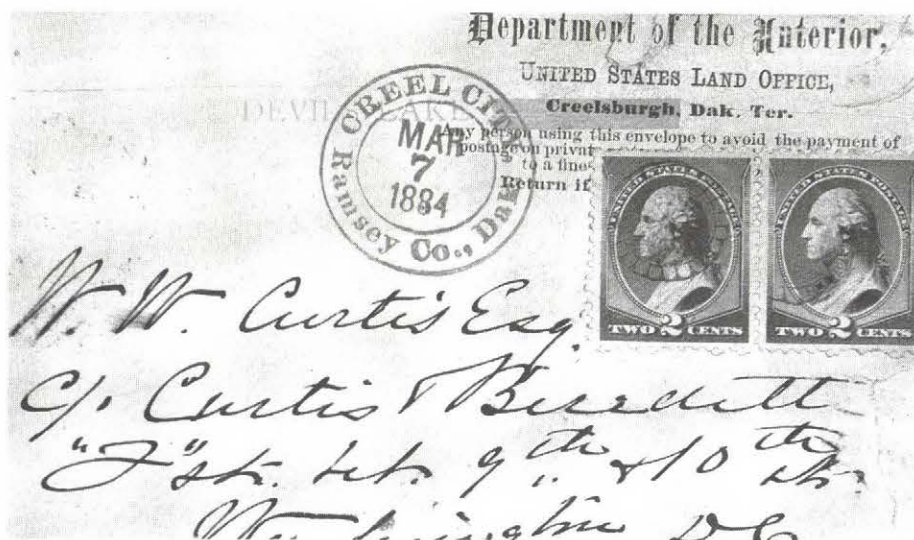
KANSAS:

Carbondale
Cherryvale
Concordia
May 17, 1884
Cresco
Gardner
(Continued)

" WHEEL OF FORTUNE "



Although the Hammond advertisement on page 56 depicts wheel-of-fortune uses as early as 1872, none recorded here have year dates earlier than 1880. The Pawnee City, Nebraska use of Oct. 1880 is one of the earliest uses recorded. The killers were usually provided with one of a variety of different styles of town postmarks, and were very popular, as witnessed by the different postmark on the later Pawnee City duplex of 1884.



A penalty envelope used for private correspondence from the United States Land Office at Creel City, Ramsey Co. Dakota Territory in March 1884. The content was overweight, requiring a pair of 2¢ red browns of 1883, both rather lightly canceled with the Creel City wheel-of-fortune duplex killer. The Creel City return address on the cover is blocked out by a red bar and a new return address, Devil's Lake, provided at the left.

KANSAS :

(Continued)

Halstead
(Blue)

October 14, 1884

Ionia
November 12, 1880

Irving
April 26, 1880

Kingman
Lansing
Lenora
Leonardville, Riley Co.

1885

Onaga
Oskaloosa
Strong City
(Violet)

April 23, 1883

Twin Falls

1884

Vining
April 19, 1885

Wea

November 5, 1883
Whiting, Jackson Co.

March 3, 1884

KENTUCKY :

Hawesville, Hancock Co.

1886

Owensboro
White Plains

LOUISIANA :

Bullitt's Bayou

MAINE :

Kennebunk Depot
Monroe
Mt. Desert
October 5, 1886
West Dresden

MASSACHUSETTS :

Bedford
Brimfield
Danversport
East Braintree
Hadley, E. Scott PM
Montville
Topsfield
West Pelham
West Wareham

MICHIGAN :

Baraga
Caseville
Columbiaville
Fruitport
Hartwellville
Lake Linden
(Magenta)
December 21, 1885

Mancelona

Oxford

(Purple)

September 25, 1886

Port Austin

Riga

Shelby, Oceana Co.

(Purple)

October 23, 1883

Woodland

MINNESOTA :

Benson

(Purple)

May 2, 1888

Bird Island

(Blue)

June 10, 1891

Dodge Center

Elizabethtown

Elk River

December 19, 1887

Fairmont

Henderson

February 5, 1882

Lake Benton

Lake Park

April 21, 1885

Little Falls

1883

Minnetonka
Nashville Center

MINNESOTA :

Rockford

1883

Stillwater

June 5, 1880-March 21, 1881

MISSOURI :

Armstrong

May 29, 1884

Beverly, Macon Co.

Concordia

March 1, 1883

Desloge

Franklin

November 13, 1885

Gallatin

Hurdland

Lincoln, A. Berens, PM

Taylor

November 2, 1887

MONTANA :

Ft. Benton

NEBRASKA :

Arapahoe

Dawson

Harvard, Clay Co.

1880

Madison

June 4, 1881

Norfolk

Oakdale

September 7, 1881

Pawnee City

October 18, 1880-August 16, 1884

Syracuse

March 16, 1887

Unadilla

(Purple)

1884

Weeping Water

November 23, 1883

Wood River

1882

NEW HAMPSHIRE :

Derry

Marlborough

Meadows

" WHEEL OF FORTUNE "

NEW JERSEY :

Bloomingtondale
Cape May C.H.
Clinton
Delaware

July 18, 1884-

January 4, 1885

Hartford

October 23, 1884

Westwood

NEW MEXICO :

Deming
(Blue)

July 10, 1882-

January 21, 1884

Ft. Stanton

February 12, 1884-

November 24, 1885

Kingston

January 9, 1884-

November 1, 1885

Liberty

May 2, 1888-

January 30, 1893

Los Alamos

(Purple)

December 25, 1893

Los Lunas

(Purple)

March 19, 1883-

July 15, 1884

Ricon

May 12-October 8, 1883

San Antonio

(Violet, Purple)

May 29, 1885-

August 1, 1888

Springer

(Violet)

March 21, 1887-

March 24, 1888

Trameras

Watrous

(Blue)

April 14, 1885

White Oaks

(Violet, Purple)

January 9, 1884-

May 13, 1886

NEW YORK:

Alexandria Bay

Almond

Ames

(Blue)

September 11, 1886

Bangall

Bayshore

March 21, 1885

Brookfield

(Purple)

March 9, 1887

Castleton Corners,

Richmond Co.

1886

Clinton

Coeymans

Cold Spring

Groveland

March 3, 1888

Hartford

1882

Highland Falls

Holland Patent

Howe's Cave

Idlewild

Margaretville

New Dorp

Newfane Station

New Hartford

1882

Odessa

February 27, 1884

Orael

Roxbury

Shiloh

September 6, 1885

Stittville

Thompin's Cove

West Hampton

NORTH CAROLINA :

Belvidere

Danbury

Heiligs Mills

New Berne

NORTH DAKOTA :

(See Dakota Territory)

OHIO :

Atwater

March 1, 1890

Bairdstown

April 27, 1887

Baltic

Brice

Caldwell

(Violet)

June 27, 1882

Campbellstown

(Purple)

Chardon

Eber

June 11, 1888

Freeport

(blue)

February 4, 1882-

April 10, 188

Garth's Ferry

Hannibal

Lenox

McCutchenville

Martin's Ferry

(blue)

January 9, 1892

New Washington

Ravenna

December 25, 1883

Weillersville

(purple)

October 20, 1886

Willowdell

OREGON :

Baker City

Bridgeport

September 20, 1884

Drain

1887

East Portland

Forest Grove

(Purple)

August 7, 1889

Ft. Klamath

August 1, 1887

Fossi

Jacksonville

December 16, 1886

Lexington

(Purple)

January 20, 1894

McCoy

1887

OREGON :

Medford

August 20, 1886-

October 22, 1889

Myrtle Creek

July 8, 1887

Newport

August 9, 1887-

July 29, 1889

Tygh Valley

(Purple)

July 25, 1887

Union

June 7, 1890

PENNSYLVANIA :

Baxter, Jefferson Co.

1884

Bayne

Dangus Mines

Gap

Iron Ore

March 21, 1887

Nanticoke

Newtown Square, Del. Co.

Royer

Schwenkville

April 1, 1886

Welsh Run

White Haven

August 6, 1883

RHODE ISLAND :

Canonchet

SOUTH CAROLINA :

Bucksville

Easley

SOUTH DAKOTA :

(See Dakota Territory)

TEXAS :

Avinger

Dupree

December 11, 1883

" WHEEL OF FORTUNE"

61

UTAH :

Park City
1880
Slatersville
September 18, 1893

VIRGINIA :

Berkley
Gala
Homewood
New River Depot
March 5, 1884
Rutland
February 2, 1885

Style G.



Style H.



Style I.



Although the postmarks accompanying most wheel-of-fortune cancels are plain or at least very ornate, some are very fancy. The examples shown here, advertised by Hammond in the May 1880 *U.S. Postal Guide*, are a few of many furnished by Hammond with duplexed cancels or alone.













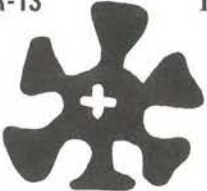







WASHINGTON :

Avon
January 14-June 25, 1889
Colby
(Purple)
May 30, 1889
Covello
(Purple)
August 7, 1887
Edmonds
Ellensburg
(Magenta)
Dec. 7, 1886 - Mar. 15, 1887
Farmington
1888-9
Freeport
September 2-December 21, 1887
Grays River
November 11, 1887- April 4, 1888
Jackson
October 2, 1885
Kalama
(Purple)
November 8, 1891
Kelso
December 20, 1887-April 24, 1889
Mt. Vernon (Magenta)
February 2, 1888-February 5, 1890
Port Ludlow
(Purple)
January 21, 1888
Sidney
May 31, 1890
Stella
Sumner
January 5, 1886-March 21, 1890
Wallula
(Blue)
August 14, 1886
West Ferndale

WEST VIRGINIA :
Caperton
August 29, 1882
Parkersburg
July 30, 1880
Ritchie C.H.
Welcome
September 21, 1886

WISCONSIN :

Allenville
Ashland
(Purple)
1887
Bakerville
1884
Beloit
Black River Falls
(Purple)
1887
Cadott
1884
Danville
(Black, Magenta)
1889-9
Edwards
1885
Falls River
1886
Grantsburg
1887
Houlton
(Blue)
1886
Hudson
Jenny & Tomah Agt.
1880
Mather
1881
Merrill & Tomah Agt.
1880
New Lisbon
(Magenta)
1880
Schofield
(Purple)
1884-5
Sherry
(Blue)
1885
Shiocton
1884
Sparta
(Blue)
1880
Spring Prairie
1885
Tomah
1880, 1882-3

GR-1	I-	GR-2	I-	GR-3	I-	GR-4	I-	GR-5	I-
									
(Purple)		Sidney, Ohio 1873 issues		Springfield, Mass. July 24, 1870		(Red) 1870 issues		(Blue) 1873 issues	
GR-6	I-	GR-7	I-	GR-8	I-	GR-9	I-	GR-10	I-
									
Joliet, Ill. June 29, 1888		Northampton, Mass. 1883 issues		Utica, NY March 30, 1874		Boston, Mass.		1873 issues	
GR-11	I-	GR-12	I-	GR-13	I-	GR-14	I	GR-15	I
									
Pittsburgh, Pa. (Blue) March 7-10, 1874		(Blue) March 6, 1874				1883 issues		Philadelphia, Pa. 1882	
GR-16	I	GR-17	I	GR-18	I	GR-19	I	GR-20	I
									
1870 issues				Derby, Conn. 1870 issues		1883 issues		New York City	





















GR-21	I-	GR-22	I-	GR-23	I-	GR-24	I-	GR-25	I
Bangor, Me.				N. Sherburne, Vt.		Boston, Mass.			
1875		1890 issues		1873-1879 issues				1881 issues	

GR-26	I-	GR-27	I-	GR-28	I-	GR-29	I-	GR-30	I-
				Boston, Mass.					
1873 issues		1870 issues		1870 issues				1870 issues	

GR-31	I-	GR-32	I-	GR-33	I-	GR-34	I-	GR-35	I-
		Boston, Mass.						St. Louis, Mo.	
1873 issues				August 23, 1873		October 8-13, 1881			



















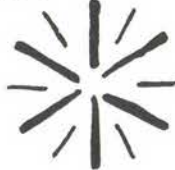

GR-36	I-	GR-37	I-	GR-38	I-	GR-39	I-	GR-40	I-
				Columbus, Ohio					
		1890 Issues		1874 envelope		1870 issues		1881 issues	





















GR-41	I-	GR-42	I-	GR-43	I-	GR-44	I-	GR-45	I-
Official issues		Pittsburgh, Pa. (Blue) May 8, 1874		Belmar, NJ 1890 issues		Bellefontaine, Ohio 1883 issues		Zanesville, Ohio (Reddish-Purple) January 1, 1879	
GR-46	I-	GR-47	I-	GR-48	I-	GR-49	I-	GR-50	I-
Metcalf, Ill. November 16, 1886		(Purple) 1887 issues		1873 issues		Concord, NH 1883 issues			
GR-51	I-	GR-52	I-	GR-53	I-	GR-54	I-	GR-55	I
1873 issues		Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 P.C.				1873 issues		1879 issues	
GR-56	I	GR-57	II+	GR-58	I	GR-59	I	GR-60	I
Boston, Mass. 1873 issues		Waterbury, Conn. July 21, 187?		Baraboo, Wisc. 1887		Fall River, Mass. 1874		New York City early 1870's	









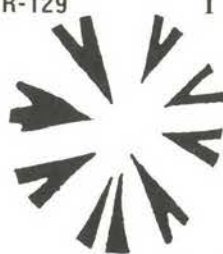
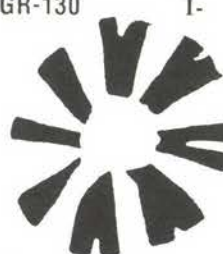

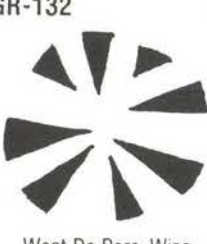
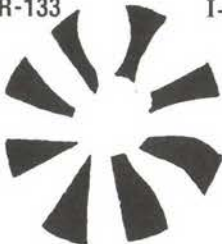
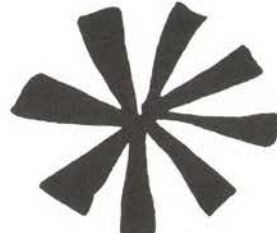




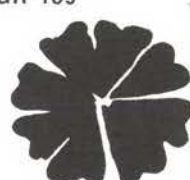
GR-61	I	GR-62	I	GR-63	I	GR-64	I-	GR-65	I
									
Broadwell, Ill. (Magenta) 1879 Issues		Boston, Mass. 1879 Issues				1875 issues		San Francisco, Ca. (Postage Due) Mar. 9, 1884	
GR-66	I	GR-67	I	GR-68	I+	GR-69	I+	GR-70	I
									
Orland, Ind. 1870 Issues		1890 issues		Croton Falls, NY		1883 issues		1890 Issues	
GR-71	I	GR-72	I-	GR-73	I	GR-74	I-	GR-75	I-
									
St. Louis, Mo. 1879 Issues		Boston, Mass. 1870 issues		Washington, DC July 20, 1874		Keene, NH		Galena, Ill. 1873 Issues	
GR-76	I-	GR-77	I	GR-78	I-	GR-79	I-	GR-80	I-
									
Anderson, SC 1890 issues		San Francisco, Ca. 1873 Issues		March 11, 1874		Washington, DC May 24, 1874		May 18, 1876	


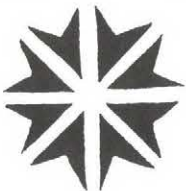

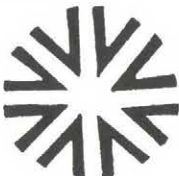








GR-78 cancelling a 3¢ Executive official stamp on a cover from President Grant's office in the Executive Mansion, April 1, 1874.







GR-81	I-	GR-82	I-	GR-83	I-	GR-84	I-	GR-85	I
									
Bridgeport, Conn. 1873 issues				New York City 1873 issues		Louisville, Ky. August 24, 1877			
GR-86	I	GR-87	I-	GR-88	I-	GR-89	I-	GR-90	I-
									
Avon, Wisc. (Purple) 1888		New York City 1873 issues		Milwaukee, Wisc. 1874		Madison, Wisc. 1876		1883 issues	
GR-91	I-	GR-92	I+	GR-93	I+	GR-94	I+	GR-95	I+
									
1879 issues				(Dark Blue) 1883 issues		New Orleans, La.		Columbus, Wisc. 1886	
GR-96	I-	GR-97	I-	GR-98	I-	GR-99	I-	GR-100	I-
									
1890 issues		1879 Issues		1890 issues		Reading, Vt. 1873 issues		Red Oak, Ind. Territory 1870	

GR-101  Utica, NY August 12, 1885	I-	GR-102  Pittsburgh, Pa. Nov. 8-Dec. 1, 1880	I-	GR-103  1870 issues	I-	GR-104  St. Louis, Mo. Nov. 6-Dec. 12, 1877	I-	GR-105  Washington, DC (Red) Local Mail	I
GR-106  Sheboygan, Wisc. 1877	I-	GR-107  Cary's Store, Va. 1870 issues	I-	GR-108  Waterbury, Conn. 1875	II-	GR-109  Boston, Mass.	I-	GR-110  (Purple) 1879 issues	I-
GR-111  St. Louis, Mo. February 1, 1878	I-	GR-112  Jeanerette, La. 1890 issues	I-	GR-113  Hartland, Vt. 1881	I-	GR-114  1890 issues	I-	GR-115  (Red) 1870 issues	I
GR-116  Middletown, Conn. 1873 issues	I-	GR-117  Worcester, Mass. 1875 P.C.	I-	GR-118  Boston, Mass. 1870 issues	I-	GR-119  Ansonia, Conn. December 10, 1885	I-	GR-120  Manitowoc, Wisc. 1870 issues	I-


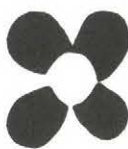


















GR-121  Columbus, Ohio August 9, 1873	I-	GR-122  Buffalo, NY November 15, 1883	I-	GR-123  Mobile, Ala. 1875 Issues	I-	GR-124  Greenfield, Mass.	I-	GR-125  New Orleans, La.	I-
GR-126  1881 issues	I-	GR-127  December 23-27, 1872	I+	GR-128  June 20, 1877	I+	GR-129  Deep Blue 1885	I	GR-130  1886	I-
GR-131  (Deep Blue) 1883	I-	GR-132  West De Pere, Wisc. (Purple) 1879	I-	GR-133  (Blue) 1883	I-	GR-134  East Liverpool, Ohio December 10, 1875	I-		
GR-135  Cloverport, Ky. 1880's	I-	GR-136  St. Louis, Mo. September 26, 1882	I-	GR-137  Aug. 2, 1870-Aug. 25, 1873	I-	GR-138  New York City July 9, 1873	I-	GR-139  September 7, 1874	I-

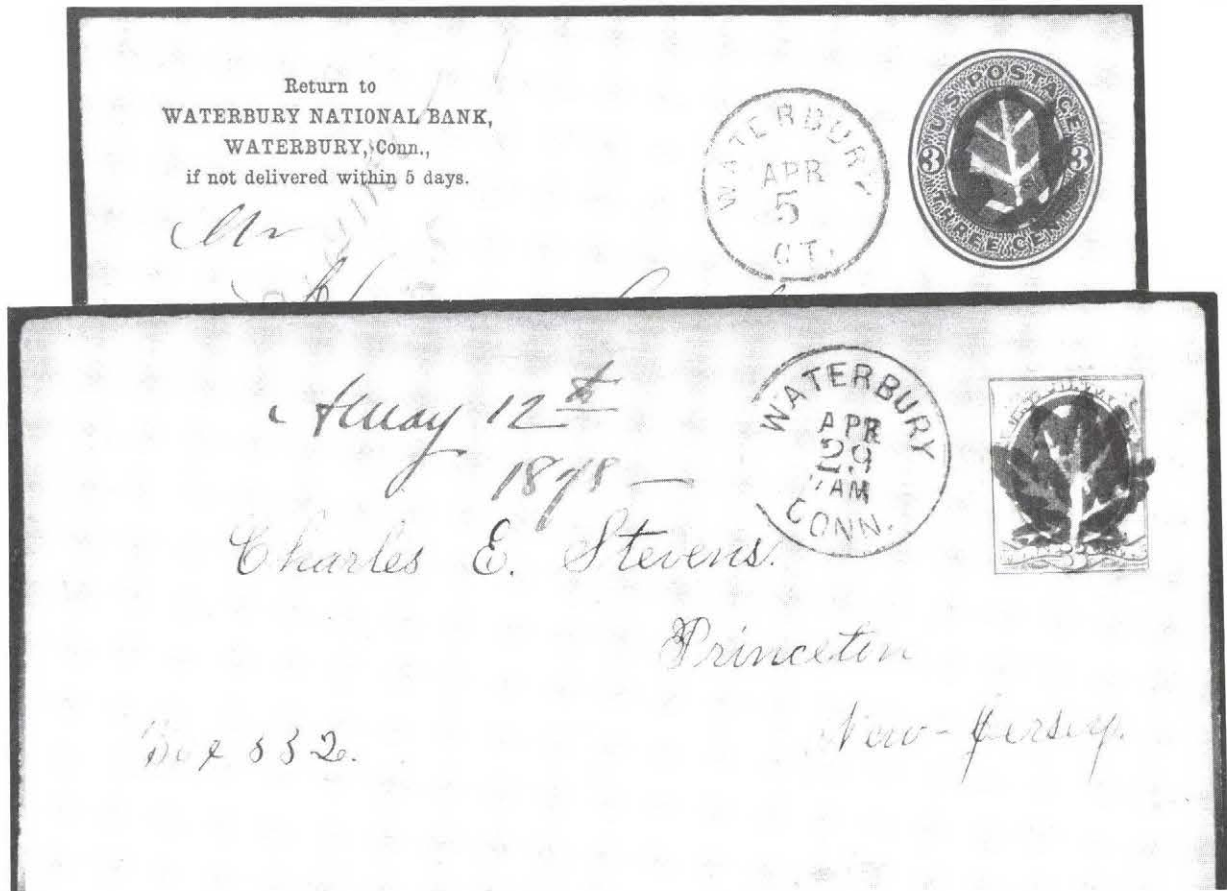
GR-140	I+	GR-141	II	GR-142	II	GR-143	II	GR-144	I-
									
1873 issues		October 11, 1869 - June 19, 187?		Waterbury, Conn. October 30, 1874 - November 5, 1877		August 4, 1874 - April 9, 1877		Providencetown, Mass. October 25, 1875	

GR-145	I-	GR-146	II	GR-147	II	GR-148	II	GR-149	I-
									
New York City June 4, 1870		May 3, 1872 - October 28, 1873		Waterbury, Conn. October 5, 1874		October 14, 1872 - April 9, 1877		Official issues	

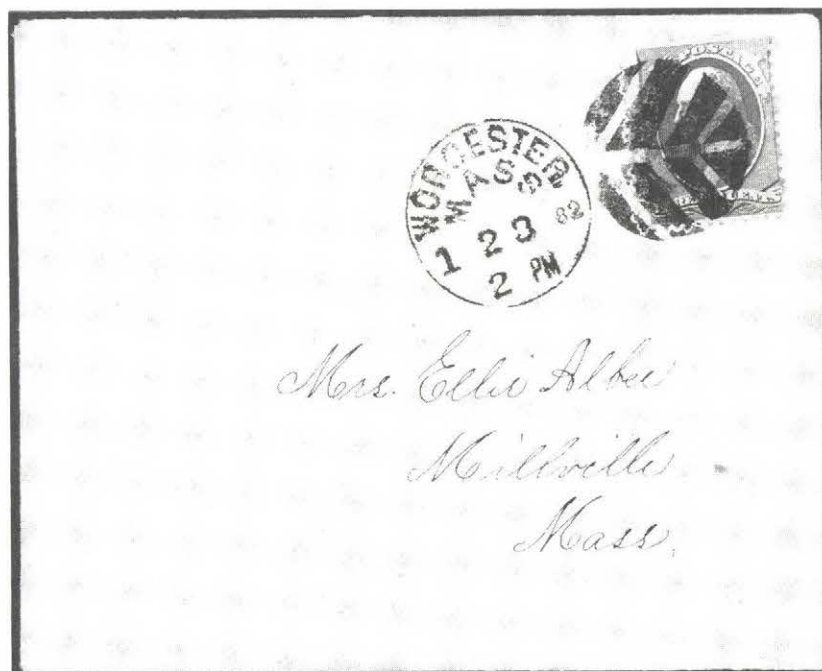
GR-150	I-	GR-151	I-	GR-152	I-	GR-153	I-	GR-154	I-	GR-155	I-
											
1870 issues				Boston, Mass.		1873 issues		1873 issues		McMinnville, Tn. 1890 issues	

GR-156	I-	GR-157	I-	GRF-1	I	GRF-2	I	GRF-3	I
									
Darien, Wisc.		West Warren, Mass. 1875 P.C.		Providence, RI March 21, 1882		Chicago, Ill. 1879 issues			





















GRF-4  Quincy, Ill. 1873 issues	I	GRF-5  1883 issues	I-	GRF-6  Waterbury, Conn. June 3, 1881	II	GRF-7  US Postal Agency - Nagasaki, Japan	I	GRF-8  Lansing, Mich.	I
GRF-9  Little Suamico, Wisc. 1887	I	GRF-10  1890 issues	I	GRF-11  Mechanics Falls, Me. 1890 issues	I	GRF-12  1879 issues	II	GRF-13  Watertown, Mass. 1873 issues	II
GRF-14  Waterbury, Conn. Nov. 25, 1869- July 30, 1870	II+	GRF-15  1887 issues	I+	GRF-16  1879 issues	I+	GRF-17  1887 issues	I+	GRF-18  1887 issues	I+
GRF-19  Newberry C.H., SC	I+	GRF-20  1887 issues	I+	GRF-21  1887 issues	I	GRF-22  1883 issues	I	GRF-23  (Blue) 1883 issues	I+









Two of the many Waterbury leaf cancels of the Banknote era, similar to or identical with GL-23/GL-26. The stamp on the lower cover has been photographically faded to better show the design.



Worcester, Mass. Wesson "Time-on-the-bottom" patented handstamp, used Jan. 23, 1882 with leaf style duplex killer GL-64A. The killer is similar but not identical with GL-64.


GL-1  Waterbury, Conn. 1890 issues	II+	GL-2  1890 issues	I	GL-3  1890 issues	I	GL-4  1890 issues	II-	GL-5  Baltimore, Md. 1873 issues	I+
GL-6  Alton, Ill. 1870 issues	I	GL-7  1883 issues	I	GL-8  (Purple) 1873-1879 issues	II-	GL-9  1873 issues	I	GL-10  Waterbury, Conn. October 20-21, 1880	II+
GL-11  Brandon, Wisc. 1874 envelope	I-	GL-12  Waterbury, Conn. December 22, 1872	II+	GL-13  1874 envelope	I	GL-14  March 22 - June 7, 1876	II	GL-15  Waterbury, Conn. July 6, 1877	II
GL-16  Waterbury, Conn. March 1, 1878	II+	GL-17  New York City	I+	GL-18  (Purple) 1870 issues	I	GL-19  Washington DC July 25, 1875	I	GL-20  1875 issues	II-






GL-21	II+	GL-22	II	GL-23	II+	GL-24	II+	GL-25	II+
									
Waterbury, Conn.					Waterbury, Conn.				
1875				February 11, 1878		June 24, 1878		April 22-29, 1878	

GL-26	II+
	
Waterbury, Conn.	
February 13, 1878	














GL-25 on a postal card, Waterbury, Jan. 26, 1878.






GL-27	I-	GL-28	I-	GL-29	I-	GL-30	I-	GL-31	I-
									
Waterbury, Conn.				Hartford, Conn.		Athens, La. (Blue)		Worcester, Mass.	
		1873 issues		1879 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues	






GL-32	I-	GL-33	I-	GL-34	I-	GL-35	I-	GL-36	I-
									
				Lincoln, Ill.		Salem, Mass.		Putnam, Conn.	
				July 18, 1882		1881 issues		September 24, 1883	





















LEAVES





















GL-37	I-	GL-38	I-	GL-39	I-	GL-40	I-	GL-41	I-
									
New York City December 16, 1874		Naugatuck, Conn.		Worcester, Mass. May 27, 1882		Providence, RI September 4, 1882		(Blue) 1883 issues	

GL-42	I-	GL-43	I-	GL-44	I-	GL-45	I-	GL-46	I-	GL-47	I-
											
Boston, Mass. 1870 issues											
Jamaica Plains branch											

GL-48	I-	GL-49	I-	GL-50	I-	GL-51	I-	GL-52	I-
									
New Orleans, La.									

GL-53	I-	GL-54	I-	GL-55	I-	GL-56	I-	GL-57	I-
									
New Orleans, La.		San Francisco, Ca. 1875 P.C.		1873 issues		Steubenville, Ohio		Frankfort, Ky.	





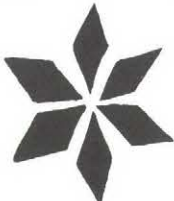
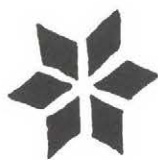





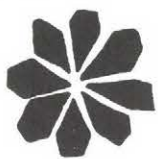

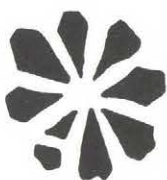






GL-58	I-	GL-59	I-	GL-60	I-	GL-61	I	GL-62	I-
									
Washington, DC					(Red) 1881 issues		(Blue) Official issues		
1874		October 3, 1874		October 11, 1874					
GL-63	I-	GL-64	I-	GL-65	I-	GL-66	II	GL-67	II
									
Newark, Ohio		Worcester, Mass.		New York City		Waterbury, Conn.			
March 13, 1878		May 2, 1875		1870 issues		March 29, 1875	Aug. 13, 1875 - Sept. 25, 1876		
GL-68	II	GL-69	II	GL-70	II	GL-71	II	GL-72	II
									
Waterbury, Conn.					August 16, 1881- August 21, 1882		August 8, 1878 -- June 28, 1880		
May 16, 1878		May 11, 1881- January 5, 1882		September 17, 1881					
GL-73	II	GL-74	II	GL-75	II	GL-76	II	GL-77	II
									
Waterbury, Conn.					April 7, 1881		October 27, 1881		
May 17, 1882(?)		October 20, 1881		July 16, 1880					

GL-78  Waterbury, Conn. April 26, 1876	II GL-79  April 17-26, 1876	II GL-80  Detroit, Mich. 1879 issues	I- GL-81  1879 issues	I- GL-82  Official issues
GL-83  1883 issues	I- GL-84  Detroit, Mich.	I- GL-85  Northampton, Mass. 1880's Envelope	I GL-86  Columbus, Pa. 1879 issues	I+ GL-87  1873 issues
GL-88  I+	GL-89  I+	GL-90  Salem, Ohio 1870 issues	GL-91  (Red) 1870 issues	GL-92  Waterbury, Conn. June 28, 187?
GL-93  April 20, 1876	II GL-94  July 10, 1875	II GL-95  September 23, 1873	II GL-96  April 2, 1877	II GL-97  II

If not called for in 5 days return to
W. H. MUZZY, Sec.
E. A. U.
COLUMBUS, PA.

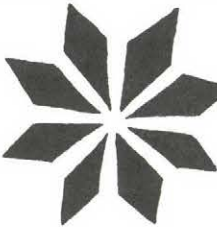
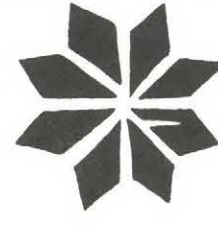
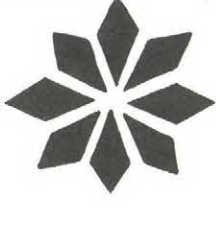
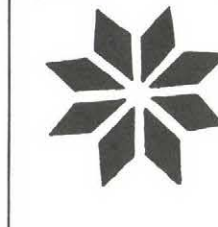
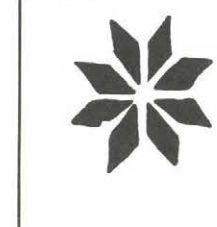

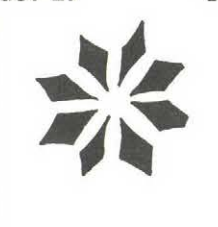
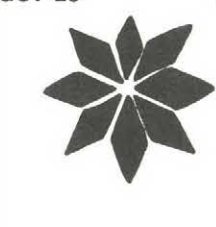
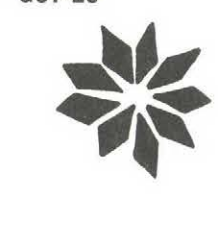



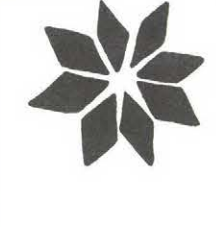


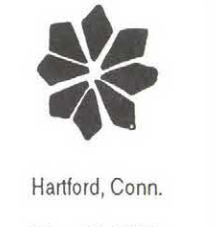
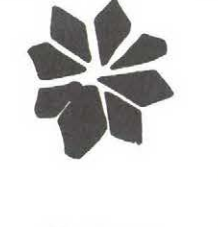

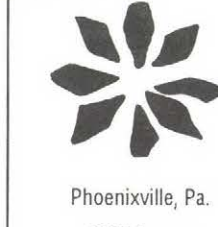
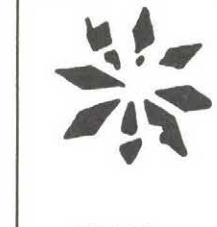


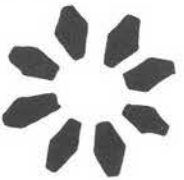


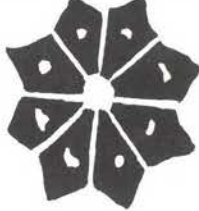
















Cancels on 3rd class covers often can't be identified as to town of origin without a corner card or content.

GST-1 I  Boston, Mass. 	GST-2 I  Union City, Tn. (Blue) September 16, 1880 	GST-3 II-  Waterbury, Conn. 1871 	GST-4 I  1890 issues 	GST-5 II-  Waterbury, Conn. December 17, 1870
GST-6 I  New Orleans, La. 	GST-7 II+  Waterbury, Conn. February 18, 1878 - November 30, 1882 	GST-8 II+  May 29, 1877 	GST-9 I+  (Purple, Blue) 1890 issues 	GST-10 I  Bridgeport, Conn. 1870-73 issues
GST-11 I  Boston, Mass. February 16, 1878 	GST-12 II-  Waterbury, Conn. 1881 issues 	GST-13 I  Milwaukee, Wisc. 1870-71 	GST-14 I  1881 issues 	GST-15 I  (Blue) 1870 issues
GST-16 II+  Waterbury, Conn. June 4, 1869 - June 2, 1870 	GST-17 I+  	GST-18 I+  New Orleans, La. 	GST-19 I+  	GST-20 II  Waterbury, Conn. October 20, 1870 - February 12, 1879




















Waterbury GST-12, one of several similar Waterbury rosettes.

GST-21  II July 4, 1877	GST-22  II October 10-25, 1879	GST-23  II March 31, 1882	GST-24  I Milwaukee, Wisc. 1871	GST-25  I Official issues
GST-26  I New York City 1873 issues	GST-27  I Ripon, Wisc. 1874	GST-28  I+ 1875 issues	GST-29  I+ New Orleans, La.	GST-30  I+
GST-31  I Geneva, Wisc. 1879 issues	GST-32  I Lansing, Mich. January 9, 1871	GST-33  I Official issues	GST-34  I Perry, NY November 26, 1883	GST-35  I New Haven, Conn. July 4, 1878
GST-36  I Hartford, Conn. May, 11, 1882	GST-37  I 1879 issues	GST-38  I St. Louis, Mo. (Blue) 1879 issues	GST-39  I Phoenixville, Pa. 1873 issues	GST-40  I Official issues

GST-41 I  Lodi, Wisc. (Purple) 1874 Envelope	GST-42 I 	GST-43 I  Brattleboro, Vt.	GST-44 I+  New York City July 18, 1874	GST-45 I+  September 12-14, 1874
GST-46 I  Ripon, Wisc.	GST-47 I  New Haven, Conn. 1875 Issues	GST-48 I+  New Orleans, La. January 7, 1882	GST-49 I+ 	GST-50 I+  Washington, DC April 8, 1876
GST-51 II  (Unconfirmed) Waterbury, Conn. 1873 issues	GST-52 I+  Wilmington, NC	GST-53 I+  New Orleans, La. 1873 issues	GST-54 I+ 	GST-55 I+  Official Issues
GST-56 I+  Official issues	GST-57 I  Milburn, NJ 1890 issues	GST-58 I  1890 issues	GST-59 I  1890 issues	GST-60  1887 issues

HONEYCOMBS

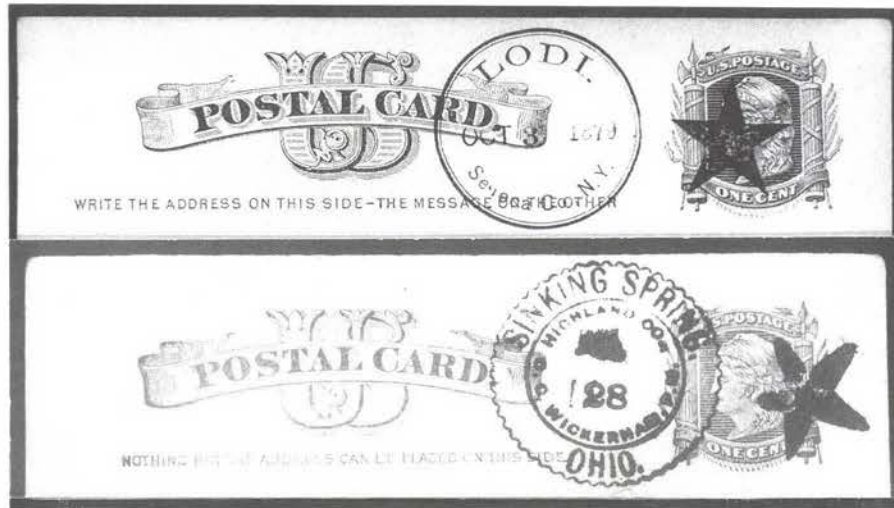
GHC-1  Troutville, Pa. February 18, 1890	GHC-2  Rei, Indiana July 10, 1880 Rociada, NM (Blue, Purple Violet, Green) 1883-Nov. 5, 1895	GHC-3  Foster, Umatilla Co., Ore. October 1, 1886	GHC-4  Arbuckle, W.Va. (Magenta) 1870's	
GHC-5  Albion, Idaho Unionport, Ohio Jan, 12-Feb. 16, 1885	GHC-6  1883 issues	GHC-7  1881 issues	GHC-8  Adams, Umatilla Co., Ore. I. Hanson, PM November 30, 1885	GHC-9  Toulon, Ill. 1887 issues
GHC-10  Locust Grove, Indian Territory 1881	GHC-11  Galva, Ill. 1884 Envelope	GHC-12  Hardin, Ill. 1883 issues	GHC-13  Brazil, Ind. (Reddish-Purple) Sept. 23-Oct. 20, 1880	
GHC-14 	GHC-15  Hingham, Wisc. (Purple) 1879	GHC-16  Ft. Leavenworth, Ks. Official issues	GHC-17  1890 issues	

The Monitor, Indiana honeycomb of Sept. 22, 1886 on a 2¢ red brown is almost identical with GHC-2, except it has a much smaller center hole. A Kilmore, Clinton Co. (also with postmaster's name in the postmark) honeycomb used on a 2¢ blue War Department official envelope appears to match the Monitor honeycomb.



Star killers were probably by far the most popular shape of cancel of the banknote period, except for the simple cork not intended to represent any shape. Although star killers in various forms and Maltese and similar crosses occupy a few more, these cancels provide only a representative sample of the large number of star killers that were used in the Banknote stamp era. It naturally follows that many nearly identical star designs exist used from different post offices.

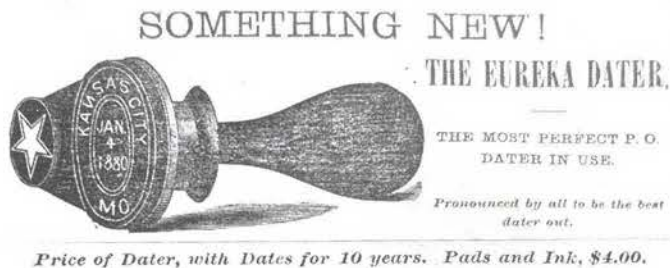
The covers shown here represent only a few of the types of star killers listed, following.



(STA-17A)

(STA-4A)

Two of the hundreds of the plain star killers of the era, both duplexed with town datestamps of varying designs. The Sinking Spring, Ohio, with both Highland County and postmaster's name is very elaborate, even for this era.























One of many ads of F.P. Hammond Co. of Illinois in the *U.S. Postal Guides* of the early 1880s. This cut of a purported Kansas City handstamp with star killer, to date, unreported was used in several different contexts.



(STC-48A)


















Star in circle duplexed with Spencerville, Ohio cog rim town postmark of 1885.





















STARS

STA-1 I-  Ellicottville, N.Y. Feb. 25, 1879	STA-2 I-  Powar's Store, Ky.- J. Alstadt, P.M. Dec. 5, 1883	STA-3 I-  Bartos, Pa. (Blue) Dec. 30, 1882	STA-4 I-  Normal, Ill 1879 Issues	STA-5 I-  Plymouth, Ca. Oct. 5, 1887
STA-6 I-  Campbellsville, Taylor Co., Ky. Dec. 4, 1885	STA-7 I-  Rockford, Ill. 1883 Issues	STA-8 I-  New Washington, Pa. (Blue) Aug. 14, 1886 New Haven, Huron Co., Ohio July 14, 1887 Walkill, Ulster Co., N.Y. Oct. 4, 1888	STA-9 I-  Durand, Wisc. 1884	STA-10 I-  Schaumburg, Ill. Mar. 19, 1892
STA-11 I-  Protection, N.Y. (Magenta) Oct. 22, 1878	STA-12 I-  Washington Hgts., Ill (Purple) 1883 Issues	STA-13 I-  Highland, Ill. (Magenta) 1888 Issues	STA-14 I-  Braidwood, Ill. (Blue) Official Issues North Bend, Neb. Aug. 16, 1882	STA-15 I-  Dayton, Tn. W.B. Benson, P.M. Sept. 15, 1884
STA-16 I-  Cobden, Ill. 1887	STA-17 I-  Georgetown Wash. D.C. (Purple) 1878	STA-18 I-  Ledyard, Wisc. 1882	STA-19 I-  Lockwood, Mo. 1883	STA-20 I-  Centerville, R.I. Aug. 31, 1886















STA-21 I-  Schulenburg, Tx (Purple) Mar. 4, 1890	STA-22 I-  Caledonia, N.Y. (Violet) Sept. 3, 1885	STA-23 I-  Glendale, Mt. Territory (Magenta) May 4, 1881	STA-24 II-  Bartlett, Neb. (Brown) 1881 P.C.	STA-25 I-  Byron, Ill. 1875 P.C.
STA-26 I-  Millville, NJ Dec. 1, 1880	STA-27 I-  North Attleboro, Mass. Sept. 23, 1881	STA-28 I-  Center Point, Linn Co Iowa W.I. Langsdale, P.M. June 15, 1886	STA-29 I-  Palmersville, McAkley Co., Tn. May 24, 1888	STA-30 I-  Peach Orchard, Lawrence Co., Ky.
STA-31 I-  LaSalle, NY Apr. 14, 1884	STA-32 I-  Ledyard, Wisc. (Blue) 1885	STA-33 I-  Pittsburgh, Pa. May 20-Aug. 28, 1873	STA-34 I-  Meire's Grove, Minn. (Blue) Oct. 15, 1884	STA-35 I-  Friendship, Wisc. 1871
STA-36 I-  Datil, NM (Purple) May 17, 1890	STA-37 I-  Raton, NM (Magenta, Purple) Jan. 18, 1881- June 6, 1882	STA-38 I-  Los Lunas, NM Mar. 9, 1887- July 11, 1889	STA-39 I-  Coudersport, Potter Co. Pa. (Blue) Sept. 20, 1880	

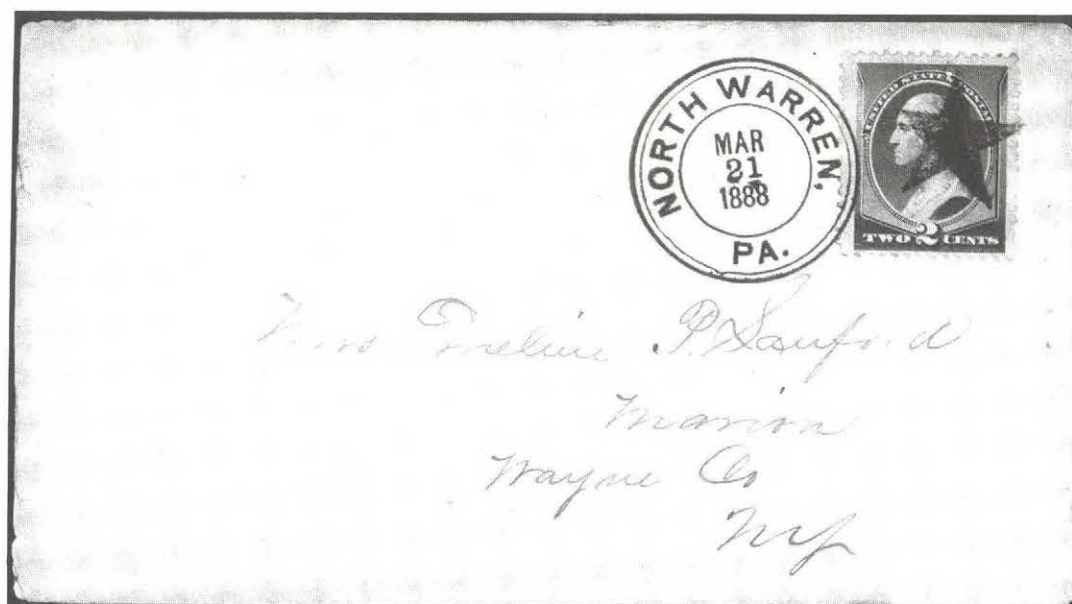
STARS

STA-40 I-  Carbonate, Colo. June 26, 1880	STA-41 I-  Ft. Stanton, NM Apr. 14, 1877- Apr. 27, 1879	STA-42 I-  Cazenovia, Ill. May 1, 1886	STA-43 I-  Edinburgh, Ind. Feb. 17, 1874	STA-44 I-  Adams Run, SC 1874
STA-45 I-  Vincennes, Ind. (Blue) 1875	STA-46 I-  North Warren, Pa. (Purple) Mar. 21, 1888	STA-47 I-  Blackmore, Ringgold Co., Iowa Nov. 12, 1880 Brownsborough, Ore. Mar. 20, 1886 Ashwood, Tensas Parrish, La. Dec. 7, 1880 Attica, N.Y. (Purple) July 12, 1879 Correctionville, Woodbury, Co., Io., E.A. Hall, P.M. Haddam, Ct. Oct. 28, 1887 Wauseon, Ohio (Purple) June 5, 1888		
STA-48 I-  New Berlin, Ill (Red) 1879 Issues	STA-49 I-  Wilmette, Ill. 1883 Issues Kirkland, Ill. 1887 Issues	STA-50 I-  Red Bank Furnace, Clarion Co., Pa. Nov. 1, 1880	STA-51 I-  Shawneetown, Ill. 1890 Issues	STA-52 I-  Lansing, Mich. 1870 Issues
STA-53 I-  Bath, Steuben Co., N.Y. (Dark Blue)	STA-54 I-  Edenton, Ohio (Purple) Jan. 10, 1880	STA-55 I-  Harrisonville, Mo. 1879 Issues	STA-56 I-  Medford, Ore. Dec. 15, 1890	




















STA-57 I-  Stoneham, Mass. 1883 Issues	STA-58 I-  Tin Cup, Colo. Mar. 23, 1882	STA-59 I-  Andes, N.Y. (Purple) Apr. 20, 1878	STA-60 I-  South Hampton, N.H.	STA-61 I-  Bolton, Warren Co., N.Y. Aug. 1891
STA-62 I-  Florence, Wisc. 1874 Envelope	STA-63 I-  Edwardsville, Ill. (Magenta) 1879 Issues	STA-64 I-  Block Island, RI Aug. 23, 1889	STA-65 I-  Altona, Ill. (Purple) 1879 Issues	STA-66 I-  Lordsburg, Grant Co., N.M. May 1 - July 7, 1882
STA-67 I-  Pittsburgh, Pa. Sept. 13 - Oct. 12, 1873	STA-68 I-  1873	STA-69 I-  San Francisco, Ca. 1873 Issues	STA-70 I-  Ashuelot, N.H. 1881 Issues	STA-71 I-  Staunton, Ill. (Purple) 1875 P.C. Ashmore, Ill. (Magenta) 1874 Envelope
STA-72 I-  Smithport, Pa. (Magenta) May 19, 1881	STA-73 I-  Carthage, Mo. 1879 Issues	STA-74 I-  Midway, Woodford Co., Ky. Sept. 1, 1883	STA-75 I-  Apponaug, R.I. June 21, 1884	STA-76 I-  Meriden, Ill. (Purple) 1879 Issues

STARS

STA-77  I- St. Louis, Mo. 1874 Envelope	STA-78  I- 1872	STA-79  I- (Blue) 1873 P.C. Chicago, Ill.	STA-80  I- 1870 Envelope	STA-81  I- New York City
STA-82  I- Bath, Ill. 1879 Issues	STA-83  I- Olney, Ill. 1883 Issues	STA-84  I- Green Bay, Wisc. 1870 Issues	STA-85  I- Ann Arbor, Mich.	
STA-86  I- Franklin, N.H. Feb. 6, 1880	STA-87  I- East Boston Sta.- Boston, Mass. Sept. 5, 1883	STA-88  I- 1883 Issues	STA-89  I- Wilson, N.Y.-Arthur Barger, P.M. Dec. 25, 1883	STA-90  I- Croton Falls, N.Y. Nov. 28, 1893







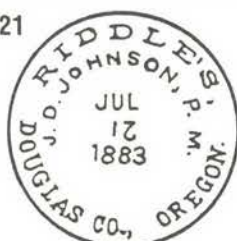















Duplexed North Warren, PA. star in purple (STA-46).

STC-1 I-  Leola, Dak. Terr. (Red) 1887 Woolworth, Dak. Terr. (Red) 1883	STC-2 I-  Dayton, Ill. 1883 Issues	STC-3 I-  Jacksonville, Ill. (Blue, Black) 1870 Issues	STC-4 I-  Strasburg, Ill. 1883 Issues	STC-5 I-  Pontiac, Ill. (Black, Dark Blue) Jan. 31, 1880
STC-6 I-  Caddo, Indian Territory (Magenta, Purple) 1877-79 Al-Lu-We, Indian Territory 1886 Chelsea, Indian Territory (Black, Blue) 1889 Atoka, Indian Territory (Violet) 1879 Andarko, Indian Territory (Blue) 1885	STC-7 I-  Grandview, Dak. Territory (Red) 1884 Flandreau, Dak. Territory (Red) 1880	STC-8 I-   Apache Pass, Arizona Territory March 31-Oct. 16, 1880 Norfolk, Sully Co. Dak Territory Aug. 9, 1886		
STC-9 I-  Loose Creek, Osage Co., Mo. (Brown) Sept. 22, 1890	STC-10 I-  Nebraska City, Nebraska Sept. 3, 1879 (Purple) Apr. 1, 1880	STC-11 I-  Ft. Stanton, N.M. May 6 - Aug. 29, 1882	STC-12 I-  Ft. Cummings, N.M. (Purple) Oct. 19, 1879-Mar. 22, 1882	STC-13 I-  Lenoirs, Tn. (Purple) Aug. 7, 1880
STC-14 I-  Orchard Lake, Mich. September 20, 1879	STC-15 I-   Valley, Montana Territory Allen Pierse, P.M. Jan. 4, 1882	STC-16 I-  McGrawville, N.Y. M.C. Bingham, P.M. Mar. 17, 1887	STC-17 I-  Portland, N.Y. Sept. 24, 1880	























A star in circle cancel, duplexed with the postmark of J.E. Baird, route agent on the Chicago & Milwaukee R.R. between Maquoketa and Davenport Iowa. Baird used "North" or "South" in the date logos slot, running opposite directions on outbound and return trips. (STC-15A)

STARS IN CIRCLES

<div>STC-18</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Coney Island, N.Y.</div> <div>May 17, 1886</div>	<div>STC-19</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Levering, Ohio</div> <div>Nov. 23, 1887</div>	<div>STC-20</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Canton, Ohio (Purple) 1883 Issues</div>	<div>STC-21</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Riddles, Douglas Co., Oregon J.D. Johnson, P.M. July 12, 1883</div>	
<div>STC-22</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Cascade Locks, Ore.</div> <div>May 16, 1881</div>	<div>STC-23</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Carlton, Yam Hill Co., Oregon</div> <div>Nov. 29, 1888</div>	<div>STC-24</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Freeland, Luzerne Co., Pa. Sept. 3, 1883</div>	<div>STC-25</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Hawley, Wayne Co., Pa.</div> <div>Nov. 24, 1879</div>	
<div>STC-26</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Acme, El Paso Co., Tx.</div> <div>Sept. 29, 1884</div>	<div>STC-27</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Old Tacoma, Pierce Co., W.T.</div> <div>July 2, 1884-July 15, 1887</div>	<div>STC-28</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Letart, W.Va.</div> <div>Nov. 1, 1886</div>	<div>STC-29</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Cimarron, N.M.</div> <div>Mar. 23, 1880-Mar. 31, 1881</div>	<div>STC-30</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Apr. 14, 1882</div>
<div>STC-31</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Weston, Ore.</div> <div>Aug. 31, 1888</div>	<div>STC-32</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Torah, Minn. (Red)</div> <div>Apr. 16, 1883</div>	<div>STC-33</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Plankinton, Dak. Territory (Red)</div> <div>Oct. 10, 1882</div>	<div>STC-34</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Redland, Indian Territory (Black, Purple) 1884 (Magenta) 1890-1 Anadarko, Indian Terr.(Violet) 1879</div>	<div>STC-35</div> <div>I-</div> <div></div> <div>Galva, Ida Co., Iowa June 7, 1884 J.H. Hagerty, P.M.— Ridgway, Pa. Aug. 12, 1884</div>

















A star in a somewhat lopsided circle, possibly home made, as it is not duplexed. Used at Warrensburg, N.Y. in 1877. (STC-33A)

<p>STC-36 I-</p>  <p>Petersburg, Va. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>STC-37 I-</p>  <p>Coudersport, Potter Co., Pa. July 15, 1885</p>	<p>STC-38 I-</p>  <p>Warners, N.Y. (Blue) Jan. 2, 1883 Springer, N.M. (Violet, Purple) Aug. 21, 1880-June 26, 1884</p>	<p>STC-39 I-</p>  <p>Dry Branch, Mo.— Fred'k Speck, P.M. Sept. 2, 1884</p>	<p>STC-40 I-</p>  <p>Orange City, Sioux Co., Iowa July 20, 1883</p>
<p>STC-41 I-</p>  <p>Alexandria, Ohio (Purple-Red) Feb. 5, 1880</p>	<p>STC-42 I-</p>  <p>Cow Run, Ohio Feb. 18, 1882 Col. & Tol. R.R., Owens, Ohio Jan. 31, 1881</p>	<p>STC-43 I-</p>  <p>Apache Pass, Ariz. Terr. Oct. 9, 1880</p>	<p>STC-44 I-</p>  <p>Meredosia, Ill. June 22, 1883</p>	<p>STC-45 I-</p>  <p>Polo, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>
<p>STC-46 I-</p>  <p>Lancaster, Mass. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>STC-47 I-</p>  <p>Fontanelle, Neb. May 15, 1880</p>	<p>STC-48 I-</p>  <p>Walterville, Ore. July 1, 1882 Covington, Tioga Co., Pa. July 30, 1890</p>	<p>STC-49 I-</p>  <p>Rock Point, Jackson Co., Ore. June 1, 1885</p>	<p>STC-50 I-</p>  <p>Kaukauna, Wisc. 1884</p>
<p>STC-51 I-</p>  <p>South Norwalk, Conn. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>STC-52 I-</p>  <p>Mountain City, Nev. (Magenta) 1882</p>	<p>STC-53 I-</p>  <p>Millersville, Douglas Co., Minn.-M. Kotschev, P.M. (Purple) Mar. 3, 1883</p>	<p>STC-54 I-</p>  <p>Eufaula, Indian Territory 1878</p>	<p>STC-55 I-</p>  <p>Hancock, N.Y.</p>




Duplexed star in a circle, in blue, from Warners, N.Y., in 1883. Note the small stars in between the circles of the double circle datestamp, confirming the device was a commercial rubber stamp.

STARS IN CIRCLES




STC-56  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1874 Envelope	I- STC-57  New York City May 31, 1873	I- STC-58  St. Louis, Mo. 1873 Issues	I- STC-59  Pittsburgh, Pa. April 7, 1876- September 13, 1877	I- STC-60  1873 Issues
STC-61  Aug. 21-Oct. 22, 1877	I- STC-62  Jan. 20, 1877	I- STC-63  Pittsburgh, Pa.	I- STC-64  May 12-20, 1879	
STC-65  Hinesborough, Ill. 1881 P.C.	I- STC-66  Menomonee, Wisc. 1872	I- STC-67  Fuller, Pa. 1875 P.C.	I- STC-68  James River Agt. (James River Steamboat)	I- STC-69  Nantucket, Mass. 1879 Issues

ONE DOZEN
ESTERBROOK'S
SUPERIOR AND SELECTED



STEEL PENS
ASSORTED STYLES
FOR BUSINESS USE

MOST POPULAR PENS IN USE






























Robert Bell's Sons,


















Stationers & Printers,

Alexandria, Virginia.

The Baltimore & Ohio R.R. stationmaster at Okonoko, West Virginia was also the local postmaster. He used his station ticket dater stamp on both mail and railroad business, using a separate star cancel to cancel stamps.

<p>STC-70 I-</p>  <p>Chester Springs, Pa. Feb. 1, 1884</p>	<p>STC-71 I-</p>  <p>Pittsburgh, Ks. September 20, 1879</p>	<p>STC-72 I-</p>  <p>Hudson, N.Y. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>STC-73 I-</p>  <p>B & O. RR, Okonoka, W.Va. Dec. 20, 1888</p>	<p>STC-74 I-</p>  <p>Neoga, Ill. 1881 Issues</p>
<p>STC-75 I</p>  <p>Upper Alton, Ill. 1874 Envelope</p>	<p>STC-76 I</p>  <p>Orion, Ill. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>STC-77 I</p>  <p>Pike Station, Wayne Co., Ohio Feb. 9, 1881</p>	<p>STC-78 I</p>  <p>Amoskeag, N.H. Jan. 8, 1881</p>	<p>STC-79 I</p>  <p>Ludlow, Vt. Delphi, N.Y. 1888</p>
<p>STC-80 I</p>  <p>Olequa, Cowlitz Co., Washington Territory Jan. 17, 1890 Chicago, Ill.</p>	<p>STC-81 I</p>  <p>Crystal Lake, Ill. 1881 Issues</p>	<p>STC-82 I</p>  <p>Union Star, DeKalb Co., Mo., W.M. Hudson, P.M. Mar. 31, 1884</p>	<p>STC-83 I</p>  <p>Pymont, Ohio Sept. 20, 1881 Franklin, Pa. Apr. 25, 1883 New Jerusalem, Ohio (Purple) April 21, 1880</p>	<p>STC-84 I</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Envelope</p>
<p>STC-85 II-</p>  <p>New York City (Blue)</p>	<p>STC-86 I</p>  <p>Richwood, Ohio Sept. 30, 1874</p>	<p>STC-87 I</p>  <p>(Purple)</p>	<p>STC-88 I</p>  <p>Donner, Placer Co., Ca. Sept. 20, 1884</p>	<p>STC-89 I</p>  <p>Coquille, Ore. Nov. 24, 1893</p>
<p>STC-90 I</p>  <p>New York City 1874</p>	<p>STC-91 I+</p>  <p>(Blue)</p>	<p>STC-92 I</p>  <p>Pittsburgh, Pa. Jan. 15, 1877</p>	<p>STC-93 I+</p>  <p>St. Louis, Mo. (Blue) 1873-75 Issues</p>	<p>STC-94 I+</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>

STARS IN CIRCLES

STC-95  Pittsburgh, Pa. Dec. 7, 1881	I- STC-96  Gildersleeves Landing, Conn.	I- STC-97  Richmond, Va.	I STC-98  San Diego, Ca. 1875 Issues	II STC-99 
STC-100  Omro, Wisc. 1872	II- STC-101  1881 Issues	II- STC-102  Mt. Holly, N.J. (Blue) 1874 Envelope	II STC-103  Dustin, Ill. 1873 Issues	II- STC-104  Roberts, Ill. (Blackish-Brown) 1883 Issues
STC-105  Chicago, Ill. 1873 Issues	II- STC-106  1883 Issues	II- STC-107  1883 Issues	I STC-108  Clay City, Ill. 1883 Issues	I STC-109  Pittsburgh, Pa. Aug. 4-Nov. 3, 1874
STC-110  Chicago, Ill. 1870 Issues	II-			

One of the many Pittsburgh star cancels, such as STC-95 and STC-96, above.

NEGATIVE STARS

93

STN-1 I-  Thomasville, N.C. 1883 Issues	STN-2 I-  Republic, Ks. (Purple) Jan. 2, 1884	STN-3 I-  Rio Grande City, Tx. July 23, 1888	STN-4 I-  West Gardner, Mass. Feb. 5-March 24, 1884	STN-5 I-  Franklin Sta., Ill. 1884 Envelope
STN-6 I-  Riggston, Ill 1883 Issues	STN-7 I-  Fair Grove, Mo. (Blue, Black) 1887 Issues	STN-8 I-  Nunda, Ill. (Violet) 1881 Issues	STN-9 I-  Kalida, Ohio (Magenta) Apr. 26, 1887	STN-10 I-  Petersburg, Va. 1873 Issues
STN-11 I-  Baraboo, Wisc. 1874-5	STN-12 I-  Weston, Vt. 1875 Issues	STN-13 I-  Salem, Ks.- J. Brown, P.M. Jan. 31, 1883	STN-14 I-  Schullsburg, Wisc. 1885	STN-15 I-  Pittsburgh, Pa. Oct. 17-31, 1876
STN-16 I-  Princeton, Ill. (Purple) 1875 P.C.	STN-17 I-  East Boston Sta.- Boston, Mass. 1873 Issues	STN-18 I-  New York City & Various Others	STN-19 I-  Oakland, Ca. 1873 Issues	STN-20 I-  1870 Issues

NEGATIVE STARS





















STN-21 I-  Cherokeeetown, Indian Territory 1877	STN-22 I-  Providence, R.I. Feb. 21, 1880	STN-23 I-  Weston, Vt. 1874	STN-24 I-  Buffalo Crossroads, Pa. 1874	STN-25 I-  Wallingford, Conn. Aug. 3, 1875
STN-26 I-  Kane, McKean Co., Pa. (Blue) Aug. 4, 1884-Aug. 16, 1886	STN-27 I-  Rocky Point, Chickasaw National Indian Territory 1880	STN-28 I-  Saratoga Springs, N.Y. (Purple) July 17, 1879 Chico Springs, N.M. (Blue) July 30, 1879	STN-29 I-  Stepney Depot Fairfield Co., Conn. (Violet) June 20, 1883	
STN-30 I-  Fly Creek, N.Y. Dec. 1, 1886	STN-31 I-  Bergholtz, N.Y. May 27, 1886	STN-32 I-  Northampton, Mass. (Purple) 1875 P.C.	STN-33 I-  Stapleton, N.Y. (Purple) June 25, 1879	STN-34 I-  Breesport, N.Y. (Blue-Black) July 15, 1886
STN-35 I-  Schroon Lake, N.Y. 1886	STN-36 I-  Columbus, Ohio Oct. 22, 1885	STN-37 I-  Portland, Pa. Mar. 14, 1879	STN-38 I-  Bradford, Ohio Oct. 11, 1883	STN-39 I-  Tilden, Hancock Co., Me.- J.H. Jordan, P.M. Apr. 30, 1884

STN-40  (Magenta) 1887 issues	I- STN-41  Westport, Clinton Co. Pa. C.R. Noyes P.M. July 11, 1887	I- STN-42  Happy Camp, De I Norte Co., Cal Jan. 22, 1882 Town Hill, Luz Co., Pa. (Blue) June 8, 1891	I- STN-43  Fredonia, Ks. (Bluish Gray-Black) January 30, 1882	
STN-44  Forest Mills, Goodhue Co., Mn. Dec. 28, 1887	I- STN-45  Catawba on Lake Keuka, N.Y. Mar. 1887	I- STN-46  Pittstown, Hunterdon Co., N.J. Sept. 10, 1886	I- STN-47  Atlantic, Alturas Co., Idaho May 10, 1887	I- STN-48  Neponset, Ill (Purple) Official Issues
STN-49  Leacock, Pa. Sept. 6, 1887	I- STN-50  Sun Prairie, Wisc. (Magenta) 1879	I- STN-51  Hunlock Creek, Luz Co., Pa. Jan. 9, 1888	I- STN-52  Rockford, Minn. June 1, 1881	I- STN-53  Northampton, Mass. (Purple) 1873 Issues
I STN-54  Addison, Wisc. (Blue, Black) 1873 Issues	I STN-55  Jordan, Minn. (Light Blue) Oct. 6, 1882	I- STN-56  Williamsville, N.Y. 1890 Issues	II- STN-57  Patchoque, N.Y. July 9, 1892	II- STN-58  1891



Rubber stamped Williamsville, N.Y. negative star in double circle in blue of May 1893. Note ornaments in town date-stamp circle.

NEGATIVE STARS





















STN-59  (Blue) 1870 Issues	II-	STN-60  Patchogue, N.Y. February 27, 1891	II-	STN-61  Brattleboro, Vt.	I+	STN-62  (Blue)	I+	STN-63  1890 Issues	I+
STN-64  1873 P.C.	I+	STN-65  Apr. 6-14, 1875	I+	STN-66  Nov. 5-18, 1873	I+	STN-67  (Blue) 1874	I+	STN-68  1870 Envelope	I+
STN-69  (Blue) 1873 P.C.	I+	STN-70  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	I+	STN-71  (Blue) 1873 P.C.	I+	STN-72  1873 Issues	I+	STN-73  Watertown, Wisc.	I+
STN-74  St. Louis, Mo. (?)	I+	STN-75  Feb. 1-22, 1877	I+	STN-76  Feb. 13, 1877	I+	STN-77  Dec. 15, 1876- Jan. 10, 1877	I+	STN-78  Mar. 1-April 1877	I+





















One of the many Pittsburgh, Pa. negative stars, few of which saw more than a few weeks of use.

NEGATIVE STARS

97

STN-79  Jan. 4, 1878	I- STN-80  Washington, D.C. July 26, 1878	I- STN-81  Jan. 5, 1878	I- STN-82  Columbus, Ohio 1879 Issues	I- STN-83  LeRoy, N.Y. (Blue) 1870 Issues
I- STN-84  Whitewater, Wisc. 1873 Issues	I- STN-85  1873 Issues	I- STN-86  Sheboygan Falls, Wisc. 1870 Issues	I- STN-87  Titusville, Pa. (Blue) 1870's	I- STN-88  Andover, Mass. Dec. 29, 1890
I- STN-89  1870 Issues	I- STN-90  Boston, Mass. 1870 Issues	I- STN-91  West Roxbury Sta. Jan. 13, 1876-1880	I- STN-92  Mauston, Wisc. 1870 Issues	I- STN-93  Pekin, Ill. 1881 Issues
I- STN-94  Louisville, Ky. (Blue) 1874 Envelope	I- STN-95  Ripon, Wisc. 1890 Issues	I- STN-96  New York City	I- STN-97  (Blue) 1873 P.C.	I- STN-98  Chicago, Ill. N.W. Sta. 1873 Issues




















NEGATIVE STARS

STN-99 I-  Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1873 Issues	STN-100 I-  N.Y. & Boston RPO Apr. 10, 1875	STN-101 I-  Fulton, N.Y. Jan. 19, 1873	STN-102 II+  Fly Summit, N.Y. (Green) April 13, 1881	STN-103 I-  Syracuse, N.Y. 1874
STN-104 I-  1879 Issues	STN-105 I-  Bangor, Me. 1873	STN-106 I-  Pittsburgh, Pa. 1870 Envelope	STN-107 II-  Waterbury, Conn. Dec. 1873	STN-108 I-  1883 Issues
STN-109 I 	STN-110 II  Jefferson, Wisc. 1870 Issues	STN-111 I-  Waterbury, Conn. Dec. 1879-1880	STN-112 I-  1879 Issues	STN-113 I-  Bloomington, Ill. 1873 Issues
STN-114 I  1870 issues	STN-115 I-  1870 Issues			





















Columbus, Ohio negative, segmented star, STN-82, May, 1887.

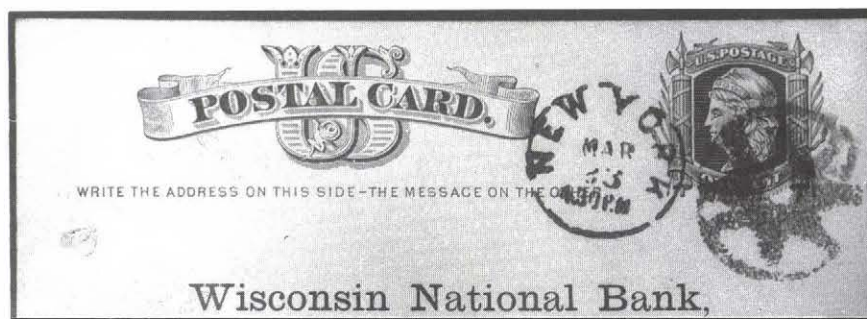
FOUR POINT STARS

99















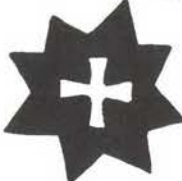
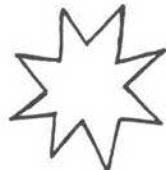




STX-1  1881 Issues	I- STX-2  1881 Issues	I- STX-3  Bunkerhill, Ill. 1870 Envelope	I- STX-4  Bridgeport, Conn. 1873 Issues	I- STX-5  Chicago, Ill (Blue) Mar. 25, 1875
STX-6  Rome, N.Y. 1873 Issues	I- STX-7  (Blue) 1870 Issues	I- STX-8 	I- STX-9  1870 Issues	I STX-10  1890 Issues
STX-11  1873	I- STX-12  Hartford, Wisc. (Blue) 1874	I- STX-13  1878	I STX-14  1890 Issues	II- STX-15  1890 Issues
II- STX-16 	I STX-17 	I- STX-18  Cleveland, Ohio 1881 Issues	I+ STX-19  1890 Issues	

SIX, SEVEN & EIGHT POINT STARS

STX-20  Boston, Mass. "Drop Letter" 1870 Issues	I- STX-21  New York City "Delivery" 1875	I STX-22  Mexico, N.Y. Feb. 2, 1874	I- STX-23  Frederick, Md. Dec. 8, 1874	I+ STX-24  Salem, Ohio (Red) 1870 Issues
STX-25  New York City 1870 Issues	I- STX-26  Glouster, Mass. 1890 Issues	I- STX-27  Laramie City, Wyo.	I+ STX-28  Hoosick Falls, N.Y. (Reddish-Brown) Sept. 19-Oct. 25, 1881	I- STX-29  Philadelphia, Pa. 1870 Issues
STX-30  (Purple) 1881 Issues	I- STX-31  (Purple)	I+ STX-32  1883 Issues	I+ STX-33  Palmyra, Wisc. (Purple) 1875 P.C.	II- STX-34  Stevens Point, Wisc. 1875 P.C.
STX-35  1887 Issues	I+ STX-36  St. Louis, Mo. (Blue) 1879 Issues	I- STX-37 	I- STX-38  1887 Issues	I STX-39  Saratoga Spgs., NY 1873 Envelope



A seven point star in a circle,
used from New York City in the
late 1870s. (STX-60) (I)

<p>STX-40 II-</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>	<p>STX-41 I+</p>  <p>Boston, Mass.</p>	<p>STX-42 I+</p>  <p>(Purple) 1883 Issues</p>	<p>STX-43 I-</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>STX-44 I-</p>  <p>Unionville, Mo. Aug. 19, 1888</p>
<p>STX-45 I-</p>  <p>Mt. Washington, N.H. (Purple)</p>	<p>STX-46 I-</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>STX-47 I+</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 P.C.</p>	<p>STX-48 I</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>STX-49 I+</p>  <p>Watertown, Wisc. 1873 Issues</p>
<p>STX-50 I-</p>  <p>Rockford, Ill. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>STX-51 I-</p>  <p>Bangor, Me. 1883</p>	<p>STX-52 I-</p>  <p>Asbury Park, N.J. (Purple) Sept. 15, 1879</p>	<p>STX-53 I+</p>  <p>New Orleans, La.</p>	<p>STX-54 I+</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>
<p>STX-55 I-</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>STX-56 I</p>  <p>(Magenta or Purple)</p>	<p>STX-57 I-</p>  <p>Grand Rap. & Elk Agt. July 9, 1888</p>	<p>STX-58 I-</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>STX-59 I-</p>  <p>West Farmington, Ohio April 23, 1872</p>

SHADED STARS

The shaded star can be found both commercially made and hand carved, and shaded on the left or right side.

STB-1

I



Elery, Ohio
(Magenta)
Nov. 9, 1888

STB-2

I



Greenwood, Ill
1883 Issues
Hinesborough, Ill
(Purple) 1879 Issues

STB-3

I



Ridge Hill, Mass.
(Purple)
June 10, 1886

STB-4

I



Goodenow, Ill.
(Purple)
Sept. 17, 1886

STB-5

I



Odell, Livingston Co. Ill.
(Blue)
Nov. 1, 1880

STB-6

I



Cannonsburgh, Ohio
Feb. 21, 1887

STB-7

I



Newton Centre, Mass.
Oct. 17, 1890

STB-8

I



Shipman, Ill.
(Violet)
1875 P.C.

STB-9

I



Cedar Hill, Ohio
(Purple)
Feb. 28, 1887

STB-10

I



Middletown Spgs., Vt.
May 21, 1884

STB-11

I



Milton, Mass.
(Blue)
1879 Issues

STB-12

I



Avon, N.Y.
1873 Issues

STB-13

I



Edon, Ohio
Jan. 31-Aug. 7, 1888

STB-14

I



Deansville, N.Y.
Apr. 16, 1887

STB-15

I



Freedom, Ill.
Mar. 31, 1881

STB-16

I



Reading, Mass.
1875 P.C.

STB-17

I



Oct. 28, 1885

STB-18















I



Hatboro, Pa.
(Purple)
Oct. 14, 1885



The Cedar Hill, Ohio shaded star duplexed with a very plain town datestamp, struck in purple. The configuration of the postmark and its color indicate it was a rubber stamp.

<p>STB-19 I</p>  <p>Assumption, Christian Co. Ill. (Magenta) Oct. 24, 1879</p>	<p>STB-20 I</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>STB-21 I</p>  <p>Cohasset, Mass.</p>	<p>STB-22 I</p>  <p>East Bethel, Vt. (Blue) 1875 P.C.</p>	<p>STB-23 I</p>  <p>Holliston, Mass. (Purple) 1875 P.C.</p>
<p>STB-24 I</p>  <p>La Grange, Ill (Purple) Nov. 21, 1887</p>	<p>STB-25 I</p>  <p>Ocate, Mora Co. N.M. Dec. 18, 1882-Jan. 29, 1886</p>	<p>STB-26 I</p>  <p>(Magenta) 1883 Issues</p>	<p>STB-27 I</p>  <p>Plymouth, Ca. 1881 Grants Pass, Ore. 1883 Issues (Blue, Black) 1879 Issues</p>	<p>STB-28 I</p>  <p>Chebanse, Ill. 1883 Issues</p>
<p>STB-29 I</p>  <p>Stillman Valley, Ill. (Purple) 1890 Issues</p>	<p>STB-30 I</p> 	<p>STB-31 I</p>  <p>(Blue) 1882 Issues</p>	<p>STB-32 I</p>  <p>Ocate, Mora Co., NM May 5, 1887 - Feb. 2, 1888</p>	



























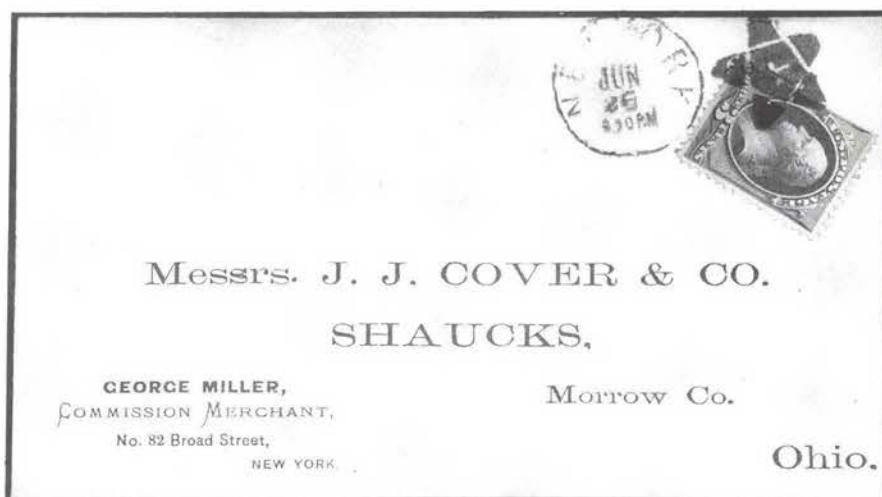
Assumption, Ill. STB-19, as above.
















Fisherville, N.H. duplexed star, used on a cover sent from Concord, N.H. as a receiving mark only a short time after receiving handstamps were required as a new regulation, and before they were normally found as back-stamps.

LINED STARS; SEGMENTED STARS
























STL-1 I  Paper Mill Village, N.H. Feb. 11, 1871	STL-2 I  Westhampton, Mass. Feb. 11, 1871	STL-3 I-  1873 Issues	STL-4 I-  1890 Issues	STL-5 I-  Vincennes, Ind. Dec. 4, 1877
STL-6 I-  Jacksonville, Ill. (Blue)	STL-7 I-  Ann Arbor, Mich.	STL-8 I  Ft. Wingate, N.M. Feb. 28, 1887-Feb. 18 1889	STL-9 I-  Orono, Me.	
STL-10 I-  Canton, Pa. 1873 Issues	STL-11 I  Leesville, Ohio 1890 Issues	STL-12 I  Waterloo, Ill. (Blue Black) 1883 Issues	STL-13 I  Erie, Pa. 1873 Issues	STL-14 I-  Trenton, N.J.
STL-15 I-  Ansonia, Ct. Feb. 23, 1875	STL-16 I  Westhampton, Mass. May 23, 1871	STL-17 I  Amoskeag, N.H. Jan. 8, 1881	STL-18 I  Portland, Ore.	STL-19 I  Yonkers, N.Y. St. John, Ind. September 4, 1894
STG-1 I  (Blue) 1883 Issues	STG-2 I  Chicago, Ill. 1873 Issues	STG-3 I  Titusville, Pa. 1873 Issues	STG-4 I  New York City Jan. 3, 1872	STG-5 I 



A segmented star on a cover from New York City in the 1870s.

STG-6 I+  Phelps, N.Y. 1890 Issues	STG-7 I+  Huletts Landing, N.Y.-D.W.Phillips, P.M. July 18, 1885 Dennis, Mass Feb. 27, 1885 Bath, Ill July 4, 1886	STG-8 I+  (Dark Blue) 1879 Issues	STG-9 I+  Phelps, N.Y.	STG-10 I  Baldwin, Fla 1879 Issues	STG-11 I  Winslow, Ariz. Mar. 27, 1888- Jan. 18, 1889	STG-12 I  Center Valley, Neb. (Bluish-Purple) Feb. 28, 1884	STG-13 I 
STG-14 I  Northampton, Mass. 1890 Issues	STG-15 I  1883 Issues	STG-16 I+  1881 Issues	STG-17 I+  Phelps, N.Y. 1881 Issues	STG-18 I  Jacksonville, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Issues			





















OPEN STARS

STO-1 I-		STO-2 I-		STO-3 I		STO-4 I		STO-5 II	
New Orleans, La.		West Killingly, Conn.		Tilly Foster, N.Y.		Eastbrookfield, Mass.		U.S. Postal Agency-Shanghai	
		1870 Issues		Jan. 29, 1883		1890 Issues		1870 Issues	
STO-6 I		STO-7 I		STO-8 I		STO-9 I		STO-10 I	
Ft. Yates, Dak. Territory				Little Indian, Ill. (Magenta)		Winslow, Ariz.		Glen Falls, N.Y.	
Apr. 30, 1889		Columbian Issues		1873 Issues		June 5, 1892-Apr. 4, 1893			
STO-11 I		STO-12 I		STO-13 I		STO-14 I		STO-15 I	
Chelsea, Mass.				St. Louis, Mo.		Liberty, Va.		Ontario, Wisc.	
				1874 Envelope				1874 Envelope	
STO-16 I		STO-17 I		STO-18 I		STO-19 I		STO-20 I	
Official Issues		Manchester, N.H.		Lowell, Mass.		Fairfield, Ill.		Ponca, Indian Territory (Purple)	
				August 14, 1884		1887 Issues		1890 Issues	
STO-21 I		STO-22 I		STO-23 I					
		Marlow, Indian Terr. 1893		Pine Bluff, Wisc. L.J. Conrad, P.M. (Blue)		Cadiz, Wisc. (Magenta)			
		White Bead, Indian Terr. (Blue) 1884		Nov. 13, 1883		1879			
		Ponca, Indian Terr. (Black, Blue) 1889							



The Lowell, Mass. tiny open star, STD-18 considered to be a receiving marking, possibly to indicate carrier delivery for incoming mail, seldom if ever was used as a cancellation. This cover, a local letter sent in 1884, bears Lowell markings of "UNCLAIMED" and also a faint red pointing hand, "RETURN TO SENDER," and partially illegible handstamp, "Have your mail matter directed to your street and number."

STU-1	I+	STU-2	I+	STU-3	II-	STU-4	II-	STU-5	II-
		Official Issues		Official Issues		Cincinnati, Ohio (Blue) Official Issues		Official Issues	
STU-6	II-	STU-7	II-	STU-8	I+	STU-9	I+	STU-10	I+
Jersey Shore, Pa. 1873 Issues		1883 Issues		Gallup, Peoria Co., Ill. Aug. 30, 1887		1870 Issues		Jewett City, Conn. July 7, 1875	
STU-11	I+	STU-12	I+	STU-13	II-	STU-14	II-	STU-15	II-
1890 Issues		1870 Issues		Lemont, Pa. Oct. 11, 1886		Opheim, Ill. 1890 Issues Council Hill Sta., Ill. May 1, 1884		Carbondale, Pa. 1875 Issues	

<p>STU-16 I+</p>  <p>1887 Issues</p>	<p>STU-17 I</p>  <p>Brookton, Thompson Co., N.Y.- E.H. Mills, P.M. July 26, 1886</p>	<p>STU-18 I</p> 	<p>STU-19 II-</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>	<p>STU-20 II-</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>
<p>STU-21 I+</p>  <p>Glenbeulah, Wisc. 1887</p>	<p>STU-22 II-</p>  <p>Memphis, Mo. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>STU-23 II-</p>  <p>(Blue) 1870-1873 Issues</p>	<p>STU-24 II-</p> 	<p>STU-25 I+</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>
<p>STU-26 II-</p>  <p>New Orleans, La.</p>	<p>STU-27 II-</p> 	<p>STU-28 I+</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>STU-29 I</p>  <p>Wapakoneta, Ohio 1870 Issues</p>	<p>STU-30 I</p>  <p>Derry, Conn. May 15, 1875</p>
<p>STU-31 I+</p>  <p>Westburgh, Miss. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>STU-32 II-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>STU-33 I+</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>STU-34 I+</p>  <p>(Blue) 1875 Issues</p>	<p>STU-35 II-</p>  <p>Asbury Park, N.J. Aug. 18, 1886</p>

STU-36

Oyster Bay, NY
(Magenta)
Plant City, Fla.
Ferenbaugh, Steuben Co., N.Y.
Clayton, N.Y.
Sept. 8, 1877
Brewsters Sta., N.Y.
(Magenta)
Ilion, N.Y.
(Purple)



"Starburst"

Mt. Kisco, N.Y.
(Magenta)
Nov. 24, 1879

I+

STU-37

I+



(Center of Starburst
cancel only)
1879 Issues

STU-38

I



Glenbeulah, Wisc.

1886

STU-39

II-

NEWTON UPPER FALLS,
MASS.
JUL 14 1879



Newton Upper Falls, Mass.

July 14, 1879

STU-40

I+



(Purple, Magenta)
1883 Issues

STU-41

I+



Oconee, Ill.

July 22, 1887

STU-42

II



New York City

1873 Issues

STU-43

I+



1883 Issues

STU-44

II-



(Various Cities)

STU-45

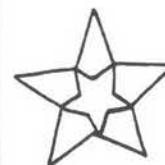
II-



Lamy, Santa Fe Co., N.M.
(Blue)
Sept. 9 - Oct. 28, 1884

STU-46

II+



(Red)
1873 Issues

STU-47



I+

Ocate, Mora Co., N.M.
(Red, Violet, Purple)
Aug. 12, 1890-Dec. 21, 1893

Deer Island, Columbia Co., Ore. Oct. 15, 1891

Lordsburg, N.M. (Violet) Oct. 17, 1887 - Apr. 4, 1888

Nogal, N.M. (Violet, Purple, Magenta) Nov. 19, 1889 - May 12, 1893





















Los Lunas, N.M. (Violet) July 16 - Oct. 13, 1891









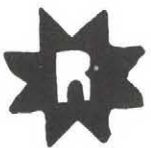

Glorietta, N.M. (Purple) Sept. 22, 1890

Sabinal, N.M. (Violet) Sept. 10, 1891-Feb. 11, 1893

White Oaks, N.M. (Blue) Dec. 27, 1887 - Mar. 21, 1888













<p>STU-48 II-</p>  <p>1888 Issues</p>	<p>STU-49 II</p>  <p>Hatfield, Mass.</p>	<p>STU-50 II</p>  <p>University of Virginia (Blue, Red) 1879 Issues</p>	<p>STU-51 II</p> 	<p>STU-52 II+</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>
<p>STU-53 II+</p> 	<p>STU-54 II</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>STU-55 II</p>  <p>"TAT" The Dalles, Ore. 1881 Issues</p>	<p>STU-56 II</p>  <p>1883 Issues (Unconfirmed)</p>	<p>STU-57 II</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>
<p>STU-58 II</p>  <p>Beach Haven, Sea Girl, N.J. (Purple) 1879 Issues</p>	<p>STU-59 II+</p>  <p>Ponca, Neb. February 19, 1880</p>	<p>STU-60 II-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>STU-61 II</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>STU-62 II</p>  <p>Bristol, Conn. 1883 Issues</p>
<p>STU-63 II</p>  <p>(Purple) 1890 Issues</p>	<p>STU-64 II</p>  <p>1881-83 Issues</p>	<p>STU-65 II</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>STU-66 II</p>  <p>Colehour, Ill. (Black, Purple) 1881-82 Issues</p>	<p>STU-67 II</p>  <p>Cragin, Cook Co., Ill. June 1, 1886</p>






STU-68 II	STU-69 II	STU-70 II	STU-71 II	STU-72 II
				
New Wilmington, Pa. (Magenta) 1883 Issues	Davenport, Iowa 1873 Issues	Hooper, N.Y. 1880's	Hillsdale, N.Y. June 14, 1889	1870 Issues
STU-73 II	STU-74 II	STU-75 II	STU-76 II	STU-77 II
				
Ann Arbor, Mich "Harry Nichols-Clerk" 1883 Issues	Sept. 15, 1884	Jasper, N.Y. 1883	(Blue)	Willow Springs, Ill. 1883 Issues







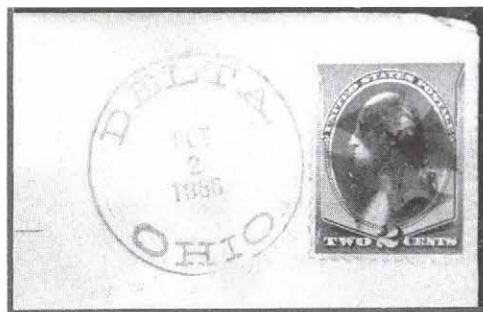
One of the many fancy cancels with initials of Harry Nichols, postal clerk of Ann Arbor, Michigan. Also see pages 211-12.

CSM-1	I-	CSM-2	I-	CSM-3	I-	CSM-4	I-	CSM-5	I-
									
(Blue) 1870 Envelope		Chicago, Ill. 1879 Issues		(Blue) 1873 Issues		Harrisburgh, Ill 1883 Issues		Kenosha, Wisc. 1870 Issues	

CSM-6	I-	CSM-7	I-	CSM-8	I-	CSM-9	I-	CSM-10	I-
									
DeKalb, Ill. 1890 Issues		Ovid Centre, Seneca Co., N.Y. Apr. 14, 1880		Shawano, Wisc. 1886		St. Charles, Mn. Apr. 12, 1880		Brandon, Wisc. 1885	

























CSM-11	I-	CSM-12	I-	CSM-13	I-	CSM-14	I-	CSM-15	I-
									
New York City 1874-75		1873		Brattleboro, Vt. May 11, 1877		Brooklyn, N.Y. Aug. 13, 1879		Mar. 26, 1874	

CSM-16	I-	CSM-17	I-	CSM-18	I-	CSM-19	I-
							
Elkhorn, Wisc. (Purple) Sparta, Wisc. (Blue) Evansville, Wisc. (Purple) 1879-81 1880 1877		Brunswick, Me. 1873 Issues		Pana, Ill. 1873 Issues		Cooksville, Mn.	













A rubber stamped duplexed postmark, with Maltese cross cancel, applied in black at Delta, Ohio in October 1886. This cancel is similar to CSM-16, but larger.
(CSM-16A)

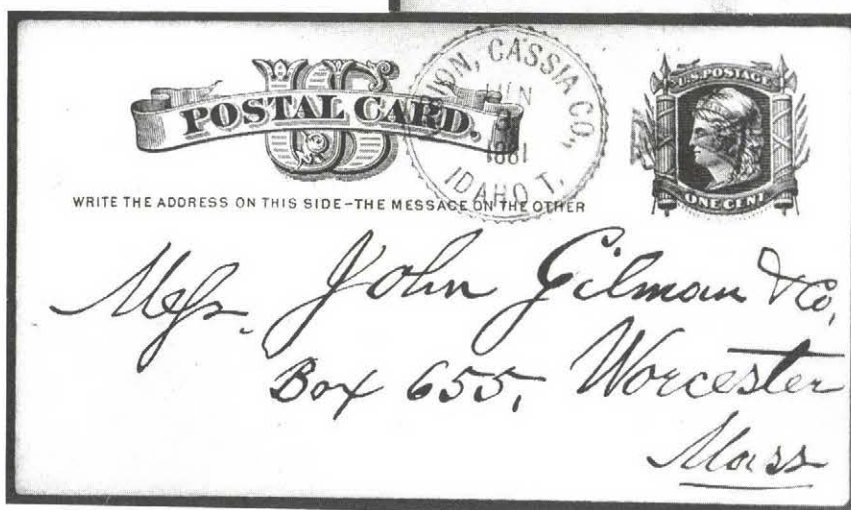
Although this style of cross is usually termed a Maltese cross by collectors, it is actually more like the German iron cross. The true Maltese cross, as depicted on the postage stamps of Malta, has forked ends, such as may be noted in the crude Boston cancel, CSU-4 on page 120.

CSM-20 I-  Stevens Pt., Wisc. 1873 Issues	CSM-21 I-  Chapin, Ill. 1881 P.C.	CSM-22 I-  Aurora, Ill. (Purple) 1873 Issues	CSM-23 I-  Paris, Ky. Oct. 15, 1873	CSM-24 I-  Hartford, Conn. Oct. 22, 1874
CSM-25 I-  Christiana, Pa. 1882	CSM-26 I-  Providence, R.I. May 15, 1882	CSM-27 I-  1875	CSM-28 I-  San Francisco, Ca. 1880-86	CSM-29 I-  Orion, Mich. 1890 Issues
CSM-30 I-  New Madison, Ohio (Blue) Nov. 20, 1871	CSM-31 I-  Galion, Ohio (Blue) Dec. 2, 1880	CSM-32 I-  (Red) 1875	CSM-33 I  Washington, D.C. 1875	CSM-34 I-  Nov. 1873-Dec. 1, 1873
CSM-35 I-  St. Louis, Mo. Mar. 7, 1882	CSM-36 I-  Lancaster, Wisc. 1874	CSM-37 I-  Bloomfield, N.M. Sept. 1, 1882	CSM-38 I-  La Cinta, N.M. (Violet, Magenta) Feb. 19, 1883-Feb. 25, 1884	CSM-39 I-  La Harpe, Ill. 1873 Issues
CSM-40 I-  Sterling, Ill. 1870 Issues	CSM-41 I-  Delaware, Ohio 1881 Issues	CSM-42 I-  Minier, Ill. (Purple) June 10, 1879	CSM-43 I-  Springfield, Mass. 1870 Issues	

MALTESE CROSSES





















CSM-44	I-	CSM-45	I-	CSM-46	I-	CSM-47	I-	CSM-48	I-
									
Pittsburgh, Pa.									
Feb. 18-19, 1876		July 20, 1876		1873 Issues		June 5-8, 1877		1873 Issues	
CSM-49	I-	CSM-50	I-	CSM-51	I-	CSM-52	I-	CSM-53	I-
									
Pittsburgh, Pa.						Boston, Mass.			
Jan. 22-Feb. 18, 1878		June 10-Dec. 17, 1878		June 3-28, 1878		1876		East Boston, Mass. June 19, 1886	

Idaville, Indiana shaded
Maltese cross on 1¢ and 2¢
American Banknote stamps,
duplexed with fancy oval post-
mark dated Sept. 17, 1883.
(CSS-16)



















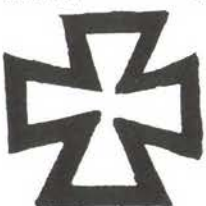



Albion, Cassia Co., Idaho
Territory, with shaded Maltese
cross, CSS-18A, on a postal
card of 1875.





While the hollow shaded Maltese crosses on subsequent pages were made by E.S. Miller of Newark, Ohio, the manufacturer of the fancy duplexed designs may have been someone else. Kits for making rubber handstamps were being marketed widely, and many small enterprises such as discussed on page 14, probably furnished similar cancels made from similar molds in kits at many locations.






<p>CSS-1 I</p>  <p>Beverly, N.J. (Magenta) Aug. 22, 1877</p>	<p>CSS-2 I-</p>  <p>Grindstone City, Huron Co., Mich. Sept. 16, 1881</p>	<p>CSS-3 I-</p>  <p>Huntington, N.Y. Apr. 29, 1884</p>	<p>CSS-4 I-</p>  <p>Norwood, R.I., C.A. Lufkin, P.M. Feb. 1, 1879</p>	<p>CSS-5 I-</p>  <p>Bob Creek, Wisc. (Blue) 1884 Wausau, Wisc. 1881</p>
<p>CSS-6 I</p>  <p>Echo, Indian Terr. (Blue) 1885 Flint, Indian Terr. (Magenta, Blue, Violet) 1885-1888</p>	<p>CSS-7 I-</p>  <p>Riverside, Ore. Nov. 20, 1885</p>	<p>CSS-8 I-</p>  <p>Simpson, W.Va. N.L. Bartlett, P.M. Aug. 31, 1886</p>	<p>CSS-9 I-</p>  <p>Preston, Minn., B.S. Loomis, P.M. Aug. 8, 1878</p>	<p>CSS-10 I-</p>  <p>Owasco, N.Y. Mar. 21, 1882</p>
<p>CSS-11 I-</p>  <p>Willard, N.Y. Mar. 13, 1882</p>	<p>CSS-12 I-</p>  <p>Kingston, N.M. Nov. 6, 1882-Dec. 6, 1883</p>	<p>CSS-13 I-</p>  <p>Lane, Franklin Co., Ks. Sept. 14, 1881</p>	<p>CSS-14 I</p>  <p>Sandy Hill, N.Y. (Violet) Jan. 24, 1879</p>	<p>CSS-15 I-</p>  <p>Milner, Pike Co., Pa. Oct. 21, 1881</p>
<p>CSS-16 I</p>  <p>Georgetown, N.M. (Purple, Blue) May 19, 1882-Apr. 22, 1886 Idaville, Ind. Sept. 17, 1883</p>	<p>CSS-17 I-</p>  <p>Assumption, Christian Co., Ill. Oct. 7, 1881</p>	<p>CSS-18 I-</p>  <p>Durand, Wisc. 1886</p>	<p>CSS-19 I-</p>  <p>Chrisman, Ill. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-20 II</p>  <p>Claremont, Minn. (Brown) Dec. 14, 1881</p>













Pittsburgh Maltese crosses, CSM-50, used to cancel three 6¢ Lincoln stamps on a court-house cover in 1878.

<p>CSS-21 I+</p>  <p>Lincoln, Ill. (Pink) 1872</p>	<p>CSS-22 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-23 I-</p>  <p>Lincoln, Ill. (Blue) Mar. 19, 1874</p>	<p>CSS-24 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-25 I+</p>  <p>1874</p>
<p>CSS-26 I+</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-27 I+</p>  <p>New Orleans, La.</p>	<p>CSS-28 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-29 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-30 II+</p>  <p>Waterbury, Ct. 1874</p>
<p>CSS-31 I-</p>  <p>(Blue) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-32 I-</p>  <p>Hyde Park, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-33 I-</p>  <p>Glencoe, Ill. (Purple) 1881 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-34 I-</p>  <p>Mathers, Wisc. 1886</p>	<p>CSS-35 I-</p>  <p>Honesdale, Pa. Jan. 4, 1884</p>
<p>CSS-36 I-</p>  <p>New York City 1875 issues</p>	<p>CSS-37 I-</p>  <p>1874-75</p>	<p>CSS-38 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1879 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-39 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Issues</p>	<p>CSS-40 I-</p>  <p>Sacramento, Ca.</p>

CSL-1	I-		Malvern, Ks.- T.C. McNab, P.M. May 19, 1887 Bulger, Pa.- A.J. Russell, PM July 14, 1886
CSL-2	I-		Dorset, Ohio Dec. 20, 1885
CSL-3	I-		Springboro, Pa. (Blue) Dec. 7, 1886-Feb. 6, 1888
CSL-4	I-		Jewett City, Ohio July 8, 1885





















CSL-5	I-		Sherlock, Finney Co., Ks. Apr. 18, 1887
CSL-6	I-		Echo, Umatilla Co., Ore.- W.C. Brownell-P.M. Sept. 23, 1883
CSL-7	I-		Frankton, Madison Co., Ind. (Blue)
CSL-8	I-		Dundee, Fla. Apr. 22, 1884
CSL-9	I-		Beaver, Wisc. (Blue) 1885 Muscoda, Wisc. 1886-1887




















CSL-10	I-		Kaneville, Ill. (Blue-Black) 1884 Envelope
CSL-11	I-		Tremont, N.Y.
CSL-12	I-		Bexar, Tx. (Violet) Dec. 31, 1886
CSL-13	I-		Huntington, L.I., N.Y. Apr. 6, 1882
CSL-14	I-		Cooksville, Wisc. (magenta) 1881

CSL-15	I-		Roswell, N.M. Nov. 14, 1885-Mar. 13, 1886
CSL-16	I-		Chaves, N.M. Nov. 2, 1887-April 3, 1891
CSL-17	I-		Dexter, Mich. (Purple) July 29, 1890
CSL-18	I-		Oak Hill, Mo. (Blue, Black) 1887 Issues
CSL-19	I-		Galton, Ill. 1883 Issues



A shaded, duplexed Maltese cross with a postmark with tiny matching crosses, used at Boonville, New York. This is one of many similar duplexed handstamps furnished by makers of molded rubber handstamps to small town postmasters. (CSS-7A)












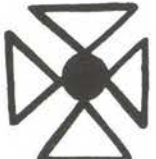


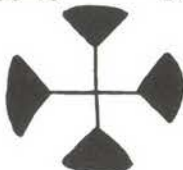



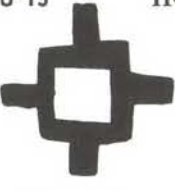

CS0-1	I-	CS0-2	I-	CS0-3	I-	CS0-4	I-	CS0-5	I-
									
... N, 1873 Issues				1883 Issues		Annapolis, Md. 1883 Issues		New Orleans, La. 1877	
CS0-6	I-	CS0-7	I-	CS0-8	I-	CS0-9	I-	CS0-10	I-
									
Nashua, N.H. 1870 Issues		New Orleans, La. 1877		Covington, Ky. 1874 Envelope		Columbus, Ohio 1880		Camden, N.J. 1873 P.C.	
CS0-11	I	CS0-12	I	CS0-13	I-	CS0-14	I-	CS0-15	I-
									
Potters Hollow, N.Y.		Oberlin, Ohio 1870 Issues		Boston & Troy RPO 1873 Issues		Ottawa, Ill. 1874 Envelope		Albany, N.Y. 1873 Issues	
CS0-16	I-	CS0-17	I-	CS0-18	I-	CS0-19	I	CS0-20	I-
									
Kansas City, Mo. 1870 Issues		Sheboygan Falls, Wisc. (Blue) 1870 Issues		Guide Rock, Neb. Sept. 22, 1886		(Purple) 1887 Issues		Rochester, N.Y.	



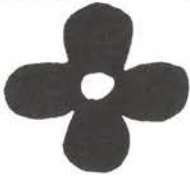

















CSC-1 I+  New York City 1883 Issues	CSC-2 I+  1883 Issues	CSC-3 I  New Orleans, La.	CSC-4 I  1870 Issues	CSC-5 I  St. Louis, Mo. Oct. 23-31, 1873
CSC-6 I  Boston, Mass. (Red) Postage Due Feb. 4, 1880-Feb. 18, 1886	CSC-7 I+  Shed's Corner, N.Y. 1870 Issues	CSC-8 I+  New Orleans, La.	CSC-9 I  Sadorus, Ill 1883 Issues	CSC-10 I  St. Louis, Mo. (Blue) 1879 Issues
CSC-11 I  South Boston Sta.- Boston, Mass. Nov. 16, 1874	CSC-12 I+  Staatsburgh, N.Y. (Violet) June 29, 1881	CSC-13 I  Harrisburg, Pa. 1873 P.C.	CSC-14 I  1890 Issues	CSC-15 I+  Wahpeton, Dak. Terr. 1883 Issues
CSC-16 I+  Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1873 Issues	CSC-17 I+  Chicago, Ill 1879 Issues	CSC-18 I-  Big Foot Prairie, Ill. 1881 Issues	CSC-19 I-  Flandr(e)au, Dak. Terr. Mar. 1, 1880-May 9, 1886 Kenwood, Mad. Co., N.Y. May 15, 1890	Pine Hill, Ulster Co., N.Y. Aug. 19, 1886 Clayton, N.Y. Dec. 19, 1885-June 10, 1886 East Andover, N.H. (Magenta) Nov. 7, 1879 Ft. Assinaboine, Mont. Terr. Dec. 11, 1886 Walkill, Ulster Co., N.Y. Aug. 12, 1888 Wau-Hil-Lau, Indian Territory 1884-6



Sent from Sidney, Ohio in the late 1870s, this duplexed postmark was struck in purple ink from a handstamp of molded rubber, similar to CSC-13 or CSC-15, above.

UNUSUAL CROSSES

<p>CSU-1 I</p>  <p>Boston, Mass.</p>	<p>CSU-2 I</p>  <p>New Orleans, La.</p> <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-3 I</p>  <p>Boston, Mass.</p> <p>(Postage Due) 1881</p>	<p>CSU-4 I</p>  <p>Roxbury Sta. (Red)</p> <p>(Postage Due) Aug. 14, 1880</p>	<p>CSU-5 I</p>  <p>(Postage Due)</p>
<p>CSU-6 I</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-7 I</p>  <p>1883-87 issues</p>	<p>CSU-8 I-</p>  <p>St. Louis, Mo.</p> <p>Oct. 7, 1881</p>	<p>CSU-9 I+</p> 	<p>CSU-10 I+</p>  <p>South Oxford, N.Y. (Purple) 1880</p>
<p>CSU-11 I+</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-12 I+</p>  <p>Pomfret, Vt.</p>	<p>CSU-13 I+</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-14 I-</p>  <p>Dover, Me.</p> <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-15 I+</p> 
<p>CSU-16 I+</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1873 P.C.</p>	<p>CSU-17 II</p>  <p>Jacks Reef, N.Y. "1883" 1881 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-18 II-</p> 	<p>CSU-19 II-</p>  <p>Pittsburgh, Pa.</p> <p>Dec. 31, 1877</p>	<p>CSU-20 II-</p>  <p>May 9-20, 1878</p>

<p>CSU-21 I</p>  <p>Roscoe, Ill. (Purple) 1879 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-22 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-23 I</p>  <p>St. Louis, Mo. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-24 I-</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-25 II-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>
<p>CSU-26 I-</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-27 I-</p>  <p>Nunda, Ill. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-28 I-</p>  <p>New York City 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-29 I-</p>  <p>Ann Arbor, Mich. 1874 Envelope</p>	<p>CSU-30 I</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1874 Envelope</p>
<p>CSU-31 I-</p>  <p>Bement, Ill. 1874 Envelope</p>	<p>CSU-32 I-</p>  <p>Alveda, Ohio Apr. 17, 1882</p>	<p>CSU-33 I</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-34 I-</p>  <p>Columbian Issues</p>	<p>CSU-35 I-</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>
<p>CSU-36 I</p>  <p>Harrisburg, Pa. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-37 I</p>  <p>Terrill, Wisc. 1892</p>	<p>CSU-38 I</p>  <p>Greenville, Mercer Co., Pa. Aug. 30, 1881</p>	<p>CSU-39 I</p>  <p>Williamsville, Ill. Apr. 21, 1886-Apr. 8, 1887 (Purple) 1887 Issues</p>	<p>CSU-40 I</p>  <p>Greenwood, N.Y. (Dark Blue) May 16, 1886</p>

UNUSUAL, NEGATIVE CROSSES

CSU-41 I+



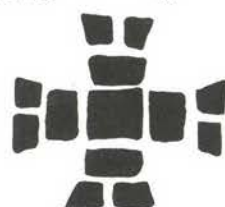
CSU-42 I+



CSU-43 I+



CSU-44 I+



Pittsburgh, Pa.

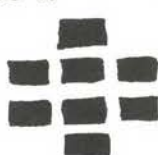
Dec. 3, 1878-Jan. 20, 1879

Jan. 2-3, 1879

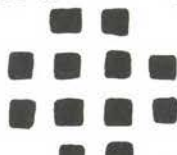
CSU-45 I-

Freeport, Ill.
(Blue)
1879 Issues

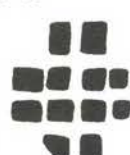
CSU-46 I-

Chicago, Ill.
1870 Issues

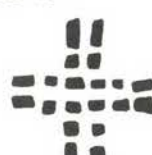
CSU-47 I-

Milwaukee, Wisc.*
1871

CSU-48 I-

(Blue)
1870 Issues

CSU-49 I-



1883 Issues

CSN-1 I-



Boston, Mass.

CSN-2 I+



CSN-3 I-

Lexington, Ill
June 4, 1873

CSN-4 I



1879 Issues

CSN-5 I+

Fayville, Mass.
May 30, 1873

CSN-6 I-

Notre Dame, Ind.
Apr. 1, 1878

CSN-7 I+



Paducah, Ky.

CSN-8 I-

New Bedford, Mass.
May 22, 1889

CSN-9 II



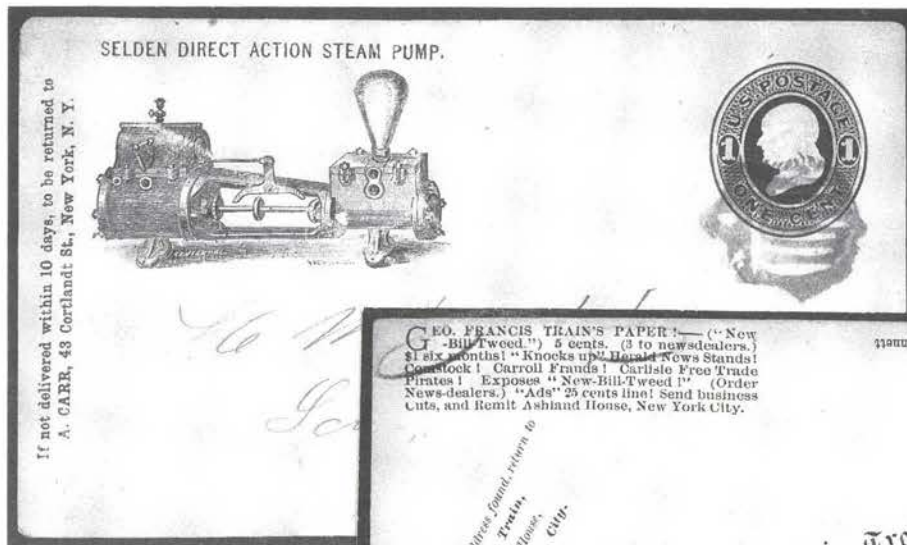
Marathon, N.Y.

CSN-10 I



1881 Issues

By "pictorials" is meant those cancels easily recognized where the design obviously represents an emblem, object known to all, or a living person, beast, bird or fish. This area includes most of what collectors term "fancy cancels," and is probably the most popular (and valuable) style of cancel of the banknote period.

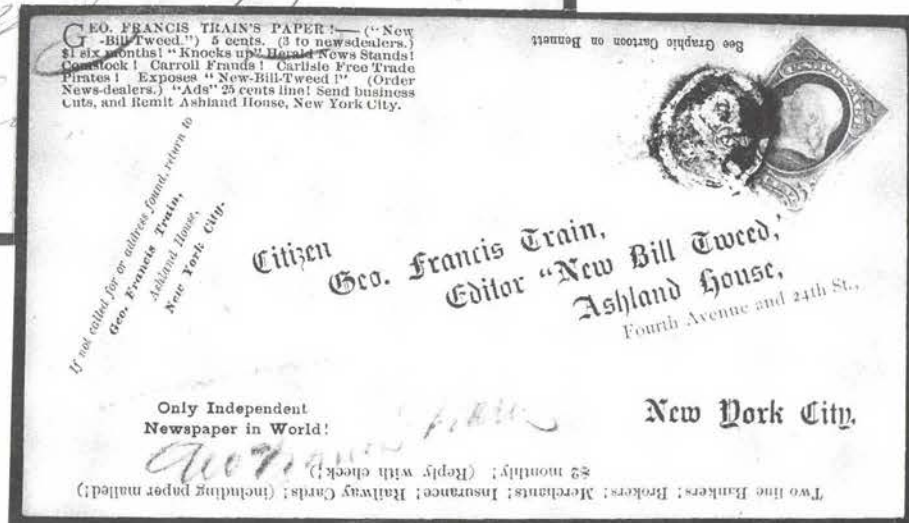


A New York shield cancel on a piece of 3rd class mail advertising steam pumps. Without the corner card, the source of such cancels would be unclear.

(SH-59A) (II)

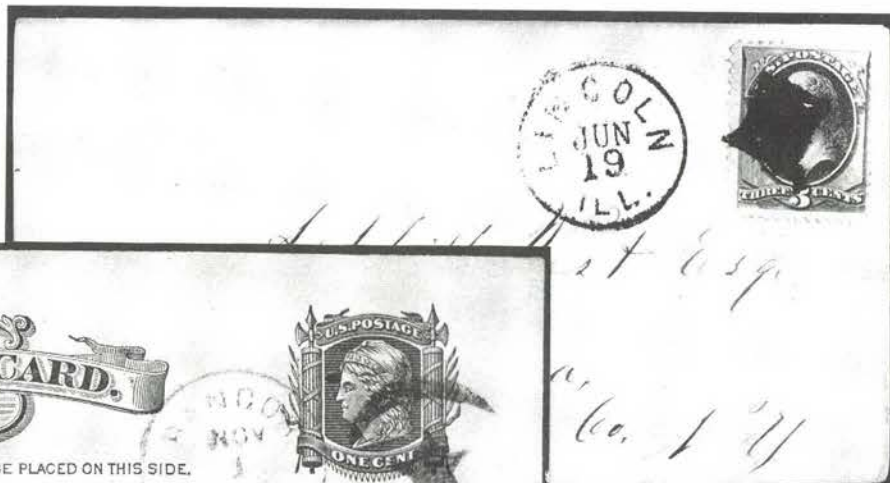
A New York skull and cross-bones used on 3rd class mail, not postmarked. The highly political tone of the illustrations on the cover may be reflected by the cancel.

(SK-44A) (II)



Although other offices, mostly in cities that made hats, were more famous for their hat cancels, Lincoln, Illinois also had a Lincoln stovepipe hat cancel.

(HA-19A)



This Bangor, Maine crescent and star may not have been duplexed with the postmark, judging from its unusual position.

(CR-28)

SH-1 II SH-2 II SH-3 II SH-4 II SH-5 II



New Orleans, La.

1870 issues

SH-6 I+ SH-7 I+ SH-8 II SH-9 II- SH-10 II



Baltimore, Md.
May 22, 1871



St. James, Minn.
March 9, 1894



1873 issues



Belleville, Ill.
1870 issues

SH-11 II- SH-12 I SH-13 I+ SH-14 II SH-15 I



Washington, D.C.
1872



Athens, Ohio
Sept. 27, 1893



Rochester, N.Y.
Jan. 11, 1881



Clarkston, Mich.
June 6, 1876



SH-16 I+ SH-17 II SH-18 II SH-19 II SH-20 II



1870 issues























1875 issues











































Providence, R.I.
Nov. 29- Dec. 1, 1882

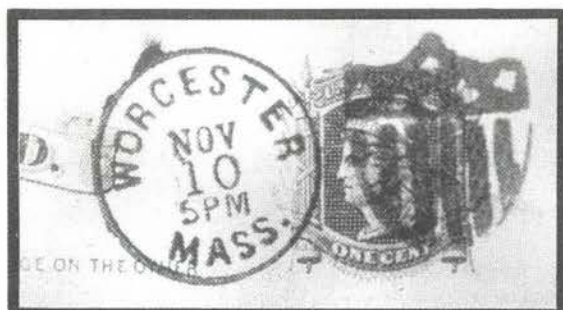


1879 issues





















SH-21	II	SH-22	II	SH-23	II	SH-24	II	SH-25	II
									
Freedom, Wisc.		Whitehall, N.Y.		Worcester, Vt. (?)		1879 issues		1883 issues	
SH-26	II+	SH-27	II+	SH-28	II+	SH-29	II+	SH-30	II
									
		Waterbury, Conn.						Winterport, Me.	
1871		March 25-29, 1878		March 18-27, 1878		1873(?)		1870 issues	
SH-31	II	SH-32	II	SH-33	II-	SH-34	II	SH-35	II
									
				1870 issues		1881 issues		Troy, N.Y.	
SH-36	II	SH-37	II	SH-38	II	SH-39	II	SH-40	II-
									
Beaver Dam, Wisc. (Blue) 1870 issues		New Orleans, La.		St. Louis, Mo. 1870 issues				1873 issues	

SH-41	II	SH-42	II-	SH-43	I+	SH-44	I+	SH-45	I+
									
				Wilkesville, Ohio. Sept. 30, 1892		(Red)		Richfield Spgs., N.Y. 1870 issues	
SH-46	I+	SH-47	II	SH-48	II	SH-49	II	SH-50	II
									
Athens, ? (Red) 1870 issues		Champaign, Ill. (Blue) 1873 issues				Red Lion, Pa. Nov. 9, 1876		1890 issues	
SH-51	II	SH-52	II	SH-53	II	SH-54	II	SH-55	II
									
Covington, Ky.				Cayuga Lake, N.Y. 1870-73 issues		Thomaston, Me. 1870 issues		1870 issues	
SH-56	II	SH-57	II	SH-58	II	SH-59	II	SH-60	II
									
Nov. 11, 1872		St. Louis, Mo. 1870 issues		1879 issues				St. Louis, Mo. 1873 issues	

SH-61	II	SH-62	II	SH-63	II	SH-64	II	SH-65	II
									
Worcester, Mass.									
1870 issues		April 21- July 30, 1880						1879 issues	
SH-66	II	SH-67	II	SH-68	II	SH-69	II+	SH-70	II
									
El Paso, Ill. (Violet)		Oswego, N.Y.		Dayton, Ohio		Boston, Mass. (?) (Red)		Watkins, N.Y.	
1879 issues		1887 issues		1873 issues		1881 issues			
SH-71	II	SH-72	II	SH-73	II	SH-74	II	SH-75	II
									
		Watertown, Wisc.				Girard, Ks.			
		1873 issues				1874		1879 issues	
SH-76	II	SH-77	II-	SH-78	II-	SH-79	II-	SH-80	II
									
Kansas City, Mo.		St. Louis, Mo.							
1870 issues		Nov. 1875							























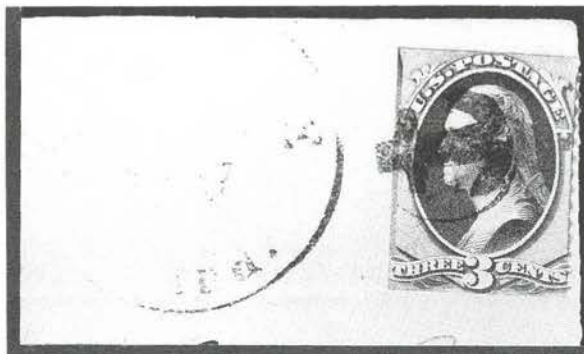
An ornate shield with stars and bars, used at Worcester, Mass. in May 1880, probably type SH-2, traced above.

SH-81	II	SH-82	II	SH-83	II	SH-84	II	SH-85	II
									
Chicago, Ill.		(Blue)		New Castle, Dela.		Farmington, Ill.		(Blue)	
1873 issues		1873 issues		1883 issues		1873 issues		1870 issues	
SH-86	II	SH-87	II	SH-88	II-	SH-89	II-	SH-90	II
									
Waterbury, Conn								Mt. Morris, N.Y.	
1870		1883 issues		1870 issues		1883 issues		1873 issues	
SH-91	II	SH-92	II	SH-93	II	SH-94	II	SH-95	II+
									
Hartford, Conn.								Boston, Mass.(?)	
1879 issues		1875 issues						1879 issues	
SH-96	II+	SH-97	II	SH-98	II	SH-99	II	SH-100	II
									
		Pittsburgh, Pa.				Boston, Mass.		Philadelphia, Pa.	
1881 issues		Sept. 23, 1874				1870 issues		(Blue) 1873 issues	




















SH-101	II+	SH-102	II+	SH-103	II+	SH-104	II	SH-105	II
									
Mittineague, Mass.				Leavenworth, Ks.					
1873 issues		1873 issues		1887 issues		1883 issues		1875 issues	
SH-106	II	SH-107	II	SH-108	II	SH-109	II	SH-110	II
									
		1883 issues		1881 issues		1883 issues		(Blue, Purple) 1870 issues	
SH-111	II	SH-112	II	SH-113	II	SH-114	II	SH-115	II
									
(Blue) 1873 P.C.		(Blue) 1874 Envelope		Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Envelope		(Blue) 1873 issues		(Blue) 1873 P.C.	
SH-116	II	SH-117	II	SH-118	II	SH-119	II	SH-120	II
									
1870 issues		1883 issues		Butternut, Wisc. (Lavender) 1887		St. Joseph, Mo. (Blue) 1873 issues		Georgetown, Ky.	

SH-121  South Lancaster, Mass (Red). 1870 issues	II+	SH-122  Cloverport, Ky. Feb. 1, 1884	II	SH-123  North Andover, Mass. 1883 issues	II	SH-124  Albany, Ga. 1873 issues	II	SH-125  Bell Brook, Ohio Jan. 19, 1886	II
<p>These cancels are examples of commercially prepared killers. Cancels consisting of shields in circles came in many styles and were popular during this period.</p>				SH-126  Dixie, La. (Ultramarine) 1881 issues	II-	SH-127  North Lincoln, Maine (Light Purple) March 2, 1885	II-	SH-128  Richland Falls, N.Y. April 21, 1882 Dancy, Wisc. 1887	II-
SH-129  Stryker, Ohio (Blue) Jan 27, 1890	II-	SH-130  Elliott, Ill. (Magenta) Aug. 22, 1887	II-	SH-131  Mt. Morris, Ill. (Blue-Black) 1884 Envelope	II-	SH-132  Danby, N.Y. (Purple) Dec. 8, 1887	II-	SH-133  Wrightstown, Wisc. May 6, 1882	II-
SH-134  Hope, Ill. (Black-Blue) 1887 issues	II-	SH-135  1881 Issues	II-	SH-136  Utahville, Pa. June 27, 1884	II-	SH-137  Red River, Wisc. May 17, 1887	II-	SH-138  Gravel Switch, Marion Co., Ky. J.P. Harberton, PM. May 4, 1883	II-

RN-1  (Purple) 1873 issues	II	RN-2  1870 issues	II	RN-3  1870-73 issues	II+	RN-4  1870-73 issues	II+	RN-5  Fayville, Mass. 1870 issues	II+
RN-6  1879 issues	II	RN-7  1870 Envelope	II	RN-8  1890 issues	II	RN-9  Battle Creek, Mich. (Blue)	II	RN-10  1883 issues	II+
N-11  Nashua, N.H. April 18, 1872	II	RN-12  1881 issues	II	RN-13  (Purple) 1881 issues	II	RN-14  1881 issues	II	RN-15  1881 issues	II
N-16  1890 issues	II	RN-17  1883 issues	II	RN-18  1879 issues	II	RN-19  1879 issues	II	RN-20  Croton, N.Y. Dec. 12, 1877	II























This crudely carved anchor probably emanated from the Indiana Ohio River steamboat port of Evansville.
(RN-34A) (II)

RN-21  (Magenta) 1870 Envelope II	RN-22  Alpena, Mich. 1873 issues II	RN-23  Official issues II	RN-24  Philadelphia, Pa. 1870 issues II+	RN-25  1883 issues II
RN-26  1883 issues II	RN-27  1873 issues II+	RN-28  1881 issues II+	RN-29  Pueblo, Colo. 1883 issues II+	RN-30  Hope, Ind. 1879 issues II
RN-31  1887 II+	RN-32  Magnolia, Wisc. 1889-1894 II+	RN-33  Newark, N.J. 1873 Issues Hebron, Conn. July 12, 1876 II+	N-34  (Blue) 1873 Issues II	
RN-35  1873 issues II	RN-36  Providence, R.I. II+	RN-37  1870 issues II	RN-38  1890 issues II	RN-39  II

The Hebron, Connecticut fouled anchor, a similar cancel also being used at Newark, N.J., was apparently not duplexed and probably was a separate rubber stamp.



RN-40  Essex Junction, Vt. 1873-79 issues	II	RN-41  (Purple) Oct. 30, 1885	II	RN-42  1891 Postage Due Issue	II	RN-43  Whitehall, N.Y. June 11, 1877	II	RN-44  1873 issues	II
N-45  New Hope, Pa. 1873 issues	II	RN-46  1873 issues	II	RN-47  1890 issues	II	RN-48  1873 issues	II	RN-49  1873 issues	II
RN-50  Bay City, Mich. Feb. 26, 1880	II	RN-51  Bristol, R.I. (?) 1873 issues	II+	RN-52  Bristol, Conn. 1870 issues	II	RN-53  Richmond, Va. June 8, 1870	II-	RN-54  1873 issues	II
RN-55  (Purple) 1873 issues	II	LCK-1  Philadelphia, Pa. 1879 issues	II	LCK-2  1873 issues	III-	LCK-3  Stoneham, Mass. Sept. 1, 1884	III	FL-1  1873 issues	III-

MISCELLANEOUS PICTORIALS

Pictorial cancels depict a wealth of subjects in the fanciful carvings of postmasters and postal clerks. These range from the very crude to some that are highly detailed, and from the fossil seashell to the skull and crossbones. Some designs, such as the man in the moon, created by one clerk, were frequently imitated by clerks in other offices.

Animals were always a favorite subject, nearly all (except the kicking mule) being homemade, so that in many cases detail is such that we can only guess what beast or bird the post office carvers tried to depict.

At right: Bay City & Detroit railroad route agent's abstract appearing bear. (AN-46) (II)









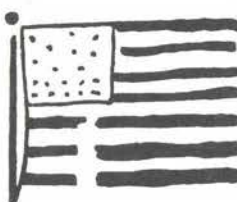











At left: Used in 1894 on the 2¢ small red banknotes, this is a treed cat or cougar, since the tail is too long and wrong for a bucking broncho. (AN-47) (II)


















This piece of cover with four banknote stamps, each with a kicking mule cancel, displays what may have been the only commercially produced animal rubber handstamps of the banknote era.

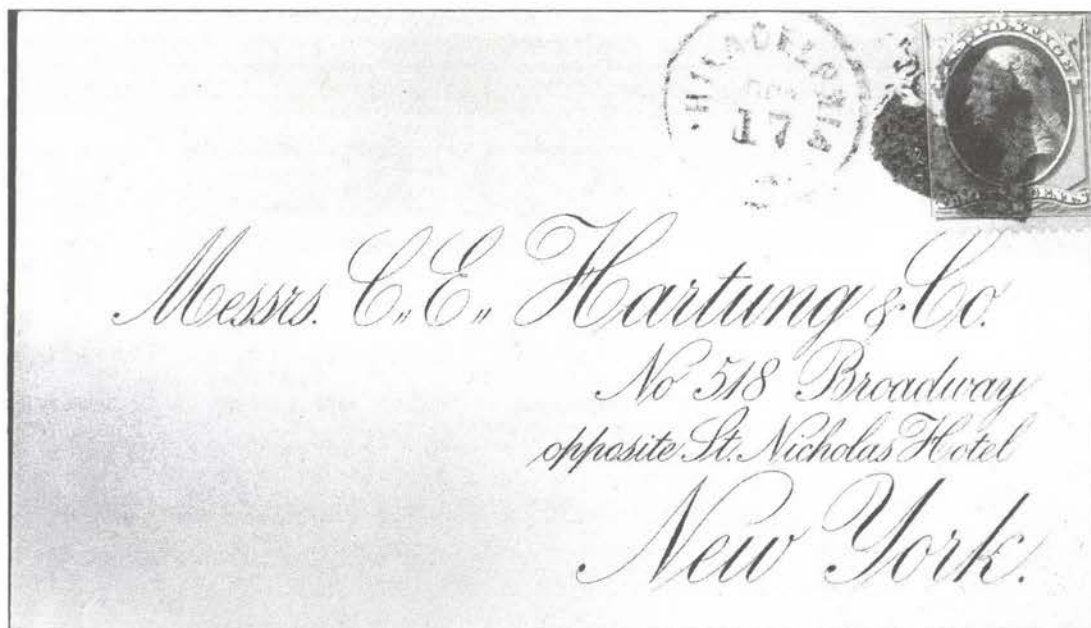
Pittsburgh, Pa had a wide variety of cancels in the banknote era, but the skull and crossbones in a coffin may be the only such with a macabre theme (see SK-52, p. 172 for details).























FL-2 III	FL-3 III	FL-4 III	FL-5 III-	
				
(Red or Magenta) 1881 issues	Williston, Vt. (Red)	(Black) Oct. 14, 1884-Oct. 3, 1885 (Purple) Aug. 29, 1887	Empire City, Ore May 3, 1887 (Field of stars too faint to trace)	
FL-6 III-	FL-7 III-	FL-8 III-	FL-9 III-	
				
Centre Ridge, Ill. 1873 issues	1873-79 issues	Dundee, N.Y.	Bentonville, Ky. 1882 (Field of stars too faint to trace)	
FL-10 III-	FL-11 III-	FL-12 III-	FL-13 II+	FL-14 III-
				
1870 issues	1890 issues	1881 issues		1890 issues
FL-15 III-	FL-16 III-	FL-17 III-	FL-18 III-	FL-19 III-
				
1873 issues	Bridgeton, Me. 1890 issues	1879 issues	Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870-73 issues	Schodack Landing, N.Y. 1870-79 issues





















HEARTS





















HE-1	II	HE-2	II	HE-3	II	HE-4	II	HE-5	II
									
		St. Paul & Morris RPO				Geneva, Ill.		Covington, Ky.	
		March 14, 1894		1883 issues		1873 issues			
HE-6	II	HE-7	II	HE-8	II	HE-9	II	HE-10	II
									
Naugatuck, Conn.		Palmyra, N.Y.		Arlington, Ill.					
September 10, 1874				1884 Envelope		1890 issues		1883 issues	
HE-11	II	HE-12	II	HE-13	II	HE-14	II	HE-15	II
									
Prairie City, Ill.		Washington, D.C. - Congress		Cleveland, Ohio		Philadelphia, Pa.			
1873 issues		February 21, 1877		1875 P.C.				1879 issues	

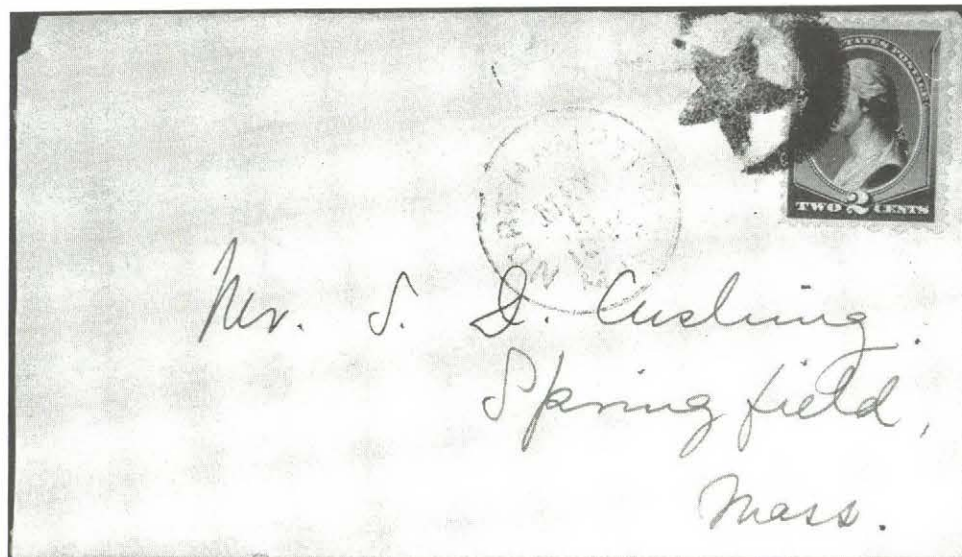


A Philadelphia heart cancel, HE-15. duplexed with a small single circle Philadelphia circular date stamp.

HE-16	II	HE-17	II	HE-18	II	HE-19	II	HE-20	II
									
Hart, Mich. Sept. 1, 1890		1883 issues		1890 issues		Mansfield, Ohio March 22, 1887			
HE-21	II	HE-22	II	HE-23	II	HE-24	II-		
									
		1890 issues		Sodus, Ill. April 2, 1883		Hart, Mich. Feb. 15, 1886			
HE-25	II	HE-26	II+	HE-27	I+	HE-28	II	HE-29	II+
									
1890 issues		"Broken Heart" (Red)		"Broken Heart" Dayton, Ohio		"Broken Heart"		"Broken Heart" (Blue)	
HE-30	II	HE-31	II	HE-32	II	HE-33	II	HE-34	II
									
1873 issues		Oquawka, Ill. 1870 Envelope		1890 issues		Boston, Mass.		1873 issues	



















HE-35	II+	HE-36	II+	HE-37	II+	HE-38	III	HE-39	I+
									
		Brazil, Ind. Dec. 8, 1880		1881 issues		"Valentines Day" Lyons, N.Y. (Red) 1881-87 issues		Georgetown, Washington, D.C. Dec. 1, 1870	
HE-40	I+	HE-41	III	HE-42	III	HE-43	III	HE-44	II
									
Boston, Mass. 1873 issues		Feb. 14, 187?		Waterbury, Conn. Feb. 14, 1870-Feb. 14, 1871		Feb. 14, 187?		Columbian issues	
HE-45	II+	HE-46	II	HE-47	II	HE-48	II	HE-49	II+
									
Waterbury, Conn. Feb. 14, 1879		1873 issues		Burnt Hills, N.Y.		Milwaukee, Wisc. 1871			
HE-50	II	HE-51	II	HE-52	II	HE-53	II	HE-54	II
									
Georgetown, Tx. 1873 issues		Prairie City, Ill. 1873 issues		1873 issues		Petersburg, Va. 1870 issues		1873 Issues	

CR-1	II	CR-2	II	CR-3	II	CR-4	II	CR-5	II
									
1873 issues		1890 issues		1883 issues		Waxahachie, Tx. Mar. 13, 1894		1890 issues	
CR-6	II	CR-7	II	CR-8	II	CR-9	II	CR-10	II
									
1879 Issues		Pittsburgh, Pa. Dec. 3, 1879		New Orleans, La. 1887 issues		Stoneham, Mass. 1883 issues		1890 issues	
CR-11	II	CR-12	II	CR-13	II	CR-14	II	CR-15	II
									
1887 issues		1883 issues		Columbian issues		Bud, Mo. 1883 issues		Waco, Tx. 1874 Envelope	
CR-16	II	CR-17	II	CR-18	II	CR-19	II	CR-20	II
									
		(Magenta) 1883 issues		1890 issues		1883 issues			






















The large star and crescent of Northampton, Mass. on a 2¢ red brown of 1883.

CR-21 Northampton, Mass. 1883 issues	II	CR-22 1888 issues	II	CR-23 1890 issues	II	CR-24 St. Louis, Mo. 1879 issues	II	CR-25 1883 issues	II
CR-26 Jacksonville, Ill. June 28, 1873	II	CR-27 Bangor, Me. 1879 issues	II	CR-28 1883 issues	II	CR-29 Southwick, Mass. 1883 issues	II	CR-30 Salem, Mass. 1883 issues	II
CR-31 Pittsburgh, Pa. 1873 issues	II	CR-32 July 30-Aug. 4, 1873	II	CR-33 1870 issues	II	CR-34 (Magenta)	II	CR-35 1883 issues	II





















MA-1	II	MA-2	II	MA-3	II	MA-4	II	MA-5	II
									
"Keystone" Pittsburgh, Pa. Dec. 10-17, 1875		"Keystone & Compass" McMinnville, Tn. 1874 Envelope		"Keystone" 		"Keystone" Cornwall Bridge, Conn. (Purple)		"Keystone" (HTWSSTMS - He That Would Smoke Spanish Tobacco Might Know Something)	
MA-6	II-	MA-7	II-	MA-8	II-	MA-9	II-	MA-10	I+
									
"Keystone" 1881 issues		"Keystone" 1873 issues		"Keystone" Yonkers, N.Y. June 30, 1884		"Keystone" 1890 issues		"Trowel" ...ville, Ill. 1875 P.C.	
MA-11	I+	MA-12	I+	MA-13	I+	MA-14	II	MA-15	II+
									
"Trowel" Putnam, Conn.		"Trowel"		"Trowel" Syracuse, N.Y. 1879 issues		Chicago, Ill. 1873 issues		"Seeing Eye"	
MA-16	III	MA-17	II-	MA-18	I+	MA-19	I+	MA-20	II-
									
"Seeing Eye" Marseilles, Ill. (Purple) 1873 issues		"Open Book in Star" Rutland, Vt. 1873 issues		"Gavel" Shelbyville, Mo. Wilton, N.H. 1870 issues		Hornellsville, N.Y. (Blue) May 4, 1878		Stoneham, Mass. 1883 issues	
























Although the spacing between postmark and the Marseilles, Ill. Masonic All-Seeing Eye cancel would seem to indicate they were duplexed, the fact the cancel lies on its side in the relationship indicates they were separate handstamps, probably one of steel and the other rubber.

MA-21	II-	MA-22	II	MA-23	II	MA-24	II	MA-25	II
									
"Compass"		"Compass"		"Compass"		"Compass"		"Compass" Southampton, Ill. (Manuscript)	
		1890 issues				1890 issues		1893 issues	
MA-26	II	MA-27	II	MA-28	II	MA-29	II	MA-30	II
									
"Compass" Winterport, Me.		"Compass"		"Compass"		"Compass" Bridgeton, N.J.		"Compass"	
1873 issues		1870 issues		1883 issues		1873 issues		1887 issues	
MA-31	II	MA-32	II	MA-33	II	MA-34	III-	MA-35	II+
									
"Compass"		"Compass"		"Compass" Taunton, Mass.		"Compass" ("G" - First letter of the Diety)		"Compass" Cadiz, N.Y.	
1883 issues		1883 issues		1875		1870 issues		1873 issues	
MA-36	II+	MA-37	II+	MA-38	II	MA-39	II	MA-40	II
									
"Compass" Bennington, Vt.		"Compass" Bangor, Me.		"Compass"		"Compass" Williston, Vt.		"Compass" Warsaw, Ky.	
Oct. 29, 1877		1873 issues		1873 issues		1870 issues		1883 issues	

MA-41  "Compass" 1883 issues	II	MA-42  "Compass" Charleston, N.H. (Black, Red) 1870 issues	II	MA-43  "Compass" 1890 issues	II	MA-44  "Compass" 1890 issues	II	MA-45  "Compass" Bangor, Me. 1883 issues	II
MA-46  "Compass" 1879 issues	II	MA-47  "Compass" St. Paul, Minn. 1873 issues	II	MA-48  "Compass" Little Georgetown, ? 1887 issues	II	MA-49  "Compass" Dayton, Ohio 1879 issues	II	MA-50  "Compass" Creek Centre, N.Y. August 13, 1875	II
MA-51  "Compass" Nashua, N.H. 1873 issues	II	MA-52  "Compass" Louisville, Ky. (Blue) Oct. 14, 1875	II	MA-53  "Compass" Swanton, Vt. Feb. 1888	II	MA-54  "Compass" Allegheny, Pa. (Blue)	II	MA-55  "Compass" 1890 issues	II
MA-56  "Compass" 1890 issues	II	MA-57  "Compass" Painted Post, N.Y. (Blue) 1873 issues	II	MA-58  "Compass" Bethel, Me. 1873 issues	II	MA-59  "Compass" Fairplay, Wisc. 1883	II	MA-60  "Compass" (Purple) 1882 issues	II

MA-61 II-  "Compass" Richwood, Ohio July 2, 1888	MA-62 I+  1873 issues	MA-63 I+  "Compasses" Syracuse, N.Y. February 23, 1875	MA-64 I+  1873 issues	MA-65 I+  "Compass" Palmyra, N.Y. 1873 issues
MA-66 I+  "Compass" 1870 issues	MA-67 I+  "Compass" 1881 issues	MA-68 I+  "Compass" 1883 issues	MA-69 I+  "Compass" Boston, Mass. 1870 issues	MA-70 I+  "Compass" Richwood, Ohio July 2, 1888
MA-71 I+  "Compasses" Cleveland, Ohio 1870 issues	MA-72 I+  Jan. 4-7, 1884	MA-73 I  "Compass" Ferndale, Mich. Feb. 28, 1878	MA-74 II  1873 Issues	MA-75 II  "Compass" New York City (Violet) Aug. 26, 1870
MA-76 II  "Compass" Billings and Helena RPO 1883 issues	MA-77 II  "Compass" 1883 issues	MA-78 II  "Odd Fellows Links" (Red)	MA-79 II  "Odd Fellows Links"	MA-80 II  "Odd Fellows Links" 1870 issues

BT-1	II	BT-2	II	BT-3	II+	BT-4	II+	BT-5	II		
											
		1873 issues		1881 issues		West Berkeley, Ca. Jan. 2- Feb. 22, 1884		1881 issues			
BT-6	II+	BT-7	II+	BT-8	II+	BT-9	II+	BT-10	II+		
											
1873-79 issues		Whitestown, N.Y. 1883 issues		1873 issues		Fredericksburg, Va. 1873 issues		1873 issues			
BT-11	III	BT-12	III	BT-13	III	BT-14	III	BT-15	III	CV-1	II
											
"Shoo Fly" Evansville, Ind. July 26-Aug. 27, 1870		"Shoo Fly" Toledo, Ohio April 22, 1870		"Shoo Fly" Kittrell, N.C. Oct. 2, 1871		"Shoo Fly" St. Clair, Mich. Oct. 2, 1871		San Rafael, Ca.			
CV-2	II	CV-3	II	CV-4	II	CV-5	II	CV-6	II-		
											
Pittsburgh, Pa. 1874		1873 issues		Chicago, Ill. (Blue) May 11, 1874		1890 issues		Postage Due issues			

CV-7	III-	CV-8	II	CV-9	II	CV-10	II	CV-11	II
Waterbury, Conn.		Plainview, Mn.		1890 issues		1883 issues		1873 issues	
August 31, 187?									
CV-12	III-	CV-13	III-	CV-14	III-	CV-15	III-	CV-16	III-
Waterbury, Conn.									
Feb. 28, 1871		Aug. 1 - Oct. 19, 1874		Dec. 16, 187?		Dec. 22-23, 1874		Feb. 12, 1874	
CV-17	II	CV-18	II	CV-19	II	CV-20	II	CV-21	II
Northampton, Mass.		Hannibal, Mo. (Blue)		Chicago, Ill. (Blue)		Philadelphia, Pa.			
1883 issues		1879 issues		1873 P.C.		1873 issues		1873 issues	
CV-22	II	CV-23	II	CV-24	II	CV-25	II	CV-26	II
Naugatuck, Conn.				South Dayton, N.Y.		Cadillac, Mich.			
Nov. 14, 1874		1883 issues		1883 issues		1883 issues			

Danbury, Conn.

The Danbury Hat Company was one of the largest employers in the area during this period. In recognition of this, the Postmaster used a number of hand carved "hat" cancels. Most of these are found on the 1873 issues.

HA-1

II HA-2

II HA-3

II



Danbury, Conn.

May 4, 1875

Jan. 22, 1875

1870 issues

HA-4

II HA-5

II HA-6

II HA-7

II HA-8

II



Danbury, Conn.

December 24, 1875

1873 issues

1883 issues

HA-9

II HA-10

II HA-11

II HA-12

II HA-13

II



Danbury, Conn.

1873 issues

1883 issues

HA-14

II

HA-15

II

HA-16

II+

HA-17

II

HA-18

II

Albany, Ga
(Blue)Culpepper, Va.
(Blue)
1873 issuesMauston, Wisc
April 15, 1884

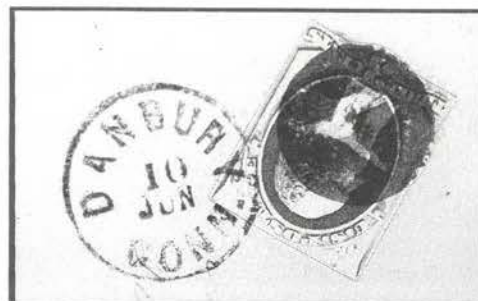
...ssa.

1890 issues


















Calais, Me.

The major problem with the Danbury hat designs is in deciding just which of the several very similar cancels a particular stamp or cover bears.
(HA-1A?)


















HATS, ARROWS

HA-19	II	HA-20	II	HA-21	II	HA-22	II	HA-23	II
									
		Delphi, N.Y.		"Mexican Sombrero"				Worcester, Mass.	
		1883 issues		1873 issues		1879 issues			
HA-24	II	AR-1	II	AR-2	II	AR-3	II	AR-4	II
									
		Fredericksburg, Va.							
		1879 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues	
AR-5	II	AR-6	II	AR-7	II	AR-8	II	AR-9	II
									
Bridgeton, N.J.						Morristown, N.J.			
		1873 issues		Columbian issues		1873 issues		1877 Envelope	



Fredericksburg, Virginia arrow cancel, AR-1, as above, on a 3¢ Banknote of the 1879 issue.

AR-10	II	AR-11	II	AR-12	II	AR-13	II	AR-14	I
									
(Blue) 1887 issues		1890 issues		1883 issues		1883 issues		Pottsville, Pa. 1890 issues	
AR-15	II	AR-16	II	AR-17	II	AR-18	II	AR-19	II
									
		1890 issues		1870 issues		1873 issues	St. Joseph, Mo.	1870 issues	
PI-1	II-	PI-2	II+	PI-3	II	PI-4	II+	PI-5	I+
									
"Hatchet" 1890 issues		"Tomahawk" Columbus, Ohio 1873 issues		"Tomahawk" Tomahawk, Wisc. 1871		"Hammer" Chicopee Falls, Mass. 1873 issues		"Propeller" Sun Prairie, Wisc. 1884	














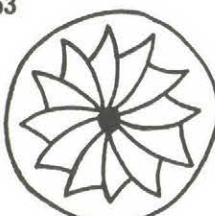











The Columbus, Ohio "tomahawk," PI-2, plus two more similar strikes, not duplexed, cancelling a strip of 3¢ Continentals paying a triple rate to New Jersey. Forwarded to Brooklyn and backstamped there, Sep 2, 1879. Note that the duplexed killer is more complete than the other two cancels, which were probably produced by a different handstamp. Some prefer to call this cancel a medieval halberd, and some a hatchet rather than a tomahawk.




















Pi-6 I  "Propeller" Winslow, Ariz. March 20, 1891	Pi-7 I  "Propeller" 1882 issues	Pi-8 I  "Propeller" 1890 issues	Pi-9 I  "Propeller" Watertown, Wisc. 1870 issues	Pi-10 I  "Propeller" Trempealeau, Wisc. (Deep Blue)
Pi-11 III  "Pool Table" Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 issues	Pi-12 II  "Bottle" Mackinaw, Ill. 1873 issues	Pi-13 II-  Conway, Mass. 1873 issues	Pi-14 III-  "Gin Barrel" Chicago, Ill. (Blue) Sept. 23-Oct. 29, 1873	Pi-15 II-  "Jar" 1870 issues
Pi-16 I+  "Jar" 1883 issues	Pi-17 III-  "Gin Bottle" Chicago, Ill. (Blue)	Pi-18 II+  "Mortar and Pestle" Croton, N.Y. 1873 issues	Pi-19 II+  "Mortar and Pestle" 1876 Envelope	Pi-20 III-  "Beer Mug" Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870 issues
Pi-21 III  "Beer Mug" Waterbury, Conn. 1870 issues	Pi-22 II+  "Beer Stein" Vergennes, Vt. Sept. 3, 1887	Pi-23 III  (Blue)	Pi-24 III  (Blue) 1874-79 Official Envelope (Used by Union Distilling Company of Pekin, Ill.)	Pi-25 III  "Tea Pots" Pekin, Ill. (Blue)

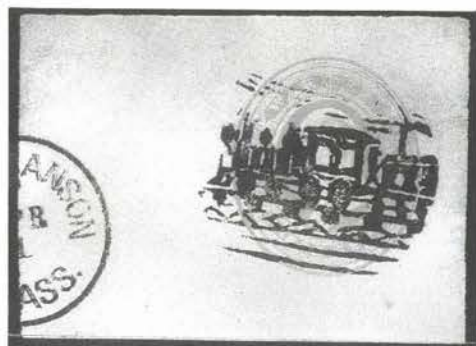


A Dutch windmill cancel used at Cornwall, Orange County, New York, in the heart of Knickerbocker country, used to cancel a 3¢ green of 1873. (Pi-8A)






Pi-26	II	Pi-27	II	Pi-28	II	Pi-29	II	Pi-30	II
									
"Horseshoe"		"Horseshoe"		"Horseshoe"		"Horseshoe" Ann Arbor, Mich.			
				1879 issues		1883 issues			
Pi-31	II	Pi-32	II	Pi-33	II	Pi-34	II	Pi-35	II
									
"Horseshoe"		"Horseshoe" Racine, Wisc.		"Horseshoe" Albia, Iowa		"Horseshoe" Marietta, Ohio		"Horseshoe"	
		1873 issues				1870's		1873 Issues	
Pi-36	II-	Pi-37	II+	Pi-38	II	Pi-39	II	Pi-40	I
									
1883 issues		"Tree" (Red) 1870 issues		"Tree" 1887 issues		"Tree" 1890 issues		"Chess Pawn" 1890 issues	
Pi-41	II+	Pi-42	II+	Pi-43	II+	Pi-44	II+	Pi-45	II-
									
"Bell" Altoona, Pa. Feb. 29, 1876		"Bell" 1890 issues		"Bell" Juneau, Wisc. 1881		"Bell" Enfield Centre, N.H. 1875 P.C.		"Bell" Amesbury, Mass. 1875	






Pi-46	I+	Pi-47	II	Pi-48	II	Pi-49	II	Pi-50	II
									
"Seashell"		"Seashell" Charleston, Ill.		"Seashell" Superior, Wisc. (Purple) 1882		"Seashell"		"Seashell" Cash City, Ks. (Magenta) 1883 issues So. Bradford, N.Y. (Magenta) 1883 issues	
1870 Issues		1873 issues				1887			
Pi-51	II	Pi-52	II	Pi-53	II	Pi-54	II		
									
"Seashell" So. Bradford, N.Y.		"Seashell" Juniata, Pa. 1887 issues Gila Bend, Ariz. Dec. 23, 1882		"Seashell"		"Seashell" Vicksburg, Colo.			
1887 issues								July 29, 1883-Oct. 18, 1883	
Pi-55	I	Pi-56	I	Pi-57	I	Pi-58	I	Pi-59	I
									
"Bowtie"		"Bowtie" Springfield, Mass.		"Bowtie"		"Bowtie" Colorado Springs, Colo.		"Bowtie"	
1890 issues		1875 - Feb. 27, 1878						1879 issues	
Pi-60	I	Pi-61	III	Pi-62	II-	Pi-63	I+	Pi-64	II-
									
"Bowtie" (Red)		"Baseballs, Bats & Diamond" Waterbury, Conn. June 24, 187?		"Apple" 1873 issues		"Apple" 1875 issues		"Apple" 1879 issues	

Pi-65 II+  "Scissors and Ribbon" 1883 issues	Pi-66 II+  "Pipe" 1873 issues	Pi-67 III  "Locomotive" South Hanson, Mass. 1879-83 issues	Pi-68 II-  "Lamp" Pittsburgh, Pa. Dec. 3, 1875	Pi-69 II-  "Featherduster" Ogdensburg, N.Y. 1883 Envelope
Pi-70 II+  "Card Suits" (Blue) 1870 Issues	Pi-71 II+  "Wheat Shock" Sudbury, Mass. Feb. 7, 1887	Pi-72 II  "Ship" Official issues	Pi-73 II  "Chanukah Menorah" (Jewish Candelabra) 1873 issues	Pi-74 III-  "Crown & Cross"
Pi-75 III-  "Crown" 1879 issues	Pi-76 I+  "Spade" Hartford, Conn. 1881 issues	Pi-77 I+  "Spades" New Orleans, La.	Pi-78 I+  "Spade"	Pi-79 I+  "Spade" Naugatuck, Conn. 1873 issues
Pi-80 I+  "Spade" 1873 issues	Pi-81 II  Bloomfield, Iowa Aug. 12, 1873	Pi-82 II  "Rocking Chair" 1887 issues	Pi-83 I  "Log" Dowagiac, Mich. (Blue) 1873 issues	



The South Hanson, Mass. "locomotive," on a piece of War Department Official 3¢ red indicia on a blue envelope, Scott U054. This piece, shown through courtesy of Robert A. Siegel Auction Galleries, and one full cover are all the examples that have been recorded of this marking.

AN-1	III	AN-2	III	AN-3	III	AN-4	III	AN-5	III
									
"Pig"		"Pig"		"Pig" Corry, Pa.		"Pig"		"Camel"	

1873 issues				1870 issues		1870 issues			
AN-6	III-	AN-7	III-	AN-8	III-	AN-9	III-	AN-10	II
									
"Horse" Northampton, Mass.				"Horse"		"Horse"		"Mule" Hastings, N.Y.	
1883 issues		1883 issues		1881 issues		1873 issues		1883 issues	

AN-11

II

These cancels were produced by C.A. Klinkner & Co. of Oakland, Cal. and were used in the following towns:

Goleta, Ca. - Nov. 11, 1880-Feb. 10, 1885. (Black, Purple)

Susanville, Ca. - July 6, 1881-Aug. 10, 1882 (Black) (Scarce.)

Forbestown, Ca. - Mar. 2, 1882-Sept. 8, 1892.
(Early - Black, Later - Brown, Violet, Violet-Brown)








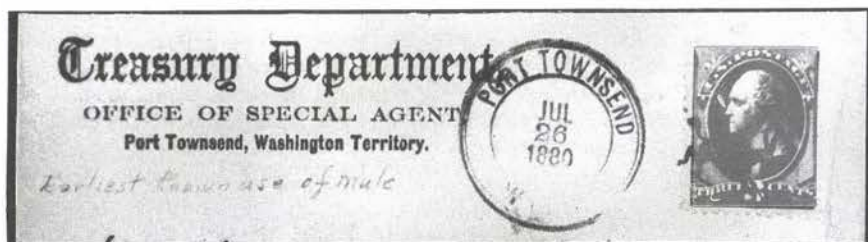
"Kicking Mule"

Neah Bay, Wash. - June 12, 1883-May 31, 1886 (Black)

Port Townsend, Wash. - July 19, 1880-Feb. 7, 1887
(Black)

At least one cover with a Klinknerville, Alameda Co., Cal. postmark and a kicking mule cancel is known, dated Feb. 23, 1890. This cover is deemed to be a fake for several reasons, such as Klinknerville being discontinued two years before the postmark date on the cover.











AN-12	III	AN-13	III	AN-14	III	AN-15	II+	AN-16	I
									
"Leaping Stag"		"Leaping Stag"		"Bull"		"Leaping Cow"		"Bat"	
1890 issues		(Red) 1870 issues		1883 issues				1883 issues	



















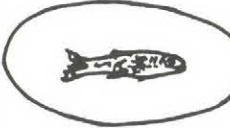

















An early use of the Port Townsend, Washington kicking mule cancel, duplexed, on July 26, 1880.

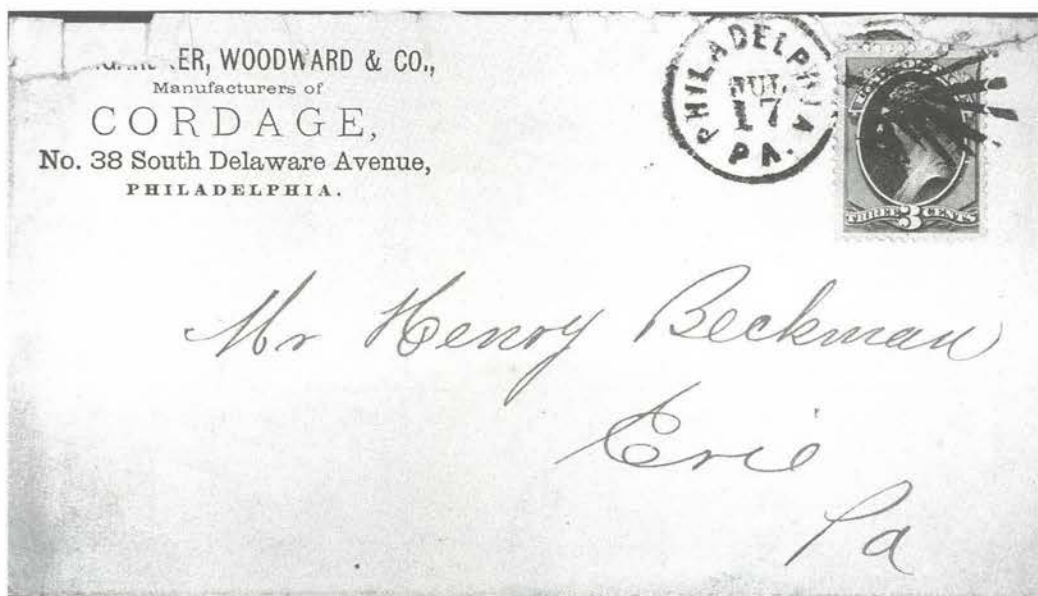


A montage of covers with kicking mule cancels. Above, Goleta and Forbestown, California duplexes. At left, Port Townsend, Washington duplexed and individual cancels of 1885 and 1890.

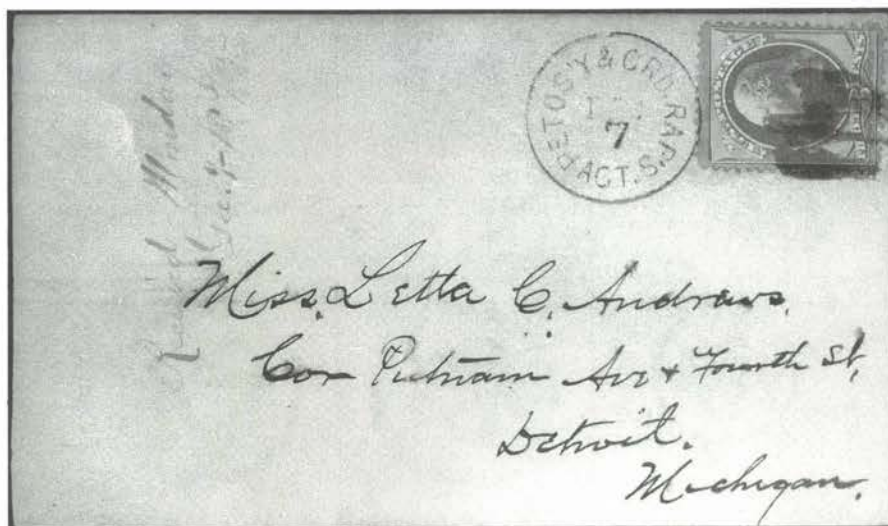
AN-17	III	AN-18	III	AN-19	II	AN-20	III	AN-21	III
									
"Elephant"		"Elephant"		"Rabbit"		"Rabbit"		"Rabbit"	
1873 issues		Campello, Mass.		1873 issues		1883 issues		Chicago, Ill.	
1873 issues		1883 issues		1873 issues		1883 issues		1883 issues	
AN-22	II	AN-23	II	AN-24	II	AN-25	II	AN-26	III-
									
"Dog"		"Dog"		"Dog"		"Dog"		"Dog"	
Astoria, Ore.				Lansing, Mich.					
1883 issues				1873 issues		1881 issues		1883 issues	

AN-27	II	AN-28	II+	AN-29	II	AN-30	II		
									
"Dog"				Pittsburgh, Pa.		"Octopus"			
		1883 issues		1881		1879 issues			
AN-31	II+	AN-32	II+	AN-33	II+	AN-34	II+	AN-35	II+
									
Guilford, Conn.		Charlottesville, Va.		"Lion"		Bedford, Ind.		"Turtle"	
1873 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues		1890 issues	
AN-36	II+	AN-37	II+	AN-38	II+	AN-39	II+	AN-40	II+
									
"Jackass"		"Goat"		"Jackass"		"Deer"		"Deer"	
Cortland, N.Y.									
August, 1871		1873 issues		1870 issues				1875 P.C.	
AN-41	III-	AN-42	II+	AN-43	II+	AN-44	II+	AN-45	II+
									
"Fish"		"Fish"		"Pickerel"		"Fish"		"Trout"	
Dixon, Ca.		Northford, Conn.		Pickertown, Ohio				Trout Lake, Colo.	
Sept. 7, 1884		1873 issues		1873 issues		1879 Issues		(Magenta) 1883 issues	

Bi-1 II+  "Eagle" St. Louis, Mo. March 4, 1872	Bi-2 II+  "Eagle" Jan. 30, 1889	Bi-3 II  "Flying Eagle" Wakefield, Mass. Jan. 30, 1889	Bi-4 II+  "Eagle" Washington, Conn. 1883 issues	Bi-5 II+  "Eagle" 1890 issues
Bi-6 II+  "Eagle" (Blue) 1879 Issues	Bi-7 II+  "Eagle" (Blue) 1873 issues	Bi-8 II+  (Blue) 1879 issues	Bi-9 II+  1887 issues	Bi-10 III  Waterbury, Conn. Aug. 2, 187?
Bi-11 III-  "Eagle" Corry, Pa. August 2, 1870	Bi-12 II+  "Eagle"	Bi-13 II+  "Eagle"	Bi-14 II+  "Screaming Eagle" Philadelphia, Pa. 1873 issues	Bi-15 II+  New York City




























The Philadelphia "screaming eagle" duplexed cancel of the 1870s. As with many examples of these duplex handstamps, the head of the eagle doesn't show clearly.


















Bird cancel, applied by railroad route agent on the Petoskey & Grand Rapids, Michigan route on December 7, 1878. (BI-16A)

Bi-16	II+	Bi-17	II+	Bi-18	II+	Bi-19	II-	Bi-20	II+
									
"Dove"				"Red Bird"		"Blue Bird"		"Owl"	
1883 issues		1890 issues		(Red) 1873 issues		(Blue) 1873 issues		Greenfield, Ind. Mar. 8, 1883	
Bi-21	II-	Bi-22	II+	Bi-23	II+	Bi-24	II+	Bi-25	II+
									
"Owl"						"Duck"		"Duck"	
Albion, Mich.		1873 issues		Moberly, Mo. 1873 issues					
Bi-26	II+	Bi-27	II+	Bi-28	II+	Bi-29	II+	Bi-30	II+
									
"Swan"		"Swan"				"Weather Vane"		"Weather Vane"	
Northampton, Mass. May 15, 1884		1883 issues		(Purple) November 4, 1875				1890 issues	





















Bi-31	II	Bi-32	II+	Bi-33	III-	Bi-34	III-	Bi-35	II+
									
"Setting Hen"		"Setting Hen" Cartersville, Ga.		"Rooster"		"Rooster"		"Setting Hen" Albany, N.Y.	
1873 issues		1870 issues		1883 issues				1873 issues	
Bi-36	II+	Bi-37	II+	Bi-38	II+	Bi-39	II+	IN-1	II+
									
1883 issues		1873 issues		1883 issues		1890 issues		Keeseville, N.Y. 1890 issues	
IN-2	II+	IN-3	II+	IN-4	II+	IN-5	II+	IN-6	II+
									
Wooster, Ohio 1873 issues		Kansas City, Mo. 1873 issues		1890 issues		Freeport, Ill. (Blue) 1870 issues		1870-73 issues	
IN-7	III-	IN-8	III-	IN-9	II+	IN-10	II+	IN-11	II+
									
Waterbury, Conn. 1870		So. Orange, N.J. 1873 issues				Macon, Ga. 1873 issues			
IN-12	II+	IN-13	II+	IN-14	II+	IN-15	II+	IN-16	II+
									
Bridgeport, Conn.				1890 issues				Iola, Ks. June 9, 1894	

JACK-O-LANTERNS

J0-1 II+  Minonk, Ill. 1875 issues	J0-2 II+  Morris, Ill. 1874 Envelope	J0-3 II+  Decatur, Ill. 1884 Envelope	J0-4 II+  Bloomington, Ill. 1879 issues	J0-5 II+  Roodhouse, Ill. 1873 issues
J0-6 II+  Trempealeau, Wisc. 1885	J0-7 II+  Kenosha, Wisc. 1873 issues	J0-8 II+  1878	J0-9 II+ 	J0-10 II+ 
J0-11 II+ 	J0-12 II+ 	J0-13 II+ 	J0-14 II+  Bloomington, Ill. Aug. 22, 1871	J0-15 II+ 


















The Bloomington, Ill. Jack-O-Lantern, J0-4, struck three times to cancel three 1¢ National Banknote Co. 1¢ stamps on a cover to Atlanta, Ill.

J0-16	II+	J0-17	II+	J0-18	II+	J0-19	II+	J0-20	II+
									
Oswego, N.Y.				Rondout, NY				Turners Falls, Mass.	
July 7, 1875		1873 issues		1875 issues		1879 issues		1883 issues	
J0-21	II+	J0-22	II+	J0-23	II+	J0-24	II+	J0-25	II+
									
Boston, Mass.						Providence, R.I.			
1873 issues		1873 issues		1870 issues		1879 issues		1873 issues	
J0-26	II+	J0-27	II+	J0-28	II+	J0-29	II+	J0-30	II+
									
Old Orchard, Me.				Dexter, Me.		Thomaston, Me.		Lewiston, Me.	
August 12, 1890		1890 issues		1875 P.C.				1879-81 issues	
J0-31	II+	J0-32	II+	J0-33	II+	J0-34	II+	J0-35	II+
									
(Red)				Hastings, Mich. (Purple)					
1881 Issues		1890 issues		1873 issues		1883 Issues		1873 issues	



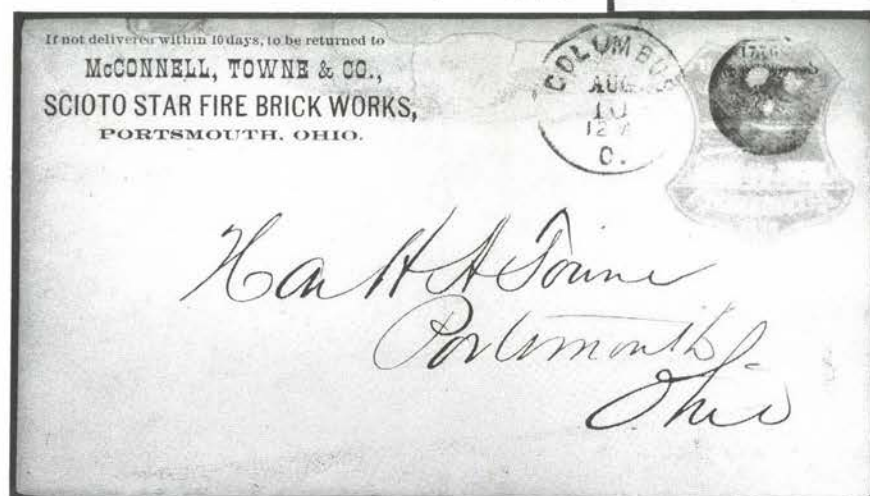
A New Haven, Connecticut Jack-O-Lantern, on a 3¢ green Banknote stamp on a cover from New Haven to Springfield, Ill.

J0-36	II+	J0-37	II+	J0-38	II+	J0-39	II+	J0-40	II+
Vicksburg, Miss.		New Haven, Conn.		Tobyhanna Mills, Pa.		Corry, Pa.		Santa Cruz, Ca.	
1873 issues		1870 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues			
J0-41	II+	J0-42	II+	J0-43	II+	J0-44	II	J0-45	II
Newton & Galveston R.P.O.		McCook, Neb.				Philadelphia, Pa.		Ann Arbor, Mich.	
1890 issues		May 18, 1894		1883 issues		1873 issues			
J0-46	II+	J0-47	II+	J0-48	II+	J0-49	II+	J0-50	II+
Geneseo, Ill.		Virginia, Ill.		Rushville, Ill.					
1890 issues		1883 issues		September 6, 1887		1873 issues		1879 Issues	





















J0-51  1887 issues	II+	J0-52  Providence, R.I.	II+	J0-53  1873 issues	II+	J0-54  1870 Issues	II+	J0-55  1873 issues	II+
J0-56  1870 issues	II+	J0-57  1883 issues	II+	J0-58  1890 issues	II+	J0-59  1873 issues	II+	J0-60  1873 issues	II+
J0-61  1873 issues	II	J0-62  1873 issues	II	J0-63  July 18, 1871	II	J0-64  1883 issues	II	J0-65  New York City (?)	II+

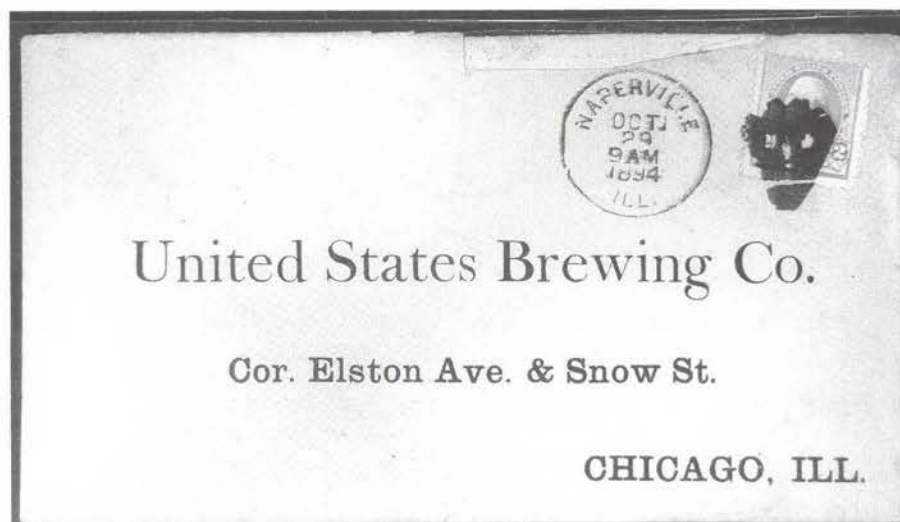
Columbus, Ohio mask (right) and jack-o-lantern (left) cancels of the 1870s. These designs show the tendency of postal clerks to keep carving similar cork designs, each slightly different.

(J0-55A) (II+)









The cover at left has its red centennial stamped envelope design faded photographically to better show the cancel.






J0-66	II	J0-67	II+	J0-68	II+	J0-69	II+	J0-70	II+
									
Pittsburgh, Pa. June 8-13, 1876		Yreka, Ca. 1873 issues		Independence, Ks. 1879 issues		Hartford, Conn.		Winchester, KY 1873 issues	
J0-71	II+	J0-72	II+	J0-73	II+	J0-74	II+	J0-75	II+
									
1883 issues		1881 issues		New York City		Sherman, Tx. August 16, 1872		1870 issues	
J0-76	II+	J0-77	III-	J0-78	II+	J0-79	III-	J0-80	II+
									
Fairview, Ill. May 9, 1881		Waverly, Iowa January 1, 1886		1873 Issues		Springfield, Mo. 1873 issues		1873 Issues	
J0-81	II-	J0-82	III-	J0-83	II	J0-84	II+	J0-85	II+
									
New Haven, Conn. September 8, 1873		1890 issues		1873 issues		New York City (?)		1883 Issues	





















The Napierville, Illinois stylized "Devil's" mask of the 1890s differs in shape and form from most of the earlier mask cancels.





















J0-86	II+	J0-87	II+	J0-88	II	J0-89	II	J0-90	II	J0-91	II
											
Naperville, Ill.				During the mid 1870's, the New York Post Office used several different "Devil Mask" cancels.							
Oct. 11-Nov. 15, 1894		1890 issues				1873 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues	




















J0-92	II+	J0-93	II+	J0-94	II+	J0-95	II+	J0-96	II+
									
Providence, R.I.		The St. Louis, Mo. Post Office used several "Sun Face" cancels during this period.							
January 30, 1879		1873 issues		September 1872		1873 issues		1873 issues	






J0-97	II+	J0-98	II+	J0-99	II+	J0-100	II+	J0-101	II+
									
St. Louis, Mo.						Jefferson, Tx.		Auburn, Ohio	
July 24-Aug. 17, 1872		August 15, 1872				1870 issues		1873 issues	

MASKS


















JO-102 II	JO-103 II	JO-104 II	JO-105 II+	JO-106 II+
				
New York City 1873 issues	Wilcox, Pa. 1873 issues	1870 Issues	Peoria, Ill. 1873 issues	Canton, Ill. June 14, 1880 or 81
JO-107 II	JO-108 II	JO-109 II+	JO-110 II+	JO-111 II+
				
Boston, Mass.	1883 issues	Ft. Leavenworth, Ks. 1883 issues	1873 issues	Terry, Miss. 1873 issues
JO-112 II+	JO-113 II+	JO-114 II+	JO-115 II+	JO-116 II
				
1883 issues	1883 issues		"Indian" 1890 issues	"Indian" 1883 issues
JO-117 II+	JO-118 III-	JO-119 II+	JO-120 II+	JO-121 II
				
"Indian Head Penny"	"Indian" Upper Sandusky, Ohio 1873 issues	"Liberty Head" Naperville, Ill. (Purple) 1873 issues	"Trojan Soldier" Cornwall Bridge, Litchfield Co., Conn. (Purple) March 2, 1887	"Trojan Soldier" 1870 issues

JO-122	II+	JO-123	II+	JO-124	II+	JO-125	II+	JO-126	II+
									
1870-73 issues		1873 issues		1873 issues		Owosso, Mich. 1883 issues		1887 issues	
JO-127	III-	JO-128	II+	JO-129	II+	JO-130	III-	JO-131	III-
									
Auburn, Me. May 3, 1887		Quincy, Ill. 1881 issues		Cleveland, Ohio 1873 issues		1873 issues		Chicago, Ill. 1870 issues	
JO-132	II+	JO-133	III-	JO-134	III-	JO-135	III-	JO-136	
									
		1873 issues		New York City 1883 issues		1873 issues		1882 issues	
JO-137	II+	JO-138	II+	JO-139	II+	JO-140	II+	JO-141	III-
									
		Kenosha, Wisc. 1882		Des Moines, Iowa 1876 envelope		1887 issues		Sioux City & Pacific R.P.O.	





















J0-142	II+	J0-143	II+	J0-144	II+	J0-145	III-		
									
1873 Issues		Toledo, Ohio 1870 issues		Ft. Cummings, N. M. 1870 envelope		Bloomington, Ill. 1873 issues			
J0-146	III-	J0-147	II+	J0-148	II+	J0-149	II+	J0-150	II+
									
Official issues		Morris, Ill. 1883 issues		Norwich, N.Y. 1873 issues		Coudersport, Pa. 1873-75 issues		Humboldt Park Sta Chicago, Ill. Columbian issues	
J0-151	II+	J0-152	III-	J0-153	II+	J0-154	II+	J0-155	II+
									
1890 issues		Warsaw, N.Y. 1874		"Woman in Bonnet" Columbus, Ohio September 2, 1880		Alton, Ill. 1887 issues		Hoopeston, Ill. 1883 issues	
J0-156	II+	J0-157	II+	J0-158	III-	J0-159	II	J0-160	II
									
Louisiana, Mo. 1883 issues		"Queen Nefertiti" 1890 issues		"Liberty Head" 1873 issues		"Washington" 1879 issues		"Indian" 1883 issues	

<p>JO-161 II+</p>  <p>"Indian" Troutville, Pa. Head Tide, Me. 1883 issues</p>	<p>JO-162 II+</p>  <p>"Indian" Damons Crossing, Vt. September 23, 1884 Chug Water, Wyo. B.F. Kelley - P.M. April 26, 1882</p>	<p>JO-163 II+</p>  <p>"Indian" 1870 issues</p>	<p>JO-164 II+</p>  <p>"Indian" Cranes, N.M. (Blue) March 6-14, 1885</p>	<p>JO-165 II</p>  <p>"Indian" 1870 issues</p>
<p>JO-166 II</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon" 1883 issues</p>	<p>JO-167 II</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon" 1883 issues</p>	<p>JO-168 II</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon"</p>	<p>JO-169 III-</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon" Thumbing Nose</p>	<p>JO-170 II</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon" (Blue) 1873 issues</p>
<p>JO-171 II+</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon" 1883 issues</p>	<p>JO-172 II+</p>  <p>"Man In The Moon" 1873 issues</p>	<p>JO-173 II</p>  <p>(Blue) 1873 issues</p>	<p>JO-174 III-</p> 	<p>JO-175 III-</p>  <p>Los Angeles, Ca. 1883 issues</p>
<p>JO-176 II+</p>  <p>"Gingerbread Man" Boston, Mass. 1873 issues</p>	<p>JO-177 III-</p>  <p>"PO"</p>	<p>JO-178 III-</p>  <p>Brattleboro, Vt. 1883</p>	<p>JO-179 III-</p>  <p>January 13, 1874</p>	<p>JO-180 III-</p>  <p>"Man In Coffin" Harrisburg, Pa. 1873 issues</p>

FIGURES, SKULL & CROSSBONES

JO-181  "Mother & Baby" Cornwall Bridge, Conn.	III-	SK-1 	III-	SK-2 	III-	SK-3  (Blue) 1873-79 issues	III-	SK-4 	III-
SK-5  1870-73 issues	III-	SK-6  Lockwood, N.Y. (Blue) 1875	II+	SK-7  (Purple) 1881 issues	III-	SK-8  Waverly, N.Y. February 15-26, 1886	III-	SK-9  Kansas City, Mo. 1879 issues	III-
SK-10  Dixon, Ill. 1873 issues	III-	SK-11  Kansas City, Mo. 1873 issues	III-	SK-12  1879 issues	III-	SK-13  Mt. Vernon, Ohio 1873 issues	III-	SK-14  1890 issues	III-
SK-15  Boston & Albany RPO 1879 issues	III-								

Mt. Vernon, Ohio skull and crossbones, used early in the Banknote period.

SK-16	III- SK-17	III- SK-18	III- SK-19	III- SK-20
				
Charleston, W. Va.		Monticello, Ill.	Kankakee, Ill.	
1870 issues	February 15, 1886	1873 issues	1875 P.C.	1870 issues
SK-21	III- SK-22	III- SK-23	III- SK-24	III- SK-25
				
	Stoneham, Mass.			
1873 issues	Columbian issues	June 16-27, 1887	1883 issues	1883 issues
SK-26	III- SK-27	III- SK-28	III- SK-29	III- SK-30
				
Columbus, Ind.			Ochoaville, Ariz.	
1870 issues		1890 Issues	October 15, 1884	1883 issues
SK-31	III- SK-32	III- SK-33	III- SK-34	III- SK-35
				
		Logan, Iowa		
1883 issues	1882 issues	January 20, 1884	1873 issues	1879 issues

SK-36 II+	SK-37 III-	SK-38 III-	SK-39 III-
			
Official issues	West Gardner, Mass. October 2, 1880 - July 20, 1881	Irwin, Gunnison Co., Colo. August 5, 1880	Ballston, N.Y. October 14, 1876

















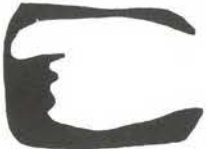

SK-40 III-	SK-41 III-	SK-42 III-	SK-43 III-	SK-44 III-
				
Poplar Grove, Ark.		1883 issues	Hume, Ill. (Purple) 1890 issues	1879 issues

SK-45 III-	SK-46 III-	SK-47 III-	SK-48 III-	SK-49 III-
				
1883 issues	1873 issues	Greenfield, Mass. April 16, 1886	1873 issues	Wichita & Pan Handle R.P.O. East January 5, 1893

SK-50 III-	SK-51 III	SK-52 III	HF-1 II+	HF-2 II
				
	Pittsburgh, Pa. November 25-29, 1873	December 4-14, 1873	Columbian issues	Columbus, Ohio 1881 issues



The West Gardiner, Massachusetts postmaster used a shield-shaped postmark with skull and crossbones cancel apparently duplexed. Although the shield shaped postmark was available commercially (often for money order business), the outline design of the skull part of the cancel, different from other such cancels, indicate it was a homemade duplexed device.

HF-3 II+	HF-4 II	HF-5 III	HF-6 III
			
Eagle Mills, N.Y. 1887 issues	"Shaking Hands"	Worcester, Mass. December 4, 1881 These were issued by the Postmaster to help heal feelings after the Civil War.	December 21, 1880
HF-7 II	HF-8 II	HF-9 II	HF-10 II
			
Packerton, Ind. May 12, 1886	1883 issues	Sumter, Ill. 1884 envelope	1873 issues
HF-11 II	HF-12 II	HF-13 II	HF-14 II
			
1879 issues	Lansing, Mich. 1873 issues	1879 issues	Columbian issues
HF-15 II	HF-16 II	HF-17 II	HF-18 II
			
Pittsburgh, Pa. 1879 issues	1879 issues	1870 issues	1879 issues
HF-19 II	HF-20 II	HF-21 II	HF-22 II
			
Mittineague, Mass. 1870 issues	(Blue) April 30, 1874	Pittsburgh, Pa. (Blue) April 22-27, 1874	

Some of these were intended to be used with legends such as "Return To Sender" and "Not As Killers."

During the 1870's a series of geometric designs were used by the foreign mail section of the New York City Post Office, for mail posted in New York, and intended for foreign destinations, except Canada.

NYFM-1



(Black, Red)
April 18, 1873-May 18, 1874

Blk I+
Red II-

NYFM-2



July 17-July 22, 1875

II+

NYFM-3



(Black, Red)
Mar. 3, 1874

III-

NYFM-4



(Brown, Black, Red)
Mar. 26, 1873-Apr. 10, 1875

Blk II-
Red II
Brn. II+

NYFM-5



(Black, Red)
Feb. 3-13, 1875

II+

NYFM-6



Jan. 13-15, 1875

II+

NYFM-7



(Black, Red) July 8-Aug. 25, 1874

II- NYFM-8



(Possibly Various Stages of the Same Cancel)
(Black, Red) Aug. 29-Sept. 8, 1874

II- NYFM-9



(Black, Red) Jan. 10, 1874-June 1875

II-



NYFM-1 on a cover to England, July 29, 1873, per the Guion Line's Nevada.

NYFM-10

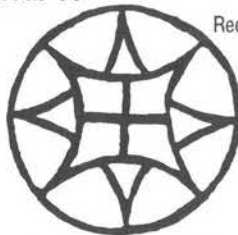
II+



1873-75 Issues

NYFM-11

Blk. II-
Red & Claret II



(Black, Red,
Claret)

Jan. 13-Feb. 20, 1875

NYFM-12

II-



(Black, Red) Dec. 24, 1872-Jan. 12, 1875

NYFM-13

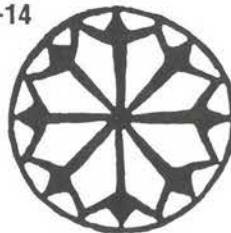
Blk & Red II-
Claret II



(Black, Red, Claret)
Dec. 12, 1873-At least 1875

NYFM-14

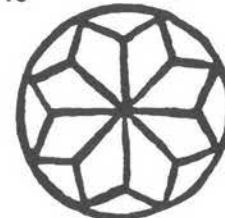
II-



(Black, Red)
Mar. 27-May 12, 1875

NYFM-15

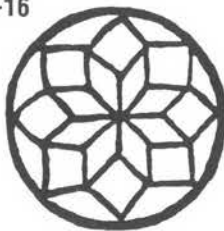
II-



Oct. 31, 1874-Oct. 24, 1875

NYFM-16

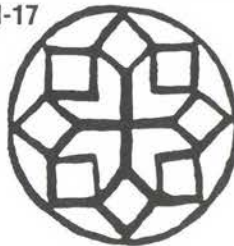
II-



(Black, Red)
Jan. 11-Mar. 20, 1875

NYFM-17

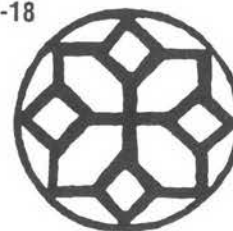
II-



(Black, Red) Feb. 27, 1875-Aug. 19, 1881

NYFM-18

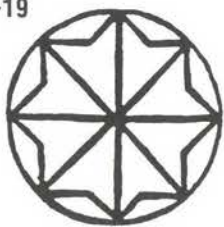
II-



(Black, Red)
Oct. 20, 1873-Nov. 14, 1875

NYFM-19

II



(Black, Red)
Aug. 13-Dec. 16, 1874

NYFM-20

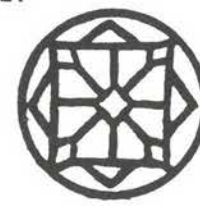
II+



(Black, Red)
Dec. 19, 1874-Jan. 3, 1875

NYFM-21

II+



(Black, Red)
Dec. 9, 1874-June 22, 1875

NYFM-22



(Black, Red)
Sept. 8-Oct. 31, 1874

Blk. II-
Red II

NYFM-23



(Black, Red)
Jan. 21-Feb. 17, 1875

III-

NYFM-24



(Black, Red)
Apr. 1-May 20, 1875

II+

NYFM-25



June 22-Sept. 30, 1875

II+

NYFM-26



(Black, Red)
Aug. 2, 1873-May 20, 1875

II+

NYFM-27



Mar. 10, 1877

II

NYFM-28



(Black, Red)
Feb. 3, 1873-May 15, 1875

I+

NYFM-29



(Black, Red)
Feb. 26-Apr. 23, 1875

II+

NYFM-30



(Black, Red)
Apr. 21-June 21, 1875

III-

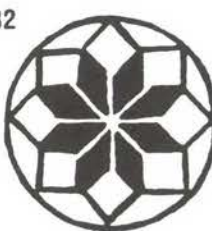
NYFM-31



Dec. 9, 1875-Dec. 23, 1876

II-

NYFM-32



(Black, Red)
May 29-June 14, 1875

II

NYFM-33



(Black, Red, Claret & Red Brown)
Sept. 1-2, 1875

II+

NYFM-34

II-



(Black, Red) Mar. 13-June 7, 1875

NYFM-35

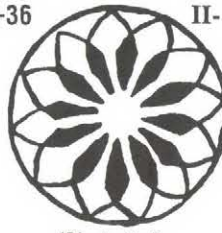
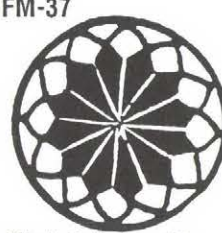
-II

NYFM-36

II-

NYFM-37

II-

(Black, Red)
Apr. 28, 1875-Feb. 1876(Black, Red)
May 18-Oct. 23, 1875(Black, Red) June 16,
1875-June 17, 1876

(These Three May Be Various Stages of the Same Cancel)

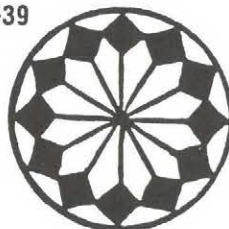
NYFM-38

II

(Red)
May 2-June 11, 1873

NYFM-39

II+

(Black, Red)
June 24-July 30, 1875

NYFM-40

III-



May 1, 1876

NYFM-41

III-



Jan. 20-May 6, 1876

NYFM-42

II

(Black, Red)
Sept. 8, 1875

NYFM-43

II

(Black, Red)
Aug. 7 - Sept. 25, 1875

NYFM-44

III



July 16, 1872

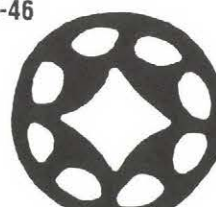
NYFM-45

II-

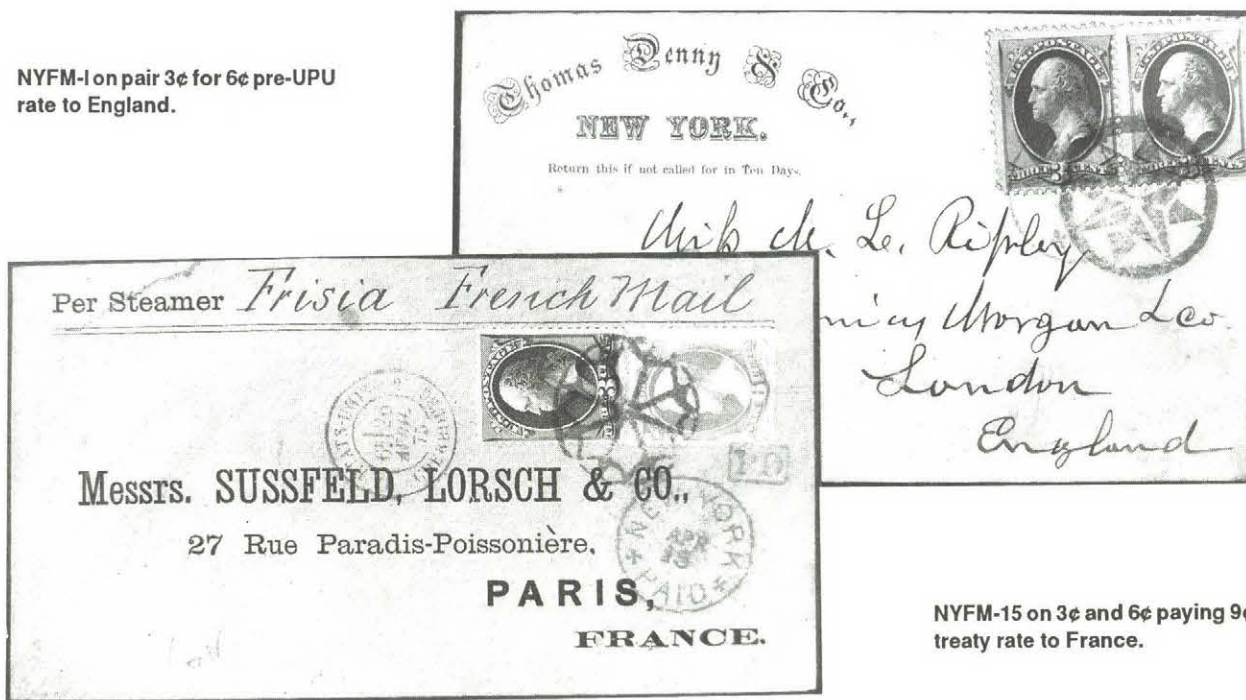
(Black, Red)
Feb. 12, 1874-Oct. 16, 1876

NYFM-46

II+

(Black, Red)
Aug. 21, 1873

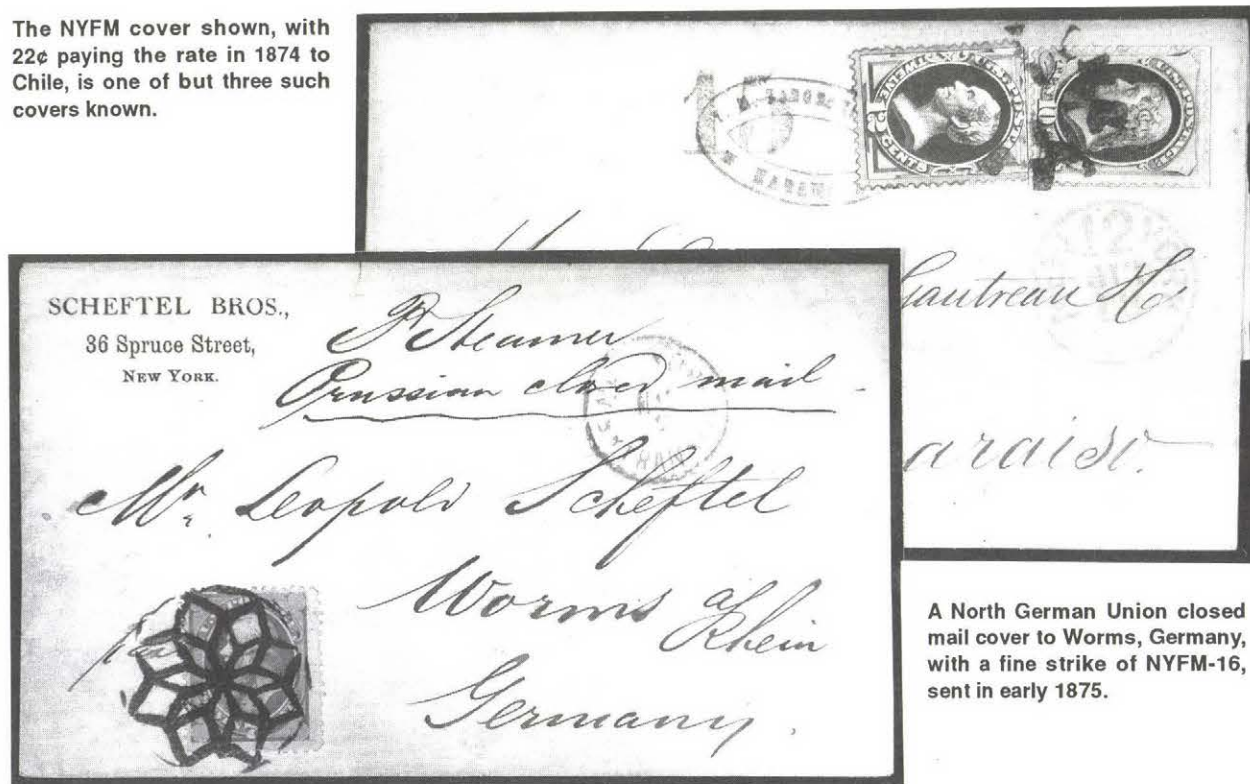
NYFM-I on pair 3¢ for 6¢ pre-UPU rate to England.



NYFM-15 on 3¢ and 6¢ paying 9¢ treaty rate to France.









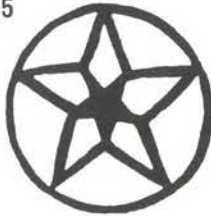
Most of the covers sent from New York via the New York Foreign Mail exchange section in the 1870s were to England or to destinations via England in the Banknote period prior to August 1874, as there was no postal treaty with France until then after 1870. Thus, the New York Foreign Mail markings of this period are usually on 3¢ or 6¢ Banknote stamps.

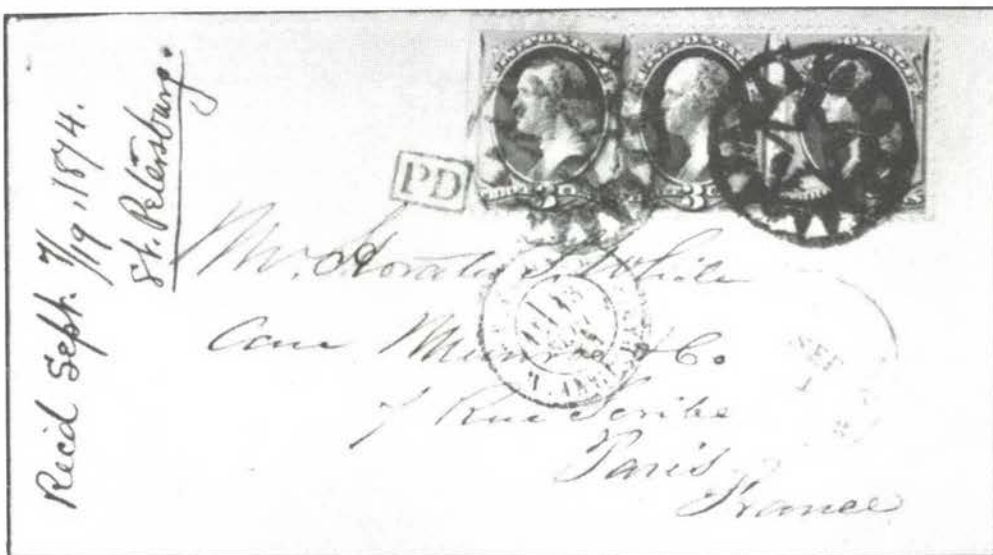
The NYFM cover shown, with 22¢ paying the rate in 1874 to Chile, is one of but three such covers known.



A North German Union closed mail cover to Worms, Germany, with a fine strike of NYFM-16, sent in early 1875.

New York Foreign Mail covers, as demonstrated by these two covers, are collected by destination and also because many bear higher value stamps. The upper cover not only is to a rare destination but bears high value stamps. The lower cover bears the 7¢ stamp, which was issued especially to cover the rates by PCM. The stamps on both covers are the Continental printings. The cancel on the upper cover has been identified as NYFM-45, but an example from a badly worn canceler.

<p>NYFM-47</p>  <p>(Black, Red, Claret) Jan. 21, 1875</p>	<p>II-</p>	<p>NYFM-48</p>  <p>Apr. 30, 1878</p>	<p>II</p>	<p>NYFM-49</p>  <p>Mar.-June 15, 1876</p>	<p>II+</p>
<p>NYFM-50</p>  <p>(Unconfirmed on Cover) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>III-</p>	<p>NYFM-51</p>  <p>Dec. 1874</p>	<p>III</p>	<p>NYFM-52</p>  <p>May 1-11, 1872</p>	<p>II+</p>
<p>NYFM-53</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Nov. 19-Dec. 15, 1871</p>	<p>II</p>	<p>NYFM-54</p>  <p>Oct. 16, 1872-Mar. 2, 1873</p>	<p>II-</p>	<p>NYFM-55</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Sept. 17-Nov. 30, 1874</p>	<p>II-</p>



NYFM-58 on a cover sent to France in Sept. 1874 at the 9¢ treaty rate, prepaid by a pair and a single of the 3¢ green Continental Banknote Co. stamp. The cover was sent on from France to St. Petersburg, Russia, per a private forwarder.

NYFM-56

II-



(Black, Red)
Oct. 1-Dec. 24, 1874

NYFM-57

III



Mar. 8, 1877

NYFM-58

II



(Black, Red)
Aug. 5-Sept. 29, 1874

NYFM-59

II



(Black, Red)
Dec. 10-23, 1873

NYFM-60

II



(Black, Red)
May 4, 1870-Apr. 13, 1872

NYFM-61

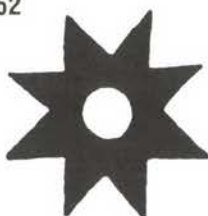
II+



Sept. 1, 1873-Oct. 8, 1878

NYFM-62

II-



(Black, Red)
May 23, 1871-July 14, 1877

NYFM-63

II



(Black, Red)
May 18-July 13, 1872

NYFM-64

II+



Jan. 1, 1873

NYFM-65

II+



July 9-Sept. 18, 1873

NYFM-66

II+



(Black, Red) 1870 Issues

NYFM-67

III-



July 24, 1873

NYFM-68

III



(Black, Red)
Mar. 30-Dec. 23, 1875
"Fouled Anchor"

NYFM-69

II+












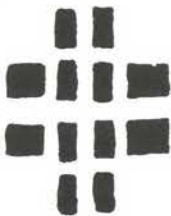
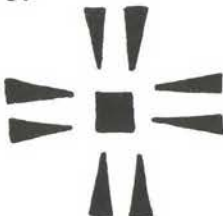

(Black, Red)
June 6-July 3, 1871



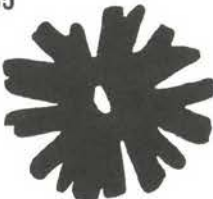






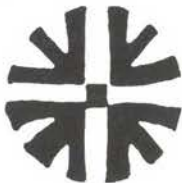
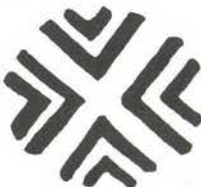

NYFM-70

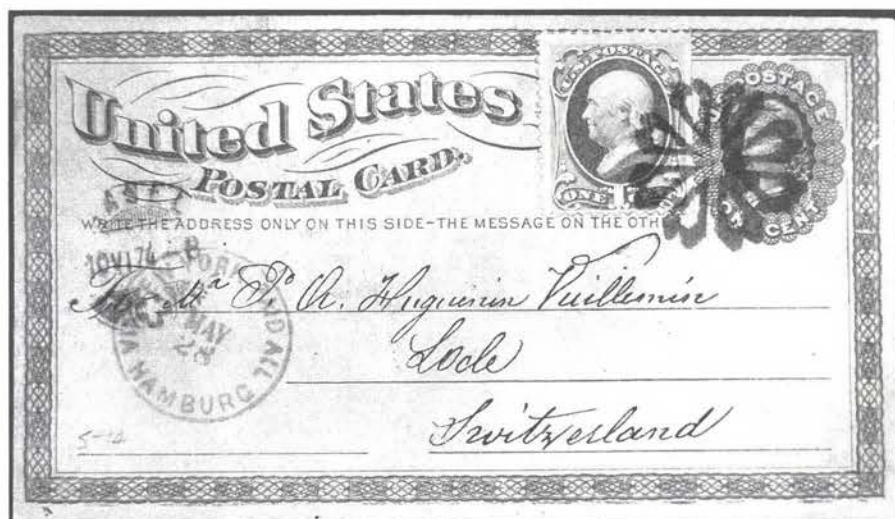
III-



Nov. 20-Dec. 17, 1873

<p>NYFM-71</p>  <p>Apr. 30-May 14, 1872</p>	<p>III-</p>	<p>NYFM-72</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Sept. 5-Oct. 7, 1873</p>	<p>II+</p>	<p>NYFM-73</p>  <p>May 1-July 10, 1873</p>	<p>II+</p>
<p>NYFM-74</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Jan. 9, 1873</p>	<p>III-</p>	<p>NYFM-75</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Feb. 8-Nov. 16, 1873</p>	<p>III-</p>	<p>NYFM-76</p>  <p>Jan. 29-Feb. 12, 1873</p>	<p>II+</p>
<p>NYFM-77</p>  <p>Mar. 1-4, 1871</p>	<p>III-</p>	<p>NYFM-78</p>  <p>May 8, 1872</p>	<p>II+</p>	<p>NYFM-79</p>  <p>Jan. 19, 1871-May 18, 1872</p>	<p>II+</p>
<p>NYFM-80</p>  <p>Dec. 16, 1871</p>	<p>II+</p>	<p>NYFM-81</p>  <p>Feb. 19-Mar. 15, 1873</p>	<p>II</p>	<p>NYFM-82</p>  <p>Sept. 14, 1871</p>	<p>II+</p>

<p>NYFM-83</p>  <p>June 27-29, 1872</p>	II+	<p>NYFM-84</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Mar. 25, 1871-Sept. 28, 1872</p>	Blk. I+ Red II-	<p>NYFM-85</p>  <p>Dec. 9, 1876</p>	II+
<p>NYFM-86</p>  <p>(Black, Red) June 4, 1873-Aug. 30, 1874</p>	II+	<p>NYFM-87</p>  <p>June 5-15, 1872</p>	II	<p>NYFM-88</p>  <p>Jan. 28-Mar. 6, 1873</p>	II
<p>NYFM-89</p>  <p>(Black, Red) May 9-Nov. 13, 1871</p>	III	<p>NYFM-90</p>  <p>(Black, Red) Nov. 25, 1874-Feb. 27, 1875</p>	II-	<p>NYFM-91</p>  <p>Mar. 25-Oct. 5, 1871</p>	II+
<p>NYFM-92</p>  <p>(Black, Red) July 1870-Oct. 29, 1871</p>	II+	<p>NYFM-93</p>  <p>(Black, Red) June 11-18, 1870</p>	II+	<p>NYFM-94</p>  <p>(Black, Red) July 1870-Aug. 29, 1874</p>	III-



NYFM-99 on a postal card to Switzerland in May 1874. Postage was two cents on postal cards sent via Hamburg or Bremen, so a 1¢ Banknote stamp had to be added.

NYFM-95

II



(Black, Red)
Sept. 25, 1873-Apr. 4, 1874

NYFM-96

II-



Oct. 14-Dec. 7, 1876

NYFM-97

Blk II-
Red II-
Claret II



(Black, Red, Claret)
Dec. 8-20, 1874

NYFM-98

II+



(Black, Red)
Mar. 5-July 27, 1870

NYFM-99

II-



(Black, Red)
Mar. 30-Sept. 1874

NYFM-100



















Blk. II-
Red II























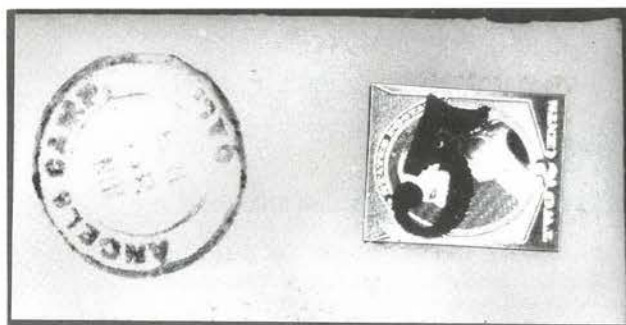
(Black, Red)
Oct. 10, 1871-Feb. 10, 1873

NUMERALS & RATE MARKINGS
















Many of these were never intended to be used as cancels, but were remnants of the prestamp period. In most cases, their use was sporadic.

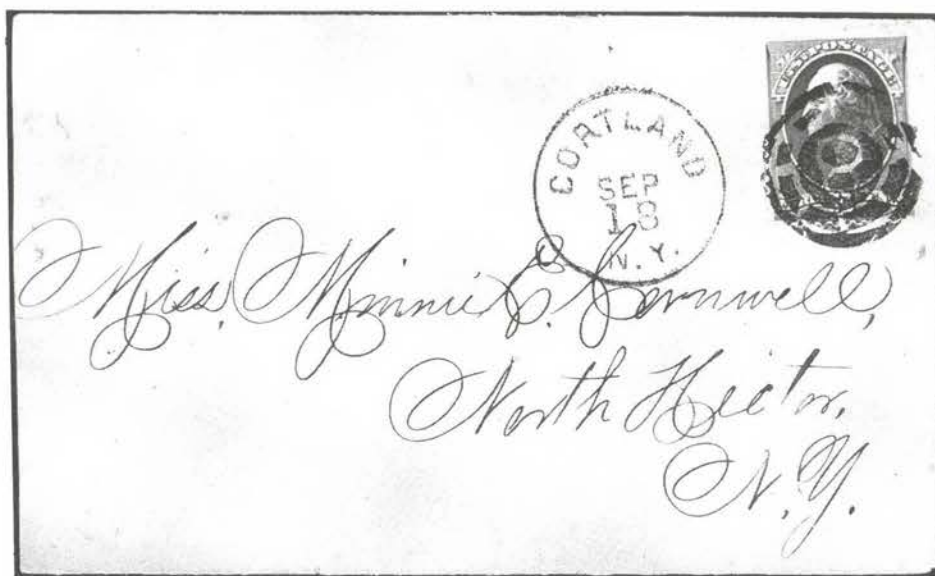
		NU-1  1883 Issues	NU-2  1890 Issues	NU-3  Frankfort, Ky. 1883 Issues
NU-4  1883 Issues	NU-5  Official Issues	NU-6  1873 Issues	NU-7  1883 Issues	NU-8  1887 Issues
NU-9  (Purple) 1879 Issues	NU-10  1873 Issues	NU-11  1870 Issues	NU-12  1881 Issues	NU-13  (Purple) 1887 Issues
NU-14  1873 Issues	NU-15  1870 Issues	NU-16  South Woodstock, Vt. (Black)-1880-Feb. 18, 1881 (Magenta)-June 11, 1881	NU-17  1883 Issues	NU-18  Flanagan, Ill. 1881 Issues

NU-19 I+  Murphyboro, Ill. Apr. 14, 1894	NU-20 I+  Columbian Issues	NU-21 I  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	NU-22 I  ?, N.Y. 1881 Issues	NU-23 I 
NU-24 I  Conshohocken, Pa. Feb. 1, 1875	NU-25 I  Upper Sandusky, Ohio 1870 Issues	NU-26 I 	NU-27 I  1890 Issues	NU-28 I  Orland, Ind. (Purple) April 24-Sept. 16, 1878
NU-29 I+  1879 Issues	NU-30 I+  1879 Issues	NU-31 I  1890 Issues	NU-32 I  1883 Issues	NU-33 I  1883 Issues
NU-34 I  1883 Issues	NU-35 I  1873 Issues	NU-36 I  Milwaukee, Wisc.	NU-37 I  1883 Issues	NU-38 I  Angels Camp, Ca. 1883 Issues




























A "5" rate stamp, left over from an earlier era, used at Angels Camp, Cal. used to cancel a 2¢ brown of 1883.

NU-39  I Waynesville, Ill. Apr. 25, 1878-Nov. 14, 1879	NU-40  I North Manchester, Ind. 1873 Issues	NU-41  I 1883 Issues	NU-42  I 1883 Issues	NU-43  II- "1876" Coudersport, Pa.
NU-44  I+ Philadelphia, Pa. Dec. 21, 1886	NU-45  I+ 1881 Issues	NU-46  I+ 1883 Issues	NU-47  I+ 1883 Issues	NU-48  I 1879 Issues
NU-49  I+ 1883 Issues	NU-50  I 1879 issues	NU-51  I+ "Eight Ball" Cortland, N.Y. 1881 Issues	NU-52  I Chicago, Ill. 1873 Issues	NU-53  I (Red) 1873 Issues












The Cortland, N.Y. "eight-ball" cancel appears to be depixed on this example, but if so, the "8" is inverted as the small loop is at the bottom. Perhaps the inverted eight ball reflects the idea of being "behind the eight-ball."




NU-54 I  1881 Issues	NU-55 I  Macedon, N.Y. 1873 Issues	NU-56 I  Cumberland, Ohio 1873 Issues	NU-57 I  1881 Issues	NU-58 I  1873 Issues
NU-59 I  Arkport, N.Y. May 9, 1871	NU-60 I  1879 Issues	NU-61 I  Boston, Mass. (Red) Feb. 18, 1886	NU-62 I  Kenduskeag, Me. 1883 Issues	NU-63 I  Sardinia, N.Y. 1873 Issues
NU-64 I  Boscawen, N.H. 1883 Issues	NU-65 I+  Factoryville, ? 1873 Issues	NU-66 I  Westminster, Md. July 18, 1873	NU-67 I+  1887 Issues	NU-68 I+  (Red) 1873 Issues
NU-69 I+  1870 Issues	NU-70 I+  1873 Issues	NU-71 I+  1875 Issues	NU-72 II-  Westminster, Md. 1873 Issues	NU-73 II-  1870 Issues

NU-74 II  "30 Centimes" 1879 Issues	NU-75 II-  "38" 1873 Issues	NU-76 II-  1883 Issues	NU-77 II+  1873 Issues	NU-78 III  "Centennial" Waterbury, Conn. 1876
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RUBBER BOTTLESTOPS

NU-79 I+  "Reversed 2" 1873 Issues	NU-80 I+  "Reversed 2 1/2" 1873 Issues	NU-81 I+  "Reversed 2 1/2" 1873 Issues	NU-82 I+  "3" 1873 Issues	NU-83 I+  "3" 1883 Issues
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NU-84 I+  "3" Cortland, N.Y. 1873 Issues	NU-85 I+  "3" Ann Arbor, Mich. 1890 Issues	NU-86 I+  "3" Adrian Mich. 1873 P.C.	NU-87 I+  "3" (Violet) 1881 Issues
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NU-88 I+  "Reversed 3 1/2" 1883 Issues	NU-89 I+  "Reversed 2 1/2" Plainfield, N.J. 1883 Envelope	NU-90 I+  "3" Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1883 Issues
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A rubber bottle stopper, with molded size number of "2 1/2" used as a cancel at Plainfield, N.J.

NC-1



I- NC-2



I- NC-3



I- NC-4



I-

(Blue)
Oct. 29, 1879

Cincinnati, Ohio
(Blue, Black)
(#'s 1 - 11)
June 8, 1877 - Sept. 22, 1882

(Blue)
Apr. 24, 1878

NC-5



I- NC-6



I- NC-7



I- NC-8



I-

(#'s 1-6)
Oct. 23, 1880 - July, 1884

Washington, D.C.

(#'s 1-6)
March 27, 1880-Apr. 15, 1885

Aug. 11, 1880

NC-9



I- NC-10



I- NC-11



I-

NC-12



I

(#'s 1-3)

Louisville, Ky.
May 6, 1882-Dec. 9, 1888

Dec. 3, 1882

Philadelphia, Pa.

NC-13



I- NC-14



I- NC-15



I- NC-16

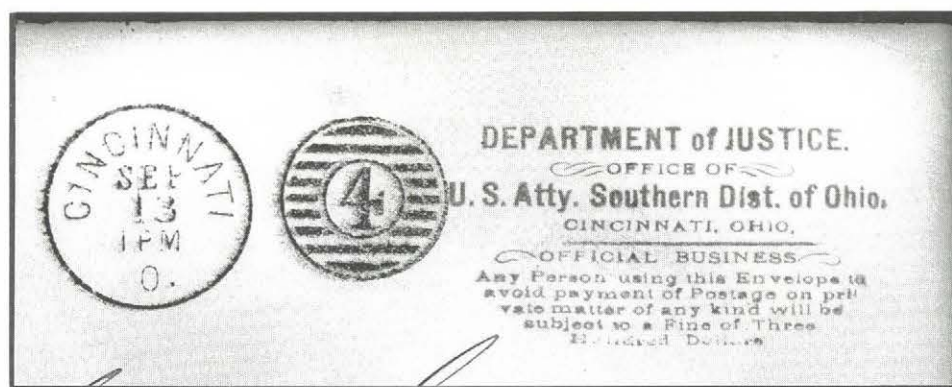


I-





















1873-79 Issues





















Philadelphia, Pa.






















(NC-1A)





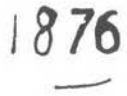

















Blue, duplexed numeral "4" in round grid with Cincinnati postmark, circa 1880s on a bright yellow envelope. The accompanying penalty handstamp of the district U.S. attorney is in purple.





















YD-1 II  Aurora, Ill. 1870 Issues	YD-2 II  1870 Issues	YD-3 II  1870 Issues	YD-4 II  Watkins, N.Y. 1870 Issues	YD-5 II  Fulton, N.Y. 1870 Issues
YD-6 II  1875 Issues	YD-7 II  1870 Issues	YD-8 II  Bangor, Me. 1870 Issues	YD-9 II  Nashotah, Wisc. June 8, 1870	YD-10 II  Brooklyn, N.Y. 1870 Issues
YD-11 II  New Berne, N.C. 1870 Issues	YD-12 II  Lancaster, Pa. 1870 Issues	YD-13 II  Rochester, Minn. 1870 Issues	YD-14 II  1870 Issues	YD-15 II  Marseilles, Ill. 1870 Issues
YD-16 II  Newark, N.J. 1870 Issues	YD-17 II  Nashotah, Wisc. April 22, 1871-Feb. 3, 1872	YD-18 II  1870 Issues	YD-19 II  Nashotah, Wisc. Feb. 27-Apr. 25, 1872	YD-20 II  1870 Issues

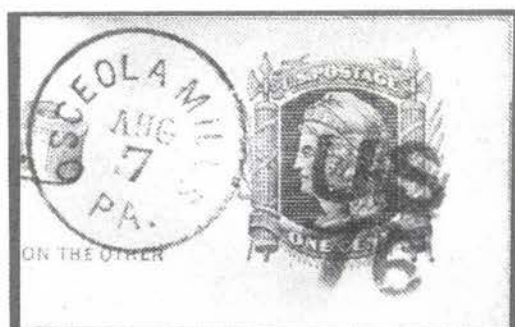
YD-21 II  Cambridge City, Ind. 1870 Issues	YD-22 II  San Francisco, Ca. 1873 Issues	YD-23 II  Nashotah, Wisc. 1870 Issues	YD-24 II  Junction City, Ks.	YD-25 II 
YD-26 II  Greeley, Colo. 1870 Issues	YD-27 II  Whitehall, N.Y. Jan. 1, 1873	YD-28 II  Lexington, Va. 1870 Issues	YD-29 II  Harrisburg, Pa. 1870-73 Issues	YD-30 II 
YD-31 II  1873 Issues	YD-32 II  1873 Issues	YD-33 II  Monroe, N.Y. 1873 Issues	YD-34 II  1873 Issues	YD-35 II  1873 Issues
YD-36 II  Hyde Park, Ill. 1873 Issues	YD-37 II  1873 Issues	YD-38 II  1873 Issues	YD-39 II  Canton, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-40 II  St. Johnsbury, Vt. Dec. 8, 1875

YD-41 II  Bangs, Va. 1873 Issues	YD-42 II  June 8, 1875	YD-43 II  Waverly, N.Y. 1870 Issues	YD-44 II  Barre, Vt. 1873 Issues	YD-45 II  1873 Issues	
YD-46 II  1873 Issues	YD-47 II  1873 Issues	YD-48 II  1873 Issues	YD-49 II  1873 Issues	YD-50 II  Peru, Mass. 1873 Issues	YD-51 II  1873 Issues
YD-52 II  1873 Issues	YD-53 II  Boiling Springs, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-54 II  1873 Issues	YD-55 II  1873 Issues	YD-56 III+  Waterbury, Conn. 1876(?)	
YD-57 II  Philipsburgh, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-58 II  Hollidaysburgh, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-59 II  Ardmore, Pa. 1874 Envelope	YD-60 II  Curwinsville, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-61 II  1873 Issues	





















YD-62 II  T. & C. R.R. 1873 Issues	YD-63 II  San Francisco, Ca. 1873 P.C.	YD-64 II  1873 Issues	YD-65 II  Watkins, N.Y. 1873 Issues	YD-66 II  1873 Issues
YD-67 II  1873 Issues	YD-68 II+  Philipsburgh, Pa. Nov. 27, 1876	YD-69 II+  1873 Issues	YD-70 II  1873 Issues	YD-71 II  Traverse City, Mich 1873 Issues
YD-72 II+  Birmingham, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-73 II+  (Blue, Black) 1873 Issues	YD-74 II+  1873 issues	YD-75 II+  (Blue) 1873 Issues	YD-76 II+  (Blue) 1873 Issues
YD-77 II+  Allentown, Pa. 1873 Issues	D-78 II  Mattapoisett, Mass. 1873 Issues	YD-79 II+  Monroe, Wisc. 1886	YD-80 III-  Natick, Mass. 1873 Issues	YD-81 II  Glouster, Mass. 1873 Issues





















YEAR DATES







YD-82 II  Amherst, N.H. 1873 Issues	YD-83 II  1873 Issues	YD-84 II  1873 Issues	YD-85 II  Richmond, Va. 1873 Issues	YD-86 II+  1873 Issues
YD-87 II  New Britain, Conn. 1873 P.C.	YD-88 II  1873 Issues	YD-89 II  1873 Issues	YD-90 II  Reading, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-91 II  Traverse City, Mich. June 7, 1876
YD-92 II  Wallingford, Conn. 1873 Issues	YD-93 III-  1876(?)	YD-94 II  1873 Issues	YD-95 II  South Orange, N.J. 1873 Issues	YD-96 II  June 7, 1876
YD-97 II  South Orange, N.J. 1873 Issues	YD-98 II  July 18, 1877	YD-99 II+  May 11-Nov. 1, 1876	YD-100 II+  Osceola Mills, Pa. 1873 Issues	YD-101 II+  1873 Issues



Year date cancels were a popular subject of postal clerks' carvings, as witness this "U S/ 76" meaning 1876, of Osceola, Pennsylvania. The cancel thus provides us with a year date for the August 6 postmark on the cover.

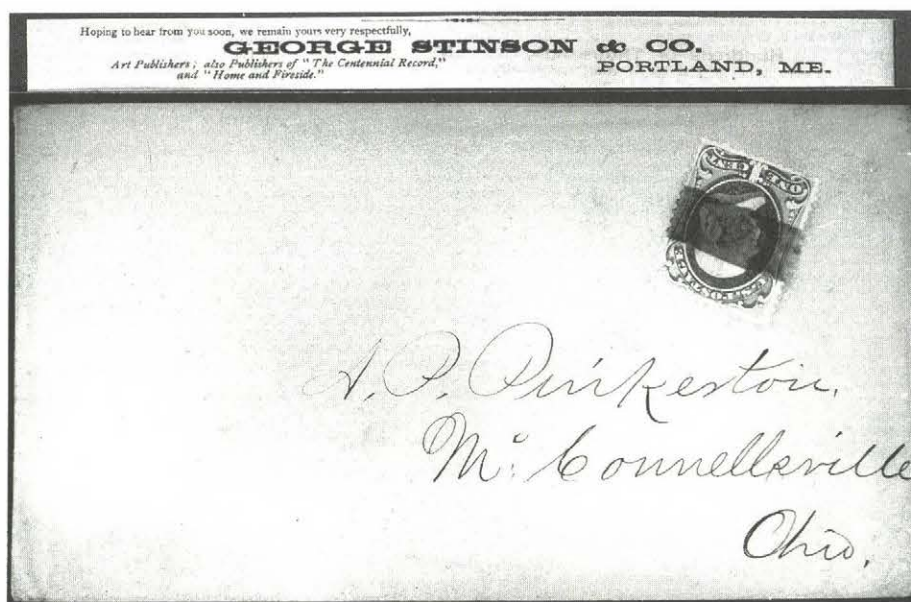
<p>YD-102 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>YD-103 II</p>  <p>Mattapoisett, Mass Mar. 19, 1877</p>	<p>YD-104 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>YD-105 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>YD-106 II</p>  <p>Duncannon, Pa. 1873 Issues</p>
<p>YD-107 II</p>  <p>Glouster, Mass. Jan. 4, 1876</p>	<p>YD-108 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>YD-109 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>YD-110 II</p>  <p>Traverse City, Mich Mar. 8, 1877</p>	<p>YD-111 II</p>  <p>1875 Issues</p>
<p>YD-112 II</p>  <p>Newton, N.J. Nov. 5, 1877</p>	<p>YD-113 II</p>  <p>(Purple) 1890 Issues</p>	<p>YD-114 II YD-115 II YD-116 II</p>    <p>— New Britain, Conn. —</p>		
<p>YD-117 II</p>  <p>South Orange, N.J.</p>	<p>YD-118 II</p>  <p>Mattapoisett, Mass.</p>	<p>YD-119 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>YD-120 II</p> 	<p>YD-121 II</p> 

YD-122 II  Ticonderoga, N.Y. June 6, 1878	YD-123 II  Pentwater, Mich. June 6, 1878	YD-124 II  Sept. 5-Oct. 3, 1878	YD-125 II  Utica, N.Y. Sept. 12, 1878	YD-126 II 
YD-127 II  (Blue)	YD-128 II  Charlottesville, Va. May 1, 1879	YD-129 II  University of Va. (Blue) 1879 Issues	YD-130 II 	YD-131 II 
YD-132 II  Princeton, Ill. June 12, 1879	YD-133 II  May 7, 1879	YD-134 II  Vallejo, Ca. 1873 Issues	YD-135 II 	YD-136 II  1873 Issues
YD-137 II  1879 Issues	YD-138 II 	YD-139 II  Mattapoisett, Mass.	YD-140 II  Union City, Tn. (Blue) June 3, 1881	YD-141 II 




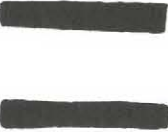
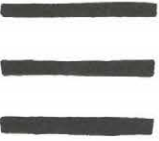



YD-142	II	YD-143	II	YD-144	II	YD-145	II
							
South Orange, N.J.		Wurtsborough, N.Y.		Holyoke, Mass.		Nashville, Tn.	
1881 Issues		1881 Issues		1881 Issues		Jan. 6, 1883	
YD-146	II	YD-147	II+	YD-148	III-	YD-149	II
1884						7-13-86	
1881 Issues				Stoneham, Mass.		1881 Issues	
				May 11, 1885			


















With this 3¢ re-engraved banknote stamp of 1881 placed on the left end of the cover, two strikes were required of the Nashville, Tennessee negative "83" year date duplexed device to both cancel the stamp and clearly postmark the letter. The January 6 Nashville postmark date has the "83" year date cancel confirmed by the Russellville, Ky. postmark with 1883 year date, used as a receiving mark on the cover front.



The purple Portland, Me. bar precancel was used on printed circular mail mailed with a 1¢ stamp and otherwise not postmarked, just like modern bulk mail. The portion of the printed enclosure with the return address is shown above the cover.

PC-1	I-	PC-2	I+	PC-3	I-	PC-4	I-
							
(Stencil) Battle Creek, Mich.		Portland, Me. (Purple)		Cleveland, Ohio		St. Paul, Minn.	
1879-1887		1873 Issues		Postage Due Issues		Postage Due Issues	
PC-5	I-	PC-6	I-	PC-7	I-	PC-8	I-
							
Galesburgh, Ill 1873-1895 Rochester, N.Y. 1887-1890 Issues		(Stencil) Chicago, Ill Postage Due Issues		1888-1890's		1879 Issues	
		1884-88.					

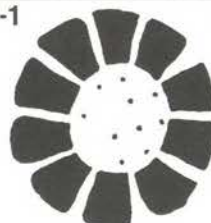
<p>PC-9 I-</p>  <p>St. Louis, Mo. 1879-95 Issues</p>	<p>PC-10 I-</p>  <p>Omaha, Neb. Postage Due-1879 Issues</p>	<p>PC-11 I-</p>  <p>Rochester, N.Y. 1873-1895</p>	<p>PC-12 Black II Green, Red III-</p>  <p>Glen Allen, Va. (Black, Green, Red) (Used by the Cussons, May & Co of Glen Allen, Va.) July 31, 1876</p>
<p>PC-13 I+</p>  <p>Springfield, Mass. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>PC-14 II</p>  <p>Burlington, Vt. (Used on circulars by Wells, Richardson & Co.) 1882-1895</p>	<p>PC-15 II-</p>  <p>(Precancel?) 1887 Issues</p>	<p>PC-16 III</p>  <p>"I cure you" Harshaville, Pa. 1883 Issues</p>
<p>PC-17 II+</p>  <p>Glastonbury, Conn. (Used by J.B. Williams & Co.) 1870-1882 Issues</p>	<p>PC-18 II</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Black, Magenta) Postage Due Issues-1881-84</p>	<p>PC-19 II-</p>  <p>(Manuscript) Weston, Mass. (Used as a provisional precancel from 1857-81.)</p>	<p>PC-20 I</p>  <p>New York City (Black, Blue) Postage Due issues- Aug. 1, 1879-1884</p>
<p>PC-21 II-</p>  <p>Bridgeport, Conn. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>PC-22 II-</p>  <p>Glouster, Mass. 1879-81 issues</p>	<p>It would seem likely that PC-21 & PC-22 would be used by the same P.O., but have been reported as being used by different ones.</p>	<p>PC-23 II-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. (Purple) 1880</p>

Soon after the introduction of the postage stamp, the U.S. Post Office became concerned with the "washing" and reusing of stamps, and the loss of revenue that would result. This led to a number of devices being invented, whose purpose it was to render it impossible for the stamp to be used again. While a few of these were awarded patents, most were not. However, over time, these cancels, as a group, have become known as patent cancels.

The dots in the center of these cancels were made by pins in the cancelling devices, & were designed to penetrate the paper. This was to allow the ink to soak into the paper, making "cleaning" & reusing the stamp impossible.

PT-1

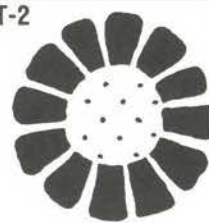
I+



Albany, N.Y.
Sept. 23, 1875

PT-2

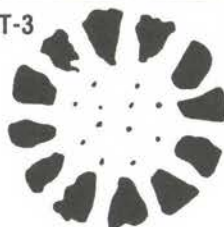
I+



Cleveland, Ohio
1879 Issues

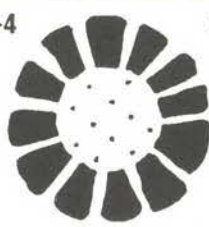
PT-3

I+



PT-4

I+



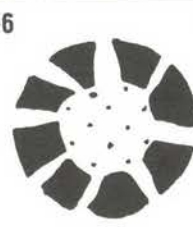
PT-5

I+



PT-6

I+



Louisville, Ky.

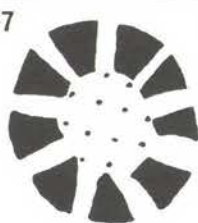
1873-75 Issues

1873-79 Issues

1873 Issues

PT-7

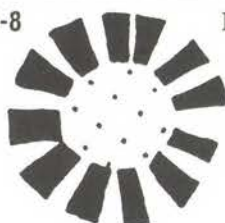
II



(Black)
1873 Issues

PT-8

II



Chicago, Ill.
(Blue)
May 8 - June 28, 1876

PT-9

II



1875 P.C.

PT-10

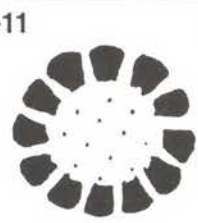
II



Pana, Ill.

PT-11

II



Madison, Wisc.
1873 Issues

PT-12

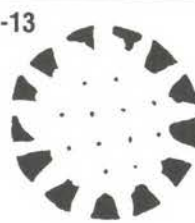
II



San Francisco, Ca.
1873 Issues

PT-13

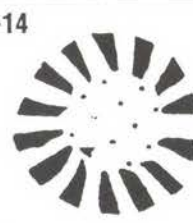
II



1873 Issues

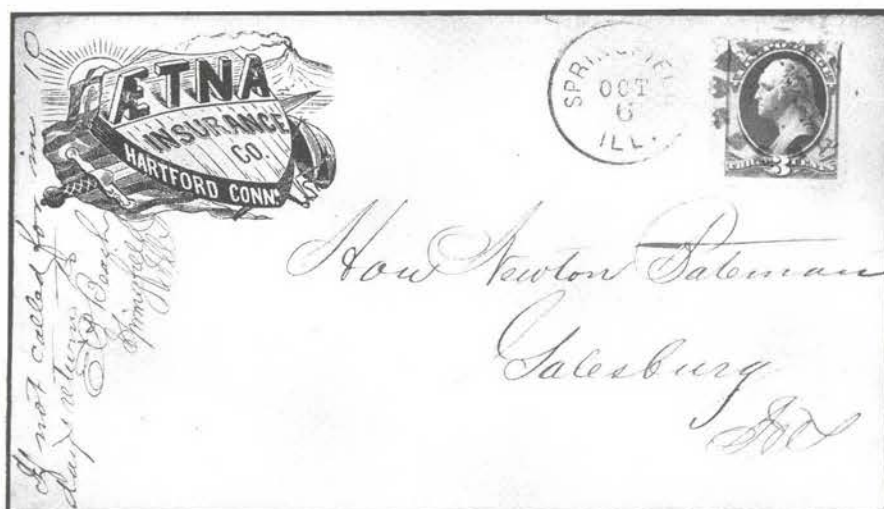
PT-14

II

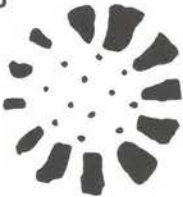

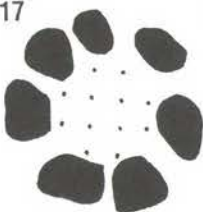
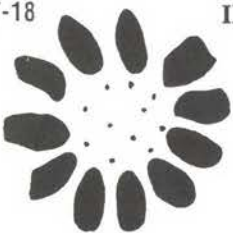

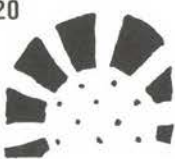

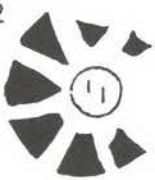











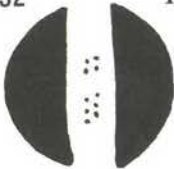
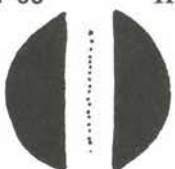












Springfield, Ill.

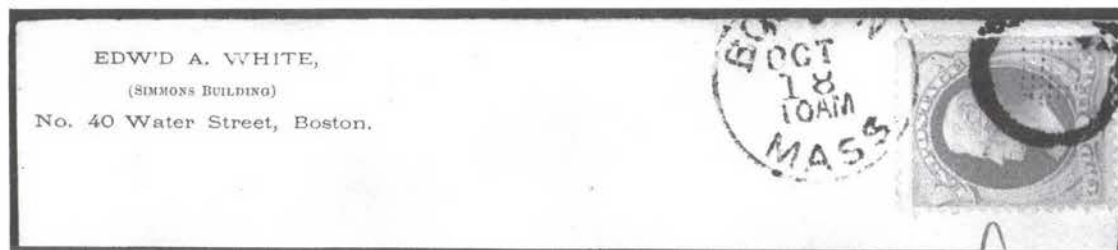
(Violet)
1873 Issues-June 11, 1881





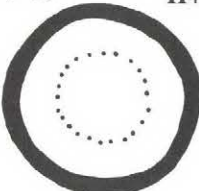
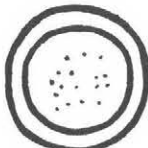
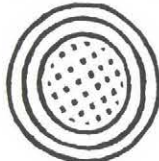


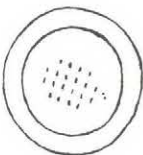
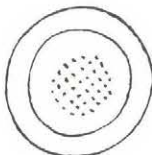
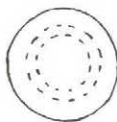
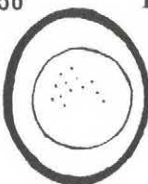
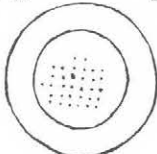
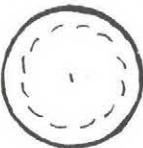



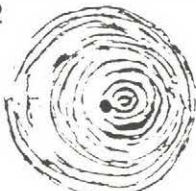


An example of the Springfield, Ill. patent cancel, PT-13, on a cover with a 3¢ Banknote showing the inked dot punched pattern of the pins in the center of a circle of wedges.

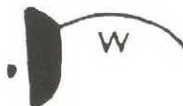








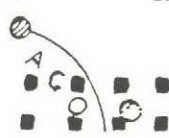


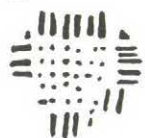






PT-15  1875 Issues II	PT-16  Buffalo, N.Y. Sept. 15, 1876 II	PT-17  1873-1879 Issues II	PT-18  Official Issues II
PT-19  Baltimore, Md. 1873 Issues II	PT-20  1873 Issues I+	PT-21  Chicago, Ill. (?) (Hole in Center; Shaded Lines are blue) Charles S. Wells Patent(?) 1870 Issues II+	PT-22  (Lines in center cut into paper) 1873 Issues II
PT-23  1881 Issues II	PT-24  1883 Issues II-	PT-25  (Shaded area represents scraped surface) 1879 issues II+	PT-26  Tolland, Conn. II-

PT-27  (Hole in center) 1870 Issues	II	PT-28  (Center circle cuts into stamp) 1879 Issues	II	PT-29  1879 Issues	II	PT-30  (Inner circle cuts into stamp) 1873 Issues	II	PT-31  1870-73 Issues	II
PT-32  (Dots cut into stamp) 1881 Issues	II+	PT-33  (Dots cut into stamp) 1881 Issues	II+	PT-34  Providence, R.I. (The Center Circle is cut out) Wesson Patent (?) Aug. 4, 1879	II+	PT-35  (Center space almost completely cut out) 1879 Issues	II+		
PT-36  Washington, D.C. (Shaded areas are scraped) Probably David Cooper Patent 1879 Issues	II+	PT-37  1879 Issues	II	PT-38  Washington, D.C. (Inner arcs cut into paper) 1870 Issues	II-	PT-39  (Center area is scraped) 1879 Issues	II+	PT-40  (Shaded area is scraped) Anthony Daul Patent (?) 1873-79 Issues	II+
PT-41  1879 Issues	II-	PT-42  Providence, R.I. Aug. 16, 1879	II-	PT-43  Apr. 6, 1880-Nov. 26, 1881	II-	PT-44  Boston, Mass. Sept. 22, 1881-Oct. 6, 1881	I-	PT-45  1879 Issues	III-



This variation of the Boston patent cancel, PT-44, shown above, used on Oct. 18, (probably) 1881, appears to be slightly larger and have a more regular arrangement of the pins. The pins, intended to piece the surface of the stamp and permit the cancelling ink to better penetrate, are in a roughly rectangular pattern arrangement in rows with over fifty pins cancelling the 2¢ vermillion stamp of 1879.

PT-46  1873-79 Issues II	PT-47  1873 Issues II	PT-48  (Scholfield Patent?) 1879 Issues II+	PT-49  1873 Issues II-	PT-50  Lebanon, Pa. Mar. 23, 1888 I-
PT-51  1879 Issues II+	PT-52  Coeymans, N.Y. (Blue, Black) Aug. 1, 1877 II+	PT-53  Dresden, N.Y. 1871 Issues-May 3, 1880 II+	PT-54  Penn Yan, N.Y. 1873 Issues-Feb. 6, 1880 II+	PT-55  (Inner lines cut into stamp) Joseph Scholfield Patent(?) 1870 Issues II+
PT-56  Providence, R.I. June 10, 1880 II+	PT-57  1873 Issues-Oct. 21, 1881 II+	PT-58  Washington, D.C. (Inner lines cut into stamp) Feb. 27, 1879 II+	PT-59  Augusta, Me. 1873 Issues II	PT-60  Washington, D.C. (Purple) August 25, 1879 II
PT-61  Washington, D.C. (Revolving cogwheel apparently used to tear vertical lines away) (John Goldsborough Patent?) 1879 Issues II+	PT-62  New York City June 3, 1872 II	PT-63  (Blue) (Circle doesn't cut into stamp) 1873 Issues II+	PT-64  (Blue) 1879 Issues II	

PT-65 II	PT-66 II+	PT-67 II	PT-68 II	
				
1881 Issues	1879 Issues ("Eye" cuts into stamp)	1873 Issues (Hole in center)	1879 Issues (Hole in center)	
PT-69 II	PT-70 II+	PT-71 II+	PT-72 II+	PT-73 II+
				
1873 Issues	1873 Issues	1873 Issues	1870 Issues	1887 Issues
PT-74 II+	PT-75 II	PT-76 II	PT-77 II	PT-78 II
				
Chicago, Ill. (?) (Blue) (Circles cut into stamp; up to 4 holes) Jno. L. Wickers Patent(?)	New Haven, Conn. (Center circle scraped) June 7, 1880		1879 Issues (Inner dots cut paper)	1870 Issues
PT-79 II	PT-80 II	PT-81 II	PT-82 II	PT-83 II
				
1879 Issues	Hyndsville, N.Y. 1879 Issues	(Blue) 1873 Issues	(Blue) 1873 Issues	1870 Issues

PT-84

II

PT-85

II

PT-86

II



Used successively in Cincinnati, Columbus and Cleveland, Ohio in 1871.

Cincinnati—Sept. 6—Sept. 14, 1871.

Columbus—Sept. 27—Oct. 2, 1871.

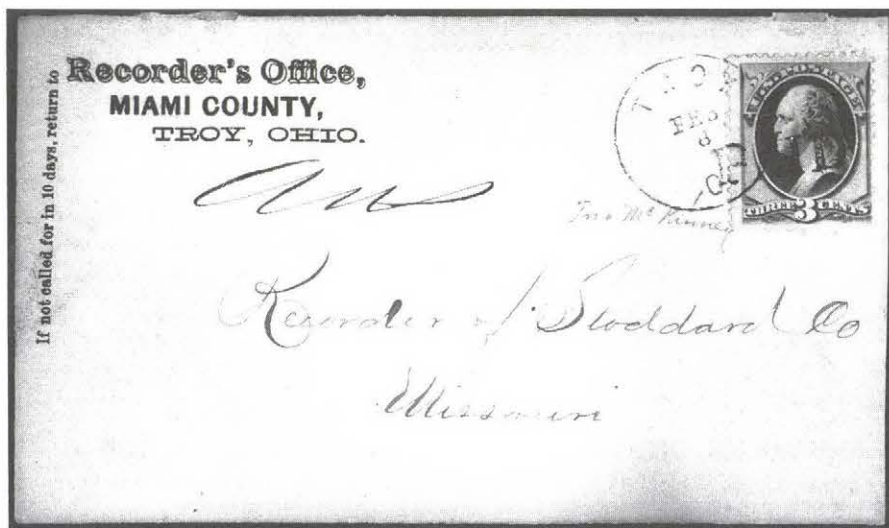
Cleveland—Oct. 4—Oct. 7, 1871.



During the Fall of 1871, postmarks produced by a patented handstamper invented by J.C. Gaston was tested for a few weeks each in Cincinnati, Columbus and Cleveland. The bar across the end of the large oval marking was comprised of a line of tiny pins, intended to only penetrate through the stamp and not damage the letter content.










These cancels were remnants of the stampless period, when they had been used to indicate payment of the postal fee. Their use during this period was sporadic.











These cancels were remnants of the stampless period, when they had been used to indicate payment of the postal fee. Their use during this period was sporadic.		PA-1 I PAID West Randolph, Vt. 1883 Issues	PA-2 I PAID 1873 Issues	PA-3 I PAID Milton, Mass. 1870 Issues
PA-4 I PAID 1873 Issues	PA-5 I PAID 1879 Issues	PA-6 I PAID 1870 Issues	PA-7 I PAID (Blue) 1875 Issues	PA-8 I PAID Farmington, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Issues
PA-9 I PAID Oswego, N.Y. 1870 Issues	PA-10 I PAID	PA-11 I PAID	PA-12 I PAID Troy, Ohio 1870 Issues	PA-13 I+ PAID West Point, Ill. (Violet) 1879 Issues



Troy, Ohio used their PAID markings of the pre-stamp era to cancel stamps well into the Banknote period.
















Enlargement of stamp at right is photographically faded to show "PAID" handstamp.

PA-14 I  1883 Issues	PA-15 I+ 	PA-16 I 	PA-17 I  1883 Issues	PA-18 I  (Blue) 1873 Issues
PA-19 I  1873 Issues	PA-20 I 	PA-21 I  Burton, Ohio 1875	PA-22 I+  (Violet) 1879 Issues	PA-23 II 
PA-24 I+ 	PA-25 II- 	PA-26 II- 	PA-27 II 	PA-28 II  1873 Issues
PA-29 II  Dedham, Mass 1870 Issues	PA-30 I  (Used to indicate full postage paid under postal treaty) New York City (Red, Black)			

PA-31	I	PA-32	I	PA-33	I	PA-34	I	PA-35	I
									
(Blue) 1879 Issues		1870 Issues		1870 Issues		1873 Issues		Royalton, Vt. (Blue) 1879 Issues	
PA-36	I	PA-37	II	PA-38	I	PA-39	I	PA-40	I+
									
Peru, N.Y.				1870 Issues					






















The Royalton, Vermont arced PAID/ 3 stemmed from the beginning of the 3¢ rate period that began on July 1, 1851. Such markings made an effective canceling device after there was no other use for them.

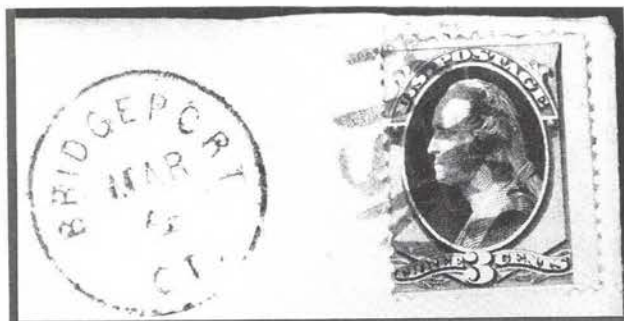
ML-1	II	ML-2	II	ML-3	II	ML-4	II	ML-5	II
									
"AH"		"AK" Monroe, Wisc.		"AM" Cape Girardeau, Mo.				"AM" Irasburgh, Vt.	
1890 issues		1870		1887 issues				Feb. 24-Apr. 15, 1886	
ML-6	II	ML-7	II	ML-8	II	ML-9	II+	ML-10	II
									
"BW" Franklin, NY "William Brinkman-P.M."				"BEC"		"Berry" Ann Arbor, Mich. "Charles Berry-Clerk"		"BK" Mercer, Pa.	
1881 issues				1883 issues					
ML-11	II	ML-12	II	ML-13	II	ML-14	II	ML-15	II
									
"CB" Ann Arbor, Mich. "Charles Bender-Clerk"		"C.C.T." Rock Island, Ill.		"CD" Cincinnati, Ohio		St. Louis, Mo. "CD" (City Delivery)			
Dec. 9, 1885-Feb. 1, 1886		1873 issues				1879 issues (a number of different types are known used)		1879 issues	

ML-16	II
	
"CE"	
Official issues	



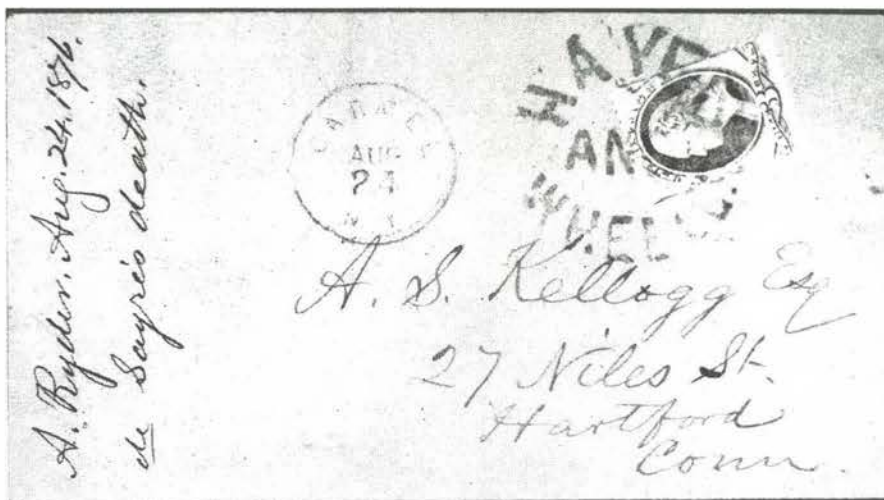
One of the Cape Girardeau, Missouri "AM" cancels, duplexed, on a 2c green of 1887.

ML-17	II	ML-18	II	ML-19	II	ML-20	II	ML-21	II
									
"CHP" Waterville, KS. July 30, 1871		"DEAD" 1870 issues		"DEC" 1890 issues		"DR" Deer River, N.Y.		"DONT USM" Bridgeport, Conn. 1870-73 issues Dont Use Me or Dont Use 'Em (A warning not to reuse the stamp)	
ML-22	II	ML-23	II	ML-24	II	ML-25	II	ML-26	II
									
				"EAH" Richfield Springs, N.Y. "Eugene A. Hines-P.M." July 28, 1883					
		1873 issues				1879 issues		1879 issues	
ML-27	II	ML-28	II	ML-29	II	ML-30	II		
									
"EB" East Braintree, Mass. (Blue) 1873 issues		"ED" Coldwater, Mich. "Ed R. Root-P.M." 1883 issues		"EI" Ellisville, Ill. 1881 issues		"ES" (magenta) 1881 issues			
ML-31	II	ML-32	II	ML-33	II	ML-34	II	ML-35	II
									
"EWR" Nov. 3, 1879-Nov. 26, 1879		"FAM" Meridian, N.Y.		"FC" Manhattan, KS. May 15, 1871		"FEB" 1890 issues		"FY" Bangor, Me. 1873 issues	



The Bridgeport, Connecticut "Don't USM" cancel, seen here on a 3¢ green of 1873, is a large marking not often found completely and clearly struck on either loose stamps or on cover.

ML-36	II	ML-37	II	ML-38	II	ML-39	II	ML-40	II
FH		FH		FH		CWH		GB	
		"FH" Fort Howard, Wisc.				"GWH" Burbank, Ohio (Blue) May 16, 1878 "George W. Holloway-P.M."		"GB" Green Bay, Wisc.	
1873 issues				1870 issues				1884	
ML-41	III	ML-42	II	ML-43	II	ML-44	II	ML-45	II
HAYES		HB		HP		HP		HP	
"Hayes" Waterbury, Conn. March, 1877 "Used to honor President Hayes"		"HB"		"HP" Sturgis, Mich.		"HP" Hyde Park, Mass.		"HP" Holland Patent, N.Y.	
		1870 issues		1873 issues		Apr. 18, 1878		July 10, 1886	
ML-46	III+	ML-47	III-						
HAYES AND WHEELER		H&W							
Carmel, N.Y. (Blue) August 24, 1876		"Hayes & Wheeler" Carmel, N.Y. 1873 issues							



The Hayes and Wheeler campaign handstamp is one of the most spectacular of that group. Both the cancel and the Carmel, N.Y. postmark were struck in blue on Aug. 24, 1876 while the presidential campaign was coming down to the wire.

ML-48

III-

ML-49

III-

ML-50

III

HN



HCN

"I AM Harry Nichols"

Ann Arbor, Mich.

The P.O. of Ann Arbor, Mich. used several different
cancels consisting of the initials of Harry C. Nichols, Clerk
1883 issues

1883 issues

ML-51

II

ML-52

II

ML-53

II

ML-54

II

ML-55

II

IKE

IO



JAN



"IKE"

"IO"

Indian Orchard, Mass.

"IR"

Philadelphia, Pa.

"JAN"

"JNC"

1883 issues

1884

1873 issues

1883

ML-56

II

ML-57

II

ML-58

II

ML-59

II

JH

KC



"JHT"

"KC"

"KK"

Chicago, Ill.
(Blue)"KNOT"
Waverly, Iowa

1873 issues

1873 issues

1874 Envelope

ML-60

II-

ML-61

II-

ML-62

II-

ML-63

II-

ML-64

II-

MB

MB

MB

MB

MB

"MB"

A number of different cancels using the initials of the
town Mystic Bridge, Conn. appeared during the 1880's.



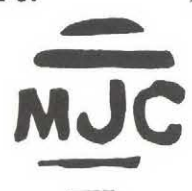










1883 issues

1879-81 issues

1887

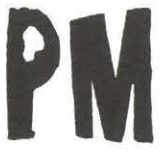
1881 issues

1881 issues





ML-65	II	ML-66	II	ML-67	II	ML-68	II		
									
"MH"				"MJG"					
1883-87 issues				Barre, Mass.					
May 23-Sept. 19, 1887		Aug. 30-Oct. 3, 1889		December 30, 1889					
ML-69	II	ML-70	I+	ML-71	II	ML-72	II	ML-73	II
									
"MK"		"ML"		"NC"		"NH"			
Mohawk, N.Y.				Fairview, Ill.		Orford, N.H.			
1873 issues		1887 issues		1874 Envelope		1873-83 issues		1883 issues	
ML-74	II	ML-75	II	ML-76	II	ML-77	II		
									
"NL"		"OE"		"OV"					
New London, Conn.				Streator, Ill.					
				1883 issues					













The Barre, Mass. MJC monogram cancel, ML-68, was probably the initials of a postal clerk or small town postmaster.



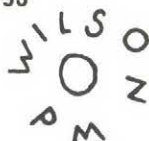


ML-78 II

 "PM"
 Irasburgh, Vt.
 March 4, 1886















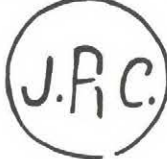





MULTIPLE LETTERS















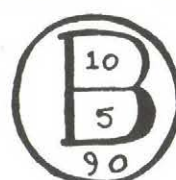




ML-79	II	ML-80	II	ML-81	II	ML-82	II
							
Paw Paw, Mich. September 14, 1871		"REB" Creston, Iowa November 20, 1887		"RKN" Pittsburgh, Pa. December 5-18, 1879		"RKI" 1879	



















ML-83	II	ML-84	II	ML-85	III-	ML-86	II	ML-87	II
									
"RU"		"SEP" South Bend, Ind. 1890 issues		Waterbury, Conn. June 23, 1870(?)		"SS" Sing Sing, NY 1873 issues		"ST" Lakeport, Ca.	

ML-88	II-	ML-89	II+	ML-90	II	ML-91	II	ML-92	II
									
"TP" Ocean Grove, NJ (Blue) June 18, 1875		"Used Up" Rio Grande City, Tx. Traverse City, Mich. 1874-November 8, 1875 (Intended to discourage Reuse of stamp)		"VA"		"VT" Fairlee, Vt. September 8, 1884		1883 issues	

ML-93	II	ML-94	II	ML-95	II	ML-96	II	ML-97	II
									
"WF" West Fairlee, Vt. 1883 issues		March 19-Dec. 13, 1886		"Wilson PM" Lynchburg, Va. 1879 issues		"WK" Sioux City Iowa 1879 issues		"Sigma Chi" Greencastle, Ind. June 25, 1878	




















<p>ML-98 II</p>  <p>1890 issues</p>	<p>ML-99 II</p>  <p>"5 PM" Weatherly, Pa. September 6, 1886</p>	<p>ML-100 II</p>  <p>"ANB" 1890 issues</p>	<p>ML-101 II</p>  <p>"AVS" 1873 issues</p>	<p>ML-102 II</p>  <p>"Clay" Columbus, Miss. May 22, 1887</p>
<p>ML-103 II</p>  <p>"CD" Lee, Mass.</p>	<p>ML-104 II</p>  <p>"CD" St. Louis, Mo. (city delivery) 1879 issues</p>	<p>ML-105 II</p>  <p>"W.R. Libby" W.R.L., Clinton, NY 1873 issues</p>	<p>ML-106 II</p>  <p>"ES" Elyria, Ohio (Blue) 1873 issues</p>	<p>ML-107 II</p>  <p>"F.P.P.M." 1879 issues</p>
<p>ML-108 II</p>  <p>"ET" Cadillac, Mich. "Edward Tweedie, -Clerk" March 9, 1885 - March 10, 1886</p>	<p>ML-109 II</p>  <p>1883 issues</p>	<p>ML-110 II</p>  <p>"G. Bailey, P.M." Sherwood, Wisc. 1878-79</p>	<p>ML-111 III</p>  <p>"Jehovah" in Hebrew Putnam, Conn. October 17, 1884</p>	<p>ML-112 II</p>  <p>"J.R.C." Roselle, NJ "J.R. Clark" May 11, 1875</p>
<p>ML-113 II</p>  <p>July 3, 1880</p>	<p>ML-114 II</p>  <p>"HB" Du Bois, Pa. "H. Blair -P.M." 1875 issues</p>	<p>ML-115 II</p> 	<p>ML-116 II+</p>  <p>"KKK" Beloit, Wisc. (Ku Klux Klan) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>ML-117 II</p>  <p>"PD" Sparrow Bush, NY</p>





















ML-118 II	ML-119 II	ML-120 III-	ML-121 II	
		 Reversed "Rubber Diamond" (made from trademark of rubber boot) McIndoe's Falls, Vt. (Magenta) 1870 Issues	 "RUM" 1873 Issues	
ML-122 II	ML-123 II	ML-124 II	ML-125 II	ML-126 II
 "S.F. Cal." San Francisco, Ca. 1879 Issues	 "SLOO" Cairo, Ill. (W.A. or T.J. Sloo— Postal Clerks.) 1873 Issues	 "S.S. P.M." 1883 Issues	 "TIME"	 "TJT" Berkley, Mass. "J.T. Townsend—Clerk" Aug. 15, 1876
ML-127 I+	ML-128 II	ML-129 II	ML-130 II	ML-131 II
				
The main P.O. & at least one substation of St. Louis, Mo. used a series of cancels consisting of a letter & number on registered mail				
1873-79 Issues		1879		1879
ML-132 I+	ML-133 I+	ML-134 I+	ML-135 II	ML-136 II
			 "ET" Erie Transport 1873 Issues	 "Sherman" Pensacola & Ga R.R.- Rt. Agt. Black—1870 Blue—1874-5
New York City Registered Mail back stamps were occasionally used to cancel the stamps. The small numbers represent the date of use.				





















ML-137  "PINNEY" Chi. & St. Louis RPO Oct. 1882	ML-138  "SOUTH" Nashua & Worcester Agt. 1873-75 Issues	ML-139  "LEE" D & St. P. RR—Rt. Agt. (Blue)	ML-140  1879 Issues	ML-141  She. & Fond. RR. E.F. Frank—Rt. Agt. 1874
ML-142  Oct. 24, 1880	ML-143  Rut., Salem & Troy Agt. (The cancels were prepared by Andrew J. Morrison, a postal clerk) 1882-July 10, 1892	ML-144  1883 May 15, 1893 -RPO	ML-145  Jan. 13, 1883	
ML-146  1886-1888	ML-147  June 22, 1883	ML-148  Rut. & Troy RPO 1889	ML-149  1891	
ML-150  Rut. Salem & Troy Agt. April 22, 1883-June 12, 1891	ML-151  "IB" In Bounds(?) Omaha & Kearny Agt. 1880's	ML-152  1887 Issues	ML-153  "W. Tully" (Mail Clerk) Logan & Keokuk RPO	ML-154  "AB" Alexandria Bay, NY (Magenta) 1870-73 Issues





















A variation of ML-150, the "Morrison/North" Rutland & Troy route agent marking,



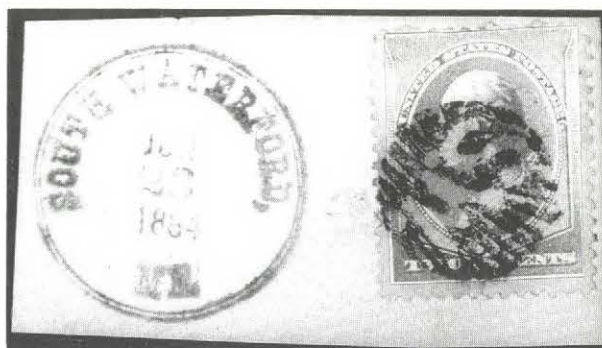
ML-155 II  "AC" Big Rapids, Mich. 1883 Issues	ML-156 II  "AK" Monroe, Wisc. (Red) 1875	ML-157 II+  "ALVA" Girard, Ill. 1883 Issues	ML-158 II+  "ALV" Girard, Ill. 1883 Issues	ML-159 II  "AL" Monroe, Wisc. 1870
ML-160 II  "AP" Golden, Ill. May 23, 1887	ML-161 II  "ARR" Ballston, N.Y. 1873 Issues	ML-162 II  "AUG" 1873 Issues	ML-163 II  "BEV" 1873 Issues	ML-164 II  "CB" Chanute, Ks. 1873 Issues
ML-165 II+  "CHE" Portland, Conn. (magenta) (These were initials of husband of Postmistress Mary J. Edwards) Oct. 14, 1878	ML-166 II+  "CHE" Portland, Conn. (magenta) (These were initials of husband of Postmistress Mary J. Edwards) Oct. 14, 1878	ML-167 II  "CS" Greenfield, Mass. July 19, 1890	ML-168 II-  "CL" 1879 Issues	
ML-169 II  "DL" Wyanet, Ill. Official Issues	ML-170 II  "EC" Breesport, N.Y. 1873 Issues	ML-171 II  "ED" 1873 Issues	ML-172 II-  "EE" Cleveland, Ohio 1883 Issues	ML-173 II  1883 Issues










<p>ML-174 II</p>  <p>"EJ" Carthage, Mo. 1870 Envelope</p>	<p>ML-175 II</p>  <p>"EK" 1890 Issues</p>	<p>ML-176 II</p>  <p>"ELB" Lewiston, Me. April 26, 1882</p>	<p>ML-177 II</p>  <p>"ELV" East Las Vegas, Nev. Dec. 29, 1888</p>	<p>ML-178 II</p>  <p>"EM" Evans Mills, N.Y. (Blue) 1873 Issues</p>
<p>ML-179 II+</p>  <p>"ESH" Waverly, N.Y. "E. S. Hurd-PM" Dec. 15, 1883</p>	<p>ML-180 II</p>  <p>"EWH" East Windsor Hill, Conn. July 25, 1884</p>	<p>ML-181 II</p>  <p>"Ex" Blackberry Sta., Ill. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>ML-182 II</p>  <p>"Ex" Blackberry Sta., Ill. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>ML-183 II</p>  <p>"FAL" 1890 Issues</p>
<p>ML-184 II</p>  <p>"FT" White Plains, N.Y. Sept. 17, 1883</p>	<p>ML-185 II+</p>  <p>"G.S. READ - P.M." Woonsocket, R.I. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>ML-186 II</p>  <p>"GF"</p>	<p>ML-187 II</p>  <p>"HC" Berkshire, N.Y. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>ML-188 II</p>  <p>"HL" Covington, Ky. May 17, 1879</p>
<p>ML-189 II</p>  <p>"HNP" Whitehall, N.Y. "H.N. Parke-P.M."</p>	<p>ML-190 II</p>  <p>Reversed-"HP"</p>	<p>ML-191 II</p>  <p>"HR" Pittsburgh, Pa. Jan. 10-Feb. 3, 1874</p>	<p>ML-192 II</p>  <p>"HR" Pittsburgh, Pa. Jan. 15 -19, 1874</p>	<p>ML-193 II</p>  <p>"IDP"</p>

ML-194 II-  "IX" Worcester, Mass. Jan. 13, 1882	ML-195 II  "IXL" Mineral Point, Wisc. 1870	ML-196 II  "IXL" Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Envelope	ML-197 II  "Reversed JB" 1879 Issues	ML-198 II  "JD"
ML-199 II  "J.H.E." Durham, Me. "James H. Eveleth-P.M." 1874 Envelope	ML-200 II  "J.J.K." Geneva, Ill. "Joseph J. Kesler, P.M." 1870 Issues	ML-201 II  "J.P." Kankakee, Ill. 1873 Issues	ML-202 II  "JR" Slater, Mo. 1883 Issues	ML-203 II+ 
ML-204 II+  "JUL" Ballston, N.Y. July 18-Aug. 6, 1874	ML-205 II  "JY" Whitehall, N.Y. 1879 Issues	ML-206 II  "Kirk" "E.R. Kirk-P.M." Sioux City, Iowa 1873 Issues	ML-207 II  "LA"	L-208 II  "LA" 1890 Issues
ML-209 II  "LDP"	ML-210 II+  "LOV" 1887-90 Issues	ML-211 II+  "Love & XXX's" Schuylersville, N.Y. 1890 Issues	ML-212 II  "LP" 1890 Issues	ML-213 II  "LR" Columbian Issues

<p>ML-214 II</p>  <p>"MC"</p> <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>ML-215 II</p>  <p>"MC"</p> <p>St. Louis, Mo.</p> <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>ML-216 II-</p>  <p>"MC"</p> <p>Lexington, Mo.</p> <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>ML-217 II+</p>  <p>"MAR"</p>	<p>ML-218 II+</p>  <p>"MAY"</p> <p>1873 Issues</p>
<p>ML-219 II</p>  <p>Reversed "NA"</p> <p>North Amherst, Mass</p> <p>1883</p>	<p>ML-220 II</p>  <p>"NO"</p> <p>Chattanooga, Tn.</p> <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>ML-221 II</p>  <p>"NO"</p> <p>New Orleans, La.</p>	<p>ML-222 II</p>  <p>"NOV"</p>	<p>ML-223 II</p>  <p>"NUTTE"</p>
<p>ML-224 II</p>  <p>"PP"</p>	<p>ML-225 II</p>  <p>"PP"</p> <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>ML-226 II+</p>  <p>"SEP"</p> <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>ML-227 II</p>  <p>"SH"</p> <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>ML-228 II+</p>  <p>"SKED"</p> <p>Westerville, Ohio</p> <p>May 12-15, 1888</p>
<p>ML-229 II</p>  <p>"SL"</p> <p>Schroon Lake, N.Y. (Violet)</p> <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>ML-230 II</p>  <p>"SL"</p> <p>San Leandro, Ca.</p> <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>ML-231 II</p>  <p>"SL"</p> <p>1870 Issues</p>	<p>ML-232 II</p>  <p>"Reversed "SW"</p> <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>ML-233 II</p>  <p>South Waterford, Me. (C.D.S. is in Purple; Cancel is in Black)</p> <p>June 23, 1884</p>

Unless the South Waterford, Maine "SW" cancel were found on stamp or cover with the accompanying postmark, it might be thought to mean "south west."



ML-234 II+	ML-235 II+	ML-236 II	ML-237 II+	ML-238 II
				
"TIME" Pine Bluff, Ark. (?)	"TIME" 1870 issues	"TK" Moberly, Mo. 1881 Issues	"USED" 1882 Issues	New York City
ML-239 II	ML-240 II	ML-241 II	ML-242 II	
				
"WA" Naugatuck, Conn. Sept. 6, 1873	"WA"	"XL" Whitehall, N.Y.	"XX" New Orleans, La. (Purple) 1879 Issues	



Although the cancel on this 2¢ red brown of 1883 looks more like an "OK" in monogram form, it is actually the letters "ED" for Ed Root, the Coldwater, Michigan postmaster at the time the letter was sent. See ML-28 on page 210.

The Post Office of Beloit, Wisc. was a prolific user of "OK" cancels during the years 1870 to 1882. The Postmaster during this period was Henry P. Strong, but it is not known whether he carved these, or they were carved by one of the two clerks, nor why "OK" was so popular with this office.

OK-1

II

OK-2

II



Beloit, Wisc.

1875

1875

OK-3

II

OK-4

II

OK-5

II

OK-6

II

OK-7

II



Beloit, Wisc.

1876

1876

1873 Issues

1878

1873 Issues

OK-8

II

OK-9

II+

OK-10

II+

OK-11

II+

OK-12

III-



Beloit, Wisc.

1876

1870

1873 Issues

1877

1874

OK-13

II

OK-14

II

OK-15

II

OK-16

II

OK-17

II



Beloit, Wisc.














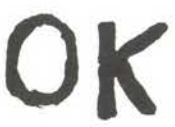






1874





















1874






1881 Issues



1874



1874




OK-18 II  Calais, Vt. 1883 Issues	OK-19 II  1873 Issues	OK-20 II  1881 Issues	OK-21 II  Quincy, Mass. 1873 Issues	OK-22 II  Memphis, Tn. 1873 Issues
OK-23 II  West Springfield, Pa. 1873 Issues	OK-24 II  (Manuscript) Mitchell, N.Y. (Blue) Aug. 8, 1878	OK-25 II  Parks & Bal. River Agt. 1873 Issues	OK-26 II  N.Y. & Wash. RPO 1873 Issues	OK-27 II  Macon, Ga. 1870 Issues
OK-28 II  Lee, Mass. 1870 Issues	OK-29 II 	OK-30 II  1879 issues	OK-31 II  Law & Brad. RR 1873 Issues	OK-32 II  Official Issues
OK-33 II  Lee, Mass.	OK-34 II  "O", "K" Olathe, Ks. Oct. 15, 1887	OK-35 II 	OK-36 II  Orford, N.H. 1870-1873 Issues	OK-37 II 

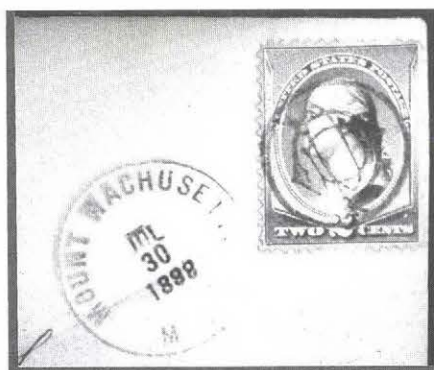
OK-38 II 	OK-39 II  Douglas, Ill. April 7, 1887	OK-40 II+  Cornwall Bridge, Ct. J.A. Bierce - P.M. 1875	OK-41 II  Lyons, Wisc. 1870 Issues	OK-42 II  Moline, Ill. 1875 P.C.
OK-43 II  Boone, Iowa Nov. 1, 1877	OK-44 II  1878	OK-45 II  1873 Issues	OK-46 II  1883 Issues	OK-47 II  Ballston, N.Y. 1873 Issues
OK-48 II  Whitewater, Wisc. 1876	OK-49 II  1873 Issues	OK-50 II  1875 P.C.	OK-51 II  1873 Issues	OK-52 II  1873 Issues
OK-53 II  Fox Lake, Wisc. 1873 Issues	OK-54 II-  1873 Issues	OK-55 II-  1873 Issues	OK-56 II+  Burlington, Ks.	OK-57 II  Pueblo, Colo. 1881 Issues

OK-58 II		OK-59 II		OK-60 II		OK-61 II		OK-62 II+	
1879 Issues		1881 Issues		1883 Issues		Wilcox, Ariz. Nov. 16, 1883		Geneva, Wisc. (Blue) 1873 Issues	














<p>The entwined "POD" (Standing for Post Office Dept.) were commercially prepared cancels, used in a number of towns. Related cancels such as "PO" were also used.</p>		PO-1 I+		PO-2 I+	
		Yates Center, Ks. (Purple) 1883 Issues		Redden, Dela. 1883 Issues	

PO-3		PO-4 I+	
Stephensville, Wisc. (Blue) 1885 Thorp, Wisc. 1885	Mosinee, Wisc. 1886 School Hill, Wisc. 1887-8	Eden, Wisc. (Blue) 1889 Whittlesey, Wisc. 1885 Bellevue, Idaho Feb. 20, 1883	Stewart, Ohio (Blue) Oct. 26, 1883 (Purple) 1890 Issues


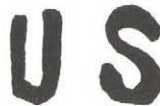


















PO-5 I+		PO-6 I+		PO-7 I+	
Mt. Wachusett, Mass. Sept. 28, 1887 - July 30, 1888 Cleveland, Ill. — J.H. Slade P.M. 1883 Issues		Loon Lake, N.Y. Sept. 7, 1888		Engle, N.M (Blue) Jan. 14, 1882 - July 23, 1883 Hot Springs, N.M. (Magenta, Blue, Violet) July 17 - Oct. 28, 1882	













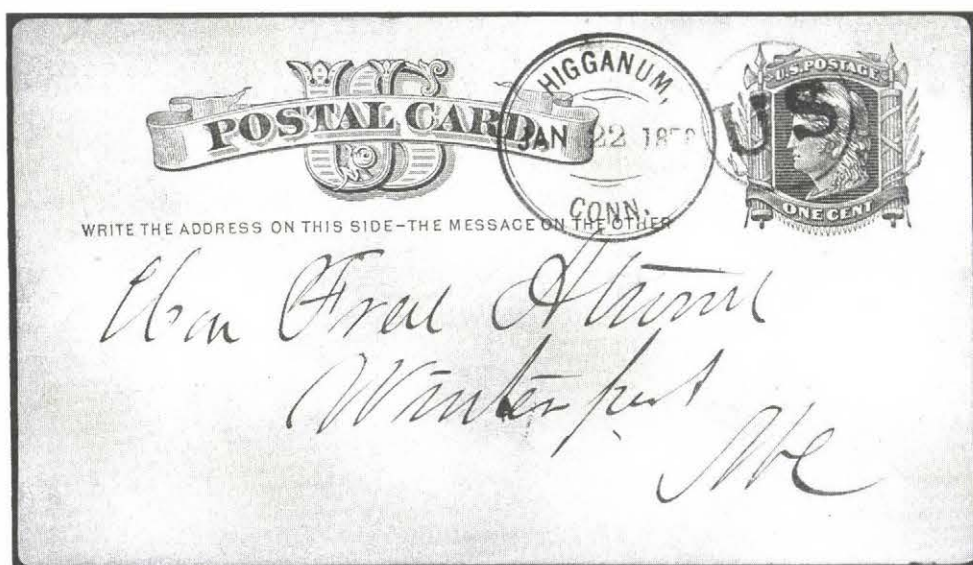
The Mount Wachusett, Mass. ornate monogram style "P.O.D." is typical if not identical with the other similar cancels displayed here. These were undoubtedly rubber stamps, with fine detail that often broke down with use so that cancels with different details may have been produced by the same or other handstamps produced from the same mold.

<p>P0-8</p> <p>I+</p>  <p>Breckinridge, Colo.</p> <p>July 20-Nov. 4, 1884</p>	<p>P0-9</p> <p>I+</p>  <p>Newton Highlands, Mass.</p> <p>Dec. 27, 1886</p>	<p>P0-10</p> <p>I+</p>  <p>Collins, Mo.</p> <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>P0-11</p> <p>I+</p>  <p>Paul Smiths, N.Y.</p> <p>July 20, 1887</p>	
<p>P0-12</p> <p>I+</p>  <p>Ft. Cummings, N.M. (Violet, Purple)</p> <p>Sept. 22 1882-May 15, 1884</p>	<p>P0-13</p> <p>I+</p>  <p>Mosinee, Wisc. (Dark Blue)</p> <p>May 28, 1888</p>	<p>P0-14</p> <p>II</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>P0-15</p> <p>II</p>  <p>Elyria, Ohio (Blue, Magenta)</p> <p>Sept. 22-Dec. 22, 1875</p>	
<p>P0-16</p> <p>II</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>P0-17</p> <p>II</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>	<p>P0-18</p> <p>II-</p>  <p>David City, Neb.</p> <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>P0-19</p> <p>II+</p>  <p>Saratoga Springs, N.Y.</p> <p>1870-79 Issues</p>	<p>P0-20</p> <p>II</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>



















US-1 II- US Fayette, Iowa 1875 Issues	US-2 II- US Mexico, Mo. Nov. 30, 1880	US-3 II- US 1875 P.C.	US-4 II- US Athens, Ala	US-5 II US Norwalk, Ohio (Blue) 1875
US-6 II- US 1873 Issues	US-7 II- US Alfred Center, N.Y.	US-8 II- US Troy, N.Y. 1882 Issues	US-9 II- US 1875 Issues	US-10 II US (Blue) 1875 Issues
US-11 II- US Mt. Pleasant, Mich. April 6, 1876-1881	US-12 II U.S. 1879 Issues	US-13 II- US Troy, N.Y. 1879 Issues	US-14 II- US 1882 Envelope	US-15 II- US 1879 Issues
US-16 II- US 1879 Issues	US-17 II- US Waterloo, Ill. 1879 Issues	US-18 II- US Jan. 21, 1881	US-19 II- U S Lexington, Va.	US-20 II- US 1879 Issues





















US-21 II-  St. Louis, Mo. 1879 Issues	US-22 II-  1879 Envelope	US-23 II-  1873 Issues	US-24 II-  New York City (Blue) 1873 P.C.	US-25 II-  Fort Dodge, Iowa Oct. 20, 1881
US-26 II-  Williamsport, Pa. 1879 Issues	US-27 II-  Mattapoisett, Mass. 1879 Envelope	US-28 II-  1875	US-29 II-  1870 Issues	US-30 II-  Campbell C.H., Va. 1873 Issues
US-31 II-  (Blue) 1873 Issues	US-32 II-  Savannah, Ga. 1873 P.C.	US-33 II-  June 14, 1872	US-34 II-  1870 Issues	US-35 II-  1879 Envelope
US-36 II-  1887 Issues	US-37 II-  1883 Issues	US-38 II-  1887 Issues	US-39 II-  1883 Issues	US-40 II-  Dwight, Ill. 1870 Issues

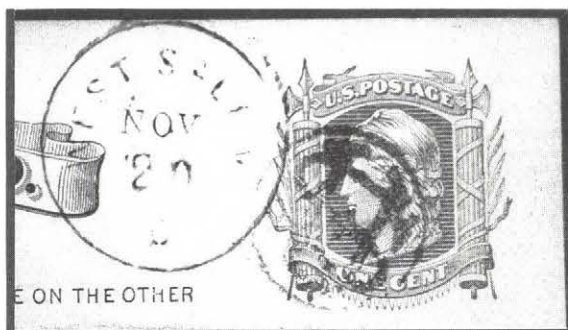
US-41  Lyons, Ks. 1873 Issues	II- US-42  1887 Issues	II- US-43  Ashland, Ohio 1879 Issues	II US-44  Neshannock Falls, Pa. 1887 Issues	II US-45  Williamsport, Pa. 1879 Issues
US-46  Saratoga Spgs., N.Y. 1870 Issues	II US-47  Johnstown, Wisc. (Blue) 1873 Issues	II- US-48  Ishpeming, Mich.	II US-49  Campbell C.H., Va.	II US-50  Avoca, N.Y. 1879 Issues























The "U.S." cancel (U.S.-35 on opposite page) and the Higganum, Connecticut postmark, both in magenta, overlap, proving the markings were produced by separate handstamps. The flourishes in the postmark, dated Jan. 22, 1878, and the magenta ink, frowned upon by the Post Office Department, indicates they were both commercially made rubber stamps purchased by the postmaster.





















US-51  1873 Issues	II	US-52  Streator Ill. 1883 Issues	II	US-53  Putnam, Conn. (Purple, Black) Aug. - Dec., 1879	I+	US-54  1873 Issues	II-	US-55  Higganum, Conn. (Purple) Sept. 22, 1875-Jan. 6, 1878	I+
US-56  Various Cities 1873 Issues	II-	US-57  1883 Issues	II-	US-58  1879 Issues	II	US-59  1879 Issues	II	US-60  1879 Issues	II-
US-61  Milton Mills, N.H. 1879 Issues	II-	US-62  New York City 1883 Issues	II-	US-63  1879 Issues	II-	US-64  Petersburg, Va. 1870 Issues	II-	US-65  1873 Issues	II-
US-66  Keswick Depot, Va. 1873-6 East Waterloo, Me. 1876 Lincoln, Mass. 1870-3 Issues	II-	Mt. Wachusett, Mass. Sept. 1, 1874 Pashan, Indiana			US-67  Kansas, Ohio April 13, 1873 Lakeside, N.Y. Dec. 1873	II-	US-68  East Waterford, Me. Jan. 23, 1883	II-	

<p>US-69 II</p>  <p>Schuylers Lake, N.Y. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>US-70 II-</p>  <p>Canaan, Ohio Canton, Ohio 1883 Issues</p>	<p>US-71 II-</p>  <p>Tahlequah, Indian Territory 1887 Issues</p>	<p>US-72 II-</p>  <p>Kings Creek, Roane Co., TN., John A. Fuller, P.M. Mar. 19, 1888</p>	<p>US-73 II-</p>  <p>Ironton, Ohio 1874 Envelope</p>
<p>US-74 II-</p>  <p>Eden, Wisc. 1888 Wrightstown, Wisc. 1887</p>	<p>US-75 II-</p>  <p>Shelby, Ohio June 28, 1879</p>	<p>US-76 II-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>US-77 II-</p>  <p>Burbank, Ohio July 19, 1879</p>	<p>US-78 II-</p>  <p>Gilbert's Mills, Ohio 1873 Issues</p>
<p>US-79 II-</p>  <p>Galena, Ohio (Blue) Nov. 23, 1878 Bakerstown, Pa. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>US-80 II-</p>  <p>South Byron, Wisc. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>US-81 II-</p>  <p>Canaan, Ohio 1885 Greenbush, Oh. 1884 Moons, Ohio 1885 Neptune, Oh. Vienna, N.Y.</p>	<p>US-82 II-</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>US-83 II-</p>  <p>Denver, Colo. 1873 Issues</p>
<p>US-84 II</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>US-85 II</p>  <p>Elyria, Ohio (Magenta, Blue) Dec. 21, 1875</p>	<p>US-86 II</p>  <p>Boston, Ga. Apr. 8, 1887</p>	<p>US-87 II-</p>  <p>Adairsville, Ga.</p>	<p>US-88 II-</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>



The monogram "U.S." in a circle used at West Salem, Ohio is very similar to cancels used at Ironton (U.S.-73) and Burbank (U.S.-77), also in Ohio.

US-89 II-  1873	US-90 II-  St. Louis, Mo. 1881 P.C.	US-91 II-  Sing Sing, N.Y. Oct. 5, 1870	US-92 II-  Spartanburg, N.Y. June 13, 1870	US-93 II-  Shelby, Ohio
US-94 II  Mattapoisett, Mass. 1873	US-95 II-  1874	US-96 II-  1890 issues	US-97 II  Sept. 4, 1882	US-98 II  Putnam, Ct. July -Nov. 17, 1882
US-99 II-  Derby, Conn.	US-100 II  1873 Issues	US-101 II-  Lafayette, Ind. 1873 P.C.	US-102 II-  Winsted, Conn. Ultramarine 1887-90 Issues	US-103 II+ 
US-104 II-  Ravenna, Ohio 1883 Issues	US-105 II  Hector, Ohio Dec. 1891	US-106 II-  Penningtonville, Pa. 1870 Issues	US-107 II-  Cleveland, Ohio 1873 Issues	US-108 II-  Upper Sandusky, Ohio June 13, 1892

US-109  1883 Issues	II-	US-110  Vincentown, N.J.	II-	US-111  Hannibal, Mo. October 8, 1880	II-	US-112  1870 Issues	II-	US-113  1883 Envelope	II-
US-114  1873 Issues	II-	US-115  Ogdensburg, N.Y. Aug. 31, 1875	II-	US-116  1875 Issues	II-	US-117  1873 Issues	II-	US-118  1873 Issues	II-
US-119  Lynchburg, Va. 1879 Issues	II-	US-120  Kirksville, Mo. 1873 Issues	II-	US-121  Syracuse, N.Y. March 30-Apr. 8, 1875	II-	US-122  1873 Issues	II-	US-123  Columbian Issues	II-
US-124  Harrisburg, Pa. Feb. 1875	II-	US-125  Cleveland, Ohio	II-	US-126  1881 Issues	II-	US-127  Owatonna, Minn. 1881 P.C.	II-	US-128  Pulaski, N.Y. May 13, 1875	II-

The "U.S. MAIL" cancel was another commercially prepared "killer", which was popular with many different small town Post Offices. It is found in a number of styles.

US-129 II-



Lookout, Wyo.

Sept. 12, 1886

US-130 II-



Blue Mound, Ill.

March 12-May 10, 1887

US-131 II-



Beach Haven, Pa.

Sept. 22, 1891

US-132 II-

Winchester, Ks.
A.M. Barns, P.M.

Mar. 25, 1886

US-133 II-

Mt. Auburn, Iowa
Fairburn, Ga.

US-134 II-



Varysburgh, N.Y.

Mar. 26, 1888

US-135 II-



Biggs, Wasco Co., Ore.

Feb. 12, 1887

US-136 II-



1883 Issues

US-137 II-



Bloomdale, Ohio

Feb. 10, 1887

US-138 II-

Numa, Appanoose Co.,
Iowa

Feb. 8, 1887

US-139 II-

Lowell, Mass. 1883
Beach Haven, N.J.
1890-93

US-140 II-

Fonta Flora, Burke Co.,
N.C.

Oct. 11, 1882

US-141 II-



Murson Sta., Pa.

June 14, 1887

US-142 II-

Helena, Ky.—R.M.
Harrison, P.M.

June 14, 1889

US-143 II-

(Purple)
1873 Issues

US-144 II-

Tahlequah, Indian
Territory
(Violet)
Aug. 22, 1885-Jan. 22,
1887

US-145 II-











Zenos, Maricopa Co., Ariz.






Apr. 6, 1887-Dec. 12, 1888




Carlisle, Sullivan County, Indiana monogram "U.S. Mail" cancel with accompanying fancy postmark of July 1886, struck in black on a brown Jefferson postal card of 1885. (US-129A) (II-)

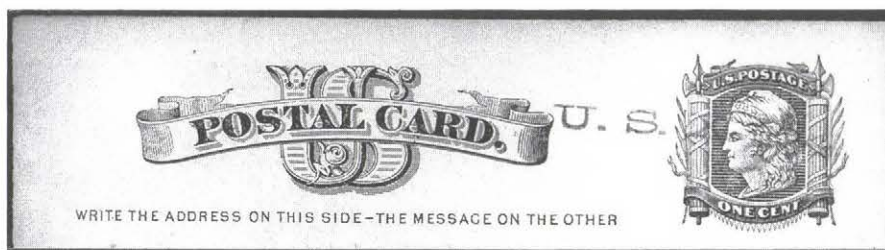


US-146	II-	US-147	II-	US-148	II-
					
Cod-y-yah, Indian Territory 1887 Tahlequah, Indian Territory (Purple) 1887		McMillan, Mich. August 9, 1886		Richfield, Wisc. (Black) 1880 St. George, Wisc. (Purple) 1885 Elcho, Wisc (Black) 1889	

US-149	II-	US-150	II-	US-151	II-	US-152	II-	US-153	II-
									
Wytheville, Va. Jan. 24, 1881						1883 Issues		(Manuscript) 1873 Issues	

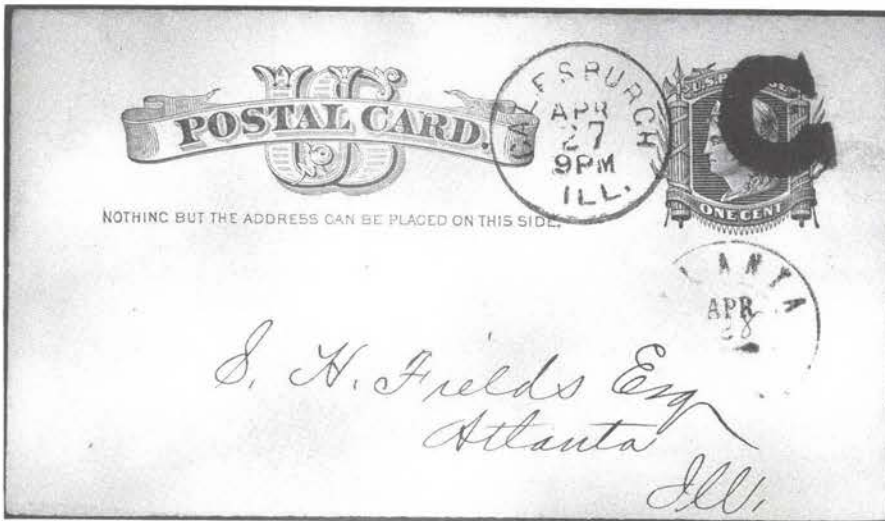
US-154	II	US-155	II	US-156	II	US-157	II	US-158	II
									
Freeport, Ill. Nov. 9, 1885		1870 Issues		Kansas City, Mo.		1873 Issues		Royalton, N.Y. (Blue) 1873 Issues	

US-159	II	US-160	II	US-161	II
					
(Magenta) July 21, 1880		"USPO"		"USPO" or "USPOD"	



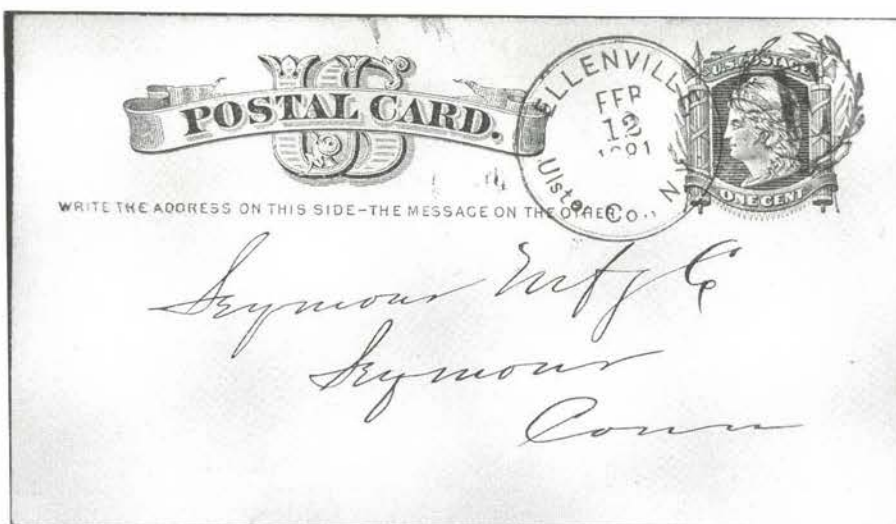
Struck in magenta on a postal card addressed to Alton, Illinois, the origin of this unusual marking, "U.S.X. 124" is unknown.

Single letter markings typically have the first initial of a post office, postal station or branch, or postmaster or clerk's name. Most of these, other than those for large city branch and sub-stations, were hand carved, locally.











































The Galesburg, Illinois "G" cancel (see page 255) for details) is typical of the single letter style cancels used at smaller offices. (LG-8A)





















A Minn(eapolis) & Sparta (Wis.) route agent cover with a "W" for "West(bound)" killer. A similar "E" was probably used when the train returned, going the opposite direction. Thus, "E" and "W," "N" and "S," and also "AM" or "PM" (when morning and return afternoon trips were made) are frequently found with railroad postmarks. (See pages 249, 268, 276 and 284-5.)












































The Ellenville, Ulster County, N.Y. wreathed "E" was only one of a group of similar commercial cancels, undoubtedly rubber stamps, used in the 1880s. See page 291 for details.

La-1  Ashaway, R.I. 1890 Issues	I-	La-2  Official Issues	I-	La-3  Appleton, Wisc. 1873 Issue	I-	La-4  Auburn, Neb. 1890 Issues	I-	La-5  Aurora, Ill. 1875 P.C.	I-
La-6  Andersonville, Va. 1887 Envelope	I-	La-7  Nauvoo, Ill. Nov. 17, 1882	I-	La-8  Akron, Ohio Mar. 14, 1874	I-	La-9  North Scituate, Mass. Official Envelope	I-	La-10  Sta. A, Boston, Mass. Feb. 14 - Apr. 19, 1876	I-
La-11  1879 Issues	I-	La-12  1890 Issues	I-	La-13  Alliance, Ohio (Blue) November 24, 1875	I-	La-14  Arlington, Vt. 1882	I-	La-15  Attica, N.Y. 1873	I-
La-16  1873 Issues	I-	La-17  1873 Issues	I-	La-18  Paducah & Waterloo RPO	I-	La-19  1890 Issues	I-	La-20  1890 Issues	I-

La-21  1879 Issues	I-	La-22  Ashtabula, Ohio 1873 Issues	I-	La-23  1870 Issues	I-	La-24  Cincinnati, Ohio 1890 Issues	I-	La-25  North Attleboro, Mass. 1890 Issues	I+
La-26  1887 Issues	I+	La-27  Ashley, Mich. 1887 Issues	I-	La-28  Columbian Issues	I-	La-29  Ames, Iowa (Blue) Dec. 16, 1874	I-	La-30  Baltimore, Md. January 21, 1874	I-
La-31  B & MO. Neb. R.R. (Blue) 1874	I-	La-32  Albert Lea, Minn. 1881 Issues	I-	La-33  Worcester, Mass. November 23, 1881	I-	La-34  May 27, 1871	I-	La-35  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) September 22, 1873- May 12, 1874 (Black) August 1, 1873	I
La-36  Wilkes Barre, Pa. 1875 P.C.	I-	La-37  Wilkes Barre, Pa. 1875 P.C.	I-	La-38  January 9, 1888	I-	La-39  January 9, 1888	I-	La-40  Crawfordsville, Ind. June 13, 1885	I-

La-41  Afton, N.Y. September 4, 1891	I-	La-42  Brazil, Ind. Dec. 6, 1880-May 18, 1881	I-	La-43  Athens, Ohio 1883 Issues	I-	La-44  Kenton, Ohio	I-	La-45  Norwich, Conn. (Blue) April 26, 1875	I-
La-46  Boston, Mass. Dorchester Sta. February 2, 1888	I-	La-47  Sta. A March 29, 1871 - April 18, 1874	I-	La-48  Louisville, Ky. (Blue) 1879 Issues	I-	La-49  Washington, D.C. November 26, 1872	I-	La-50  Danbury, Conn. 1873 Issues	I-
La-51  Appleton, Wisc.	I-	La-52  1874	I-	La-53  Anna, Ill. 1883 Issues	I-	La-54  Alliance, Ohio October 12, 1892	I-	La-55  Auburn, N.Y. (Blue) November 14, 1873	I-
La-56  Alexandria, Va. (Blue) June 8, 1874	I-	La-57  Amherst, Mass. 1880	I-	La-58  Onarga, Ill.	I-	La-59  Whitehall, N.Y. 1870	I-	La-60  Lafayette, Ind. May 14, 1874	I-

La-61 I-  Delaware, Ohio 1879 Issues	La-62 I-  Official Issues	La-63 I-  Evanston, Ill. 1881 Issues	La-64 I-  Columbus, ? December 22, 1879	La-65 I-  Allegheny, Pa. 1883 Issues	
Lb-66 I-  Utica, N.Y. 1875 Issues	Lb-1 I-  Roxbury Sta. - Boston, Mass. 1873-75 Issues	Lb-2 I- 	Lb-3 I-  Mercer, Pa. December 22, 1874	Lb-4 I-  1883 Issues	
Lb-5 I-  Bozeman, Mont. 1887 Issues	Lb-6 I-  1893 Issues	Lb-7 I-  Green. & Boston Agt. 1873 Issues	Lb-8 I-  1873 Issues	Lb-9 I-  Bangor, Me. 1875	
Lb-10 I-  1872	Lb-11 I-  1873	Lb-12 I-  1881 Issues	Lb-13 I-  1881 Issues	Lb-14 I-  1886	Lb-15 I-  1887
Baraboo, Wisc.					

Lb-16 I-  Englewood, Ill. 1887 Issues	Lb-17 I-  Brodhead, Wisc. 1883	Lb-18 I-  Weyauwega, Wisc. 1873 Issues	Lb-19 I-  Hartford, Vt. 1870 Issues	Lb-20 I-  Ozaukee, Wisc.
Lb-21 I-  1879 Issues	Lb-22 I-  Philipsburgh, Pa. May 4 - 12, 1875	Lb-23 II  (Purple) 1890 Issues	Lb-24 II  	Lb-25 II 
Lb-26 I-  Beloit, Wisc. 1874	Lb-27 I-  Roxbury, St.- Boston, Mass. 1870 Issues	Lb-28 I-  1873 Issues	Lb-29 I-  Brazil, Ind. (Purple) June 12-19, 1878	Lb-30 I-  1883 Issues
Lb-31 I-  Bangor, Me. 1878-83	Lb-32 I-  New Bedford, (state?) April 23, 1875	Lb-33 I-  1883 Issues	Lb-34 I-  Beaver Dam, Wisc. 1873 Issues	Lb-35 I-  1881 Issues

Lb-36

II-



1887

Lb-37

I-



1886

Lb-38

I-



1886

Lb-39

I-



1893

Lb-40

I-



1883 Issues

Baraboo, Wisc.

Lb-41

I



1873 Issues

Lb-42

I-



Lb-43

I-



March 7, 1877

Lb-44

I



1873 Issues

Chicago, Ill.
(Blue)

Lb-45

I



Lb-45A

I-



Bement, Ill.

1879 Issues

Lb-46

I



1870 Issues

Lb-47

I



1870 Issues

Lb-48

I



1870 Issues

Lb-49

I



Albany, N.Y.

1870 Issues

Lb-50

II



Lb-51

I+



Lb-52

I+



1879 Issues

Lb-53

I+



Lb-54

I











































Bucksport, Me.

1870-72

Worcester, Mass.





















LETTERS





















Lb-55 I-  Brattleboro, Vt. 1873 Issues	Lb-56 I-  1883 Issues	Lb-57 I-  Blue Mound, Ill. 1887-1895	Lb-58 I-  Columbian Issues	Lb-59 I-  Marcellus, N.Y. 1875
Lb-60 I-  Baraboo, Wisc. 1886	Lb-61 I-  1885	Lb-62 I-  Evansville, Ind. 1881 Issues	Lb-63 I-  Boston, Mass. South Boston Sta.- 1879 Issues	Lb-64 I-  (3rd Class Mail) December 1875
Lb-65 I-  Stoughton, Wisc. 1893	Lb-66 I-  Beloit, Wisc. 1870 Envelope	Lb-67 I-  Burlington, Wisc. 1870 Issues	Lb-68 I-  York, Neb. August 1886	Lb-69 I-  Brooklyn, N.Y. 1883 Issues
Lb-70 I-  1881 Issues	Lb-71 I-  Sedalia, Mo. 1879 Issues	Lc-1 I-  Vandalia, N.Y. 1874 envelope	Lc-2 I-  Camden, N.J. 1873 Issues	Lc-3 I-  1883 Issues





















Lc-4 I- 	Lc-5 I- 	Lc-6 I- 	Lc-7 I- 	Lc-8 I- 
Cohoes, N.Y. 1881 Issues		1883 Issues	1890 Issues	Albion, Ill. 1883 Issues
Lc-9 I- 	Lc-10 I- 	Lc-11 I- 	Lc-12 I- 	Lc-13 I- 
Fulton, Ill. 1890 Issues	1873 Issues	Boston, Mass. November 24, 1873	Champaign, Ill. 1875 P.C.	Chamberlain, Dak. Terr. 1887 Issues
Lc-14 I- 	Lc-15 I- 	Lc-16 I- 	Lc-17 I- 	Lc-18 I- 
West St. Louis Sta. - St. Louis, Mo. July 29, 1880	Coopersville, Mich. Feb. 8 - March 7, 1881	Chatsworth, Ill. November 7, 1874	Cincinnati, Ohio January 31, 1891	1883 Issues
Lc-19 I- 	Lc-20 I- 	Lc-21 I- 	Lc-22 I- 	Lc-23 I- 
East Boston Sta. - Boston, Mass. 1879 Issues	West Winfield, N.Y. 1883 Issues	1890 Issues	Carthage, Ill. 1875 P.C.	Official Issues





















The exact meaning of the "C" in the cancel on this cover with a 2c red brown, probably sent in the late 1880s, is uncertain, but it is probably for just "Cincinnati."























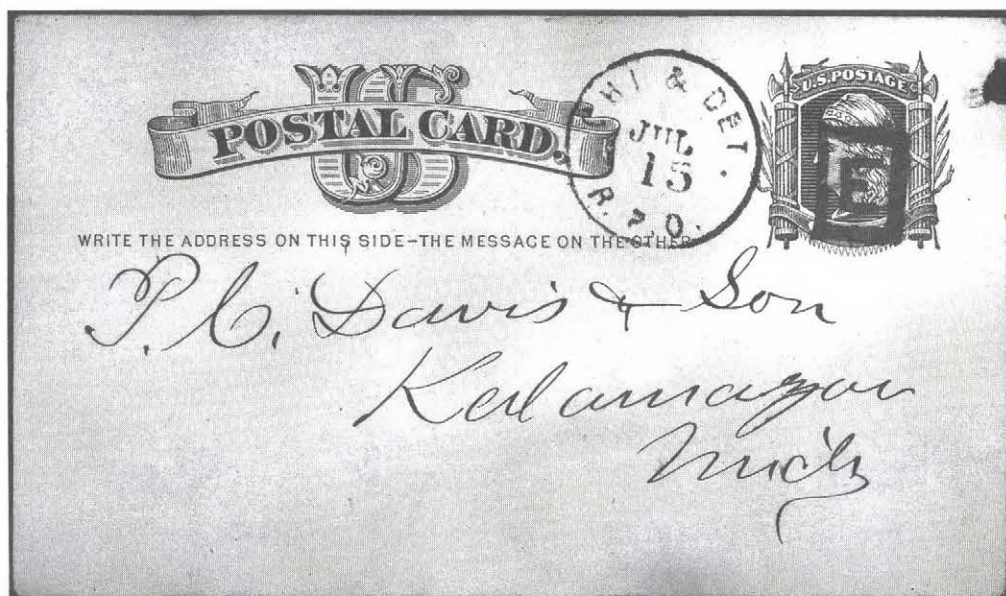
<p>Lc-24 I-</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-25 I-</p>  <p>Richmond, Va. (Also D)</p>	<p>Lc-26 I-</p> 	<p>Lc-27 I-</p>  <p>Cincinnati, Ohio (Blue) 1887 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-28 I</p>  <p>Mobile & N.O. Agt. (Blue)</p>
<p>Lc-29 I</p>  <p>Litchfield & Jack. Agt. September 29, 1882</p>	<p>Lc-30 I-</p>  <p>1887 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-31 I-</p>  <p>Canastota, N.Y.</p>	<p>Lc-32 I-</p>  <p>"R.W. Clark, P.M." Brattleboro, Vt. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-33 I-</p>  <p>... Etat. 1881 Issues</p>
<p>Lc-34 I-</p>  <p>Princeton, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-35 I-</p>  <p>Salem, Ohio April 20, 1884</p>	<p>Lc-36 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-37 I-</p>  <p>Mystic, Conn. Sept. 26-Dec. 17, 1890</p>	<p>Lc-38 I-</p>  <p>1875 Issues</p>
<p>Lc-39 I-</p>  <p>... d 1881 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-40 I-</p>  <p>1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-41 I-</p>  <p>West St. Louis Sta.-St. Louis, Mo. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-42 I-</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>Lc-43 I+</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>

Ld-1  (Purple) 1890 Issues	I-	Ld-2  Delton, Wisc. 1874	I-	Ld-3  1883 Issues	I-	Ld-4  Guineys, Va. 1883 Issues	I-	Ld-5  Denver, Colo. 1883 Issues	I-
Ld-6  1882 Issues	I	Ld-7  Dayton, Wisc. 1887	I-	Ld-8  1875 Issues	I-	Ld-9  Dothen, Ala. 1890 Issues	I-	Ld-10  1879 Issues	I-
Ld-11  1881 Issues	I-	Ld-12  South Boston Sta.— Boston, Mass. 1873-75 Issues	I-	Ld-13  Shelbyville, Mo. 1879 Issues	I-	Ld-14  Dallas City, Ill. 1887 Issues	I-	Ld-15  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 P.C.	I
Ld-16  Sioux Falls, Dak. Terr. 1879 Issues	I	Ld-17  	I	Ld-18  	I-	Ld-19  Pittsburgh, Pa. Feb. 14, 1879	I-	Ld-20  June 10-July 10, 1879	I-

Ld-21  1887 Issues	Ld-22  1870 Issues	Ld-23  1879 Issues	Ld-24  1879 Issues	Ld-25 
Ld-26  Deadwood, Dak. Terr. 1883 Issues	Ld-27  Slater, Mo. 1883 Issues	Ld-28  Delaware, Ohio 1873 Issues	Ld-29  Official Issues	Ld-30  Ottawa, Ill. 1873 Issues
Ld-31  N.Y. & Washington R. P.O. June 24, 1882	Ld-32  Dorchester Sta. - Boston, Mass. 1889	Ld-33  Winthrop, Me.	Ld-34  1873 Issues	Ld-35  1873 Issues
Ld-36  	Ld-37  1887 Issues	Ld-38  Derry, N.H. 1890 Issues	Le-1  Eau Claire, Wisc. 1873 Issues	Le-2  (Blue) Official Issues

Le-3  1879 Issues	I- Le-4  Gibson City, Ill 1883 Issues	I- Le-5  1879 Issues	I- Le-6  1890 Issues	I- Le-7  Dayton, Ohio (Blue) March 3, 1875
Le-8  1873 P.C.	I- Le-9  Springfield, Ill Aug. 20, 1874	I- Le-10  Nov. 23, 1874	I- Le-11  Freeport, Ill. 1870 Envelope	I- Le-12 
Le-13  1879 Issues	I- Le-14  (Purple) Official Issues	I- Le-15  Chicago, Ill. July 13, 1871	I- Le-16  Bangor, Me. (Reddish-Purple) Dec. 5, 1876	I- Le-17  Ind. & Peoria Agt.
Le-18  Boston, Springfield & New York RPO 1879 Issues	I+ Le-19  Mar. 27, 1888	I- Le-20  Horicon & Portage RPO 1883	I- Le-21  Chicago & La Crosse RPO 1881	I- Le-22  1883

Le-23	I-	Le-24	I-	Le-25	I-	Le-26	I-	Le-27	I-
									
Peoria & Terre Haute Agt.									
(Blue) Feb. 15, 1878		May 31, 1881		Feb. 11, 1882		Jan. 2-Sept. 16, 1885		Jan. 4, 1888	
Le-28	I-	Le-29	I-	Le-30	I-	Le-31	I-	Le-32	I-
									
Minn. & La Crosse RPO 1880		Chicago & Winona RPO 1891		1883 Issues		Chicago & Sparta RPO 1870		(Blue) 1881 Issues	
Le-33	I-	Le-34	I-	Le-35	I-	Le-36	I-	Le-37	I-
									
Bluffs. & Han. Agt. 1880		Chicago & Minn. RPO 1890		La Crosse & St. Paul R.P.O. 1878		(Blue) 1882		Pt. Huron & Valp. Agt. 1877	
Le-38	II	Le-39	I	Le-40	I-	Le-41	I-	Le-42	I-
									
1881 Issues		Lafay. & Quincy RPO (Blue) Nov. 2, 1874		Portland & Boston RPO		Litchfield, Ohio 1881 Issues		La Crosse & S. Falls RPO July 10, 1884	



Chicago & Detroit route agent postmark with an "E" for "East(bound)," duplexed, on UX5 postcard, July 15, 1876. A tracing of the counterpart cancel with "W" for "West(bound)" is shown at left.

Le-43

I



1881 Issues

Le-44

I



1873 Issues

Le-45

I-



Le-46

I-



Official Issues

Le-47

I



1887 Issues

Le-48

I



Newark, Ohio

June 2, 1887

Le-49

I

Pittsburgh, Pa.
July 5, 1879

Le-50

I

Chicago & Minn. RPO
1892-1894

Le-51

I-



Chicago & Detroit RPO

Nov. 18, 1875





















Le-52





















I-











































South Hanson, Mass.





















Feb. 18, 1890





















Le-53 I-  Eleda, Ohio 1873 Issues	Le-54 I-  Eufala, Ala. 1887 Envelope	Le-55 I-  New Tacoma, Wash. Terr. 1881 Issues	Le-56 I-  Norwich, Conn.	Le-57 I-  Albany, N.Y. Dec. 19, 1875
Le-58 I-  Appleton, Wisc. 1881	Le-59 I-  Wykoff, Minn. Mar. 14, 1894	Le-60 I-  Eau Claire, Wisc. 1870 Issues	Le-61 I-  1883	Le-62 I-  Springfield, Ill. 1883 Issues
Le-63 I-  Delaware, Ohio 1879 Issues	Le-64 I-  1875 P.C.	Le-65 I-  Waukesha, Wisc. 1881 Issues	Le-66 I-  1881 Issues	Le-67 I-  1881 Issues
Le-68 I-  Oakfield, Wisc. 1891	Le-69 I-  1875 issues	Le-70 I-  1879 Issues	Le-71 I+  New Orleans, La.	Le-72 I 





















Le-73 I-  Empire, La. Mar. 12, 1887	Le-74 I-  1881 issues	Le-75 I-  1870 Issues	Le-76 I-  Chicago, Ill. June 20, 1871	Le-77 I-  Elmira, N.Y. 1882
Le-78 I-  1883 Issues	Le-79 I-  1890 Issues	Le-80 I-  ... ton, Columbian issues	Le-81 I-  Nov. 6, 1886	Le-82 I-  Boston & Albany RPO May 16, 1887
Le-83 I-  Kal. & S.H. Agt. 1878	Le-84 I-  Mem. & L. Rock Agt. Nov. 8, 1882	Le-85 I-  Marion & R. Water Agt.	Le-86 I-  Peoria & Terre H. Agt. Jan. 17, 1886	Le-87 I-  Boston & Albany RPO 1879 Issues
Le-88 I-  Chi. & Sparta RPO (Black, Magenta) 1880	Le-89 I-  Boston, Springfield & New York RPO 1879 Issues	Le-90 I-  Chi. & Minn. RPO 1890	Le-91 I-  Racine & Rock Island Agt. (Blue) 1877	Le-92 I-  1891





















<p>Lf-1 I-</p>  <p>Redfield, Dak. Terr. 1887</p>	<p>Lf-2 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lf-3 I-</p>  <p>Northville, Ill. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lf-4 I-</p>  <p>Cape Girardeau, Mo. 1887 Issues</p>	<p>Lf-5 II</p>  <p>Farmers, York Co., Pa. Dec. 26, 1890</p>
<p>Lf-6 I-</p>  <p>Dorchester Sta.-Boston, Mass. 1879 Issues</p>	<p>Lf-7 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1874 Envelope</p>	<p>Lf-8 I-</p> 	<p>Lf-9 I-</p>  <p>Traverse City, Mich. Sept. 29, 1875</p>	<p>Lf-10 I-</p>  <p>Greeley, Colo. 1875</p>
<p>Lf-11 I-</p>  <p>Muscatine, Iowa Aug. 8, 1877</p>	<p>Lf-12 I-</p>  <p>West Farmington, Ohio 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lf-13 I-</p>  <p>Uniontown, Ky. Apr. 29, 1881</p>	<p>Lf-14 I-</p>  <p>Mattapan Sta.-Boston, Mass Apr. 2, 1888</p>	<p>Lf-15 I</p> 
<p>Lf-16 I-</p>  <p>Traverse City, Mich. Nov. 23, 1875</p>	<p>Lf-17 I-</p>  <p>Feb. 16-July 6, 1875</p>	<p>Lf-18 I-</p> 	<p>Lf-19 I-</p>  <p>Friendship, N.Y. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lg-1 II</p>  <p>Lewisburg, Ark. (Brown) 1870 Issues</p>










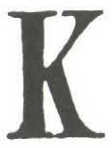







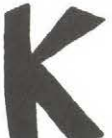


<p>Lg-2 I</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>Lg-3 I-</p>  <p>Glasgow, Mo. 1874 Envelope</p>	<p>Lg-4 I</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Lg-5 I</p>  <p>Jacksonville, Ill. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>Lg-6 I</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>
<p>Lg-7 I-</p> 	<p>Lg-8 I</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>Lg-9 I-</p>  <p>July 2, 1883</p>	<p>Lg-10 I-</p>  <p>1874 Envelope</p>	<p>Lg-11 I</p>  <p>Indianapolis, Ind. 1875</p>
<p>Lg-12 II+</p>  <p>Waterbury, Conn. Nov. 9, 1879(?)</p>	<p>Lg-13 II</p>  <p>Granger, Ind. 1873 issues</p>	<p>Lg-14 I</p>  <p>1891 P.C.</p>	<p>Lg-15 I</p> 	<p>Lg-16 I</p>  <p>Mattapan Sta.- Boston, Mass Apr. 3, 1882</p>
<p>Lg-17 I-</p>  <p>Marietta, Ohio May 26, 1887</p>	<p>Lg-18 I-</p>  <p>Georgetown Sta.- Washington, D.C. 1880-82 (Drop Letters)</p>	<p>Lg-19 I-</p> 	<p>Lg-20 I-</p>  <p>Glenbeulah, Wisc. Jan. 8, 1874</p>	<p>Lg-21 I-</p>  <p>Columbian Issues</p>

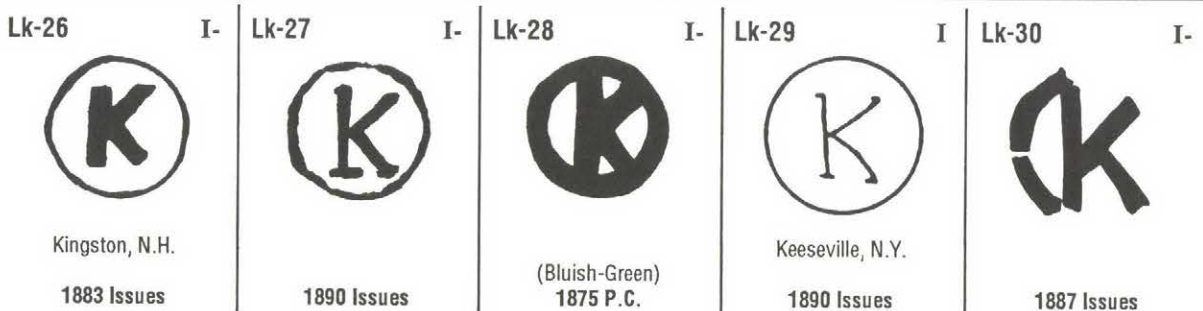
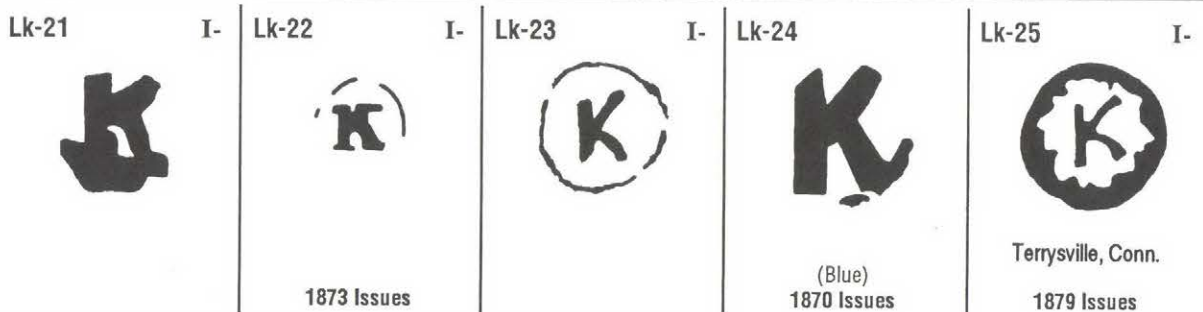
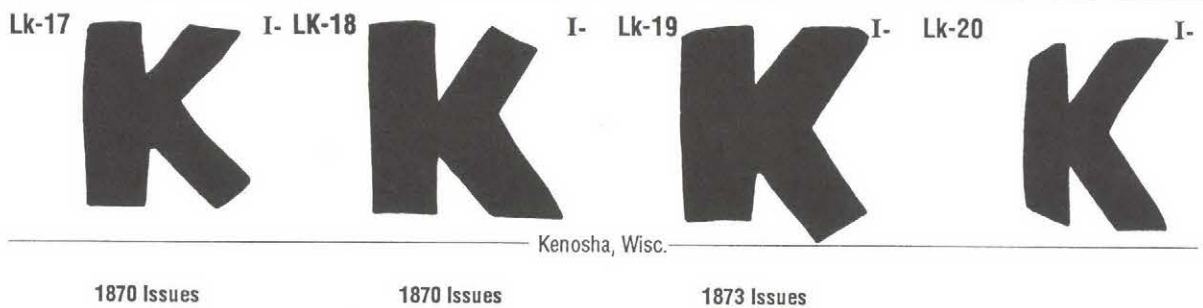
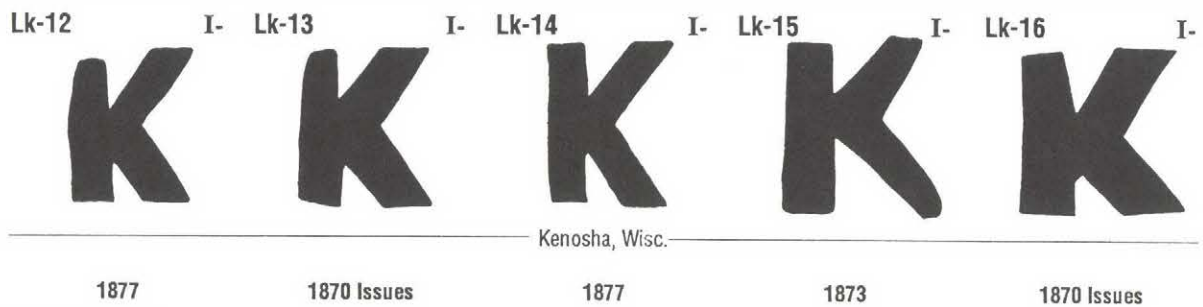
Lg-22 I-  Green Bay, Wisc. 1888	Lg-23 I  Galesburgh, Ill. 1883 Issues	Lg-24 I  1885 P.C.	Lg-25 I-  Springfield, Ill. 1875 P.C.	Lg-26 I-  Georgetown, Ky. (Blue) May 1-26, 1877
Lg-27 I-  1883 Issues	Lg-28 I  1883 Issues	Lh-1 I-  Jamaica Plains Sta. - Boston, Mass. Mar. 5, 1887	Lh-2 I-  Hudson, N.Y. Mar. 22, 1892	Lh-3 I-  Owala, Indian Territory 1885
Lh-4 I-  Huntington, N.Y. 1887 Envelope	Lh-5 I-  1890 Issues	Lh-6 I-  Ft. Howard, Wisc. 1870 Envelope	Lh-7 I-  Hardwick, Vt. 1875 P.C.	Lh-8 I-  Haverhill, Mass. 1874 Envelope
Lh-9 I-  Augusta, Me. Sept. 28, 1881-1889	Lh-10 I-  Luverne, Minn. 1887 Envelope	Lh-11 I-  Harmon, Ill. 1886 P.C.	Lh-12 I-  Centre Moriches, N.Y. 1887 Envelope	Lh-13 I-  Fairview, Ill. 1879 Issues



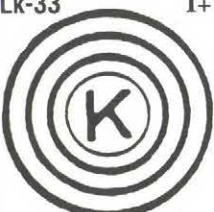















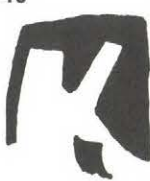

Lh-14  1873 Issues	I- Lh-15  Chicago, Ill. 1873 Issues	I- Lh-16  Stoughton, Wisc. 1887 Issues	I Lh-17  Hartford, Wisc. 1882	I- Lh-18  Henderson, Minn. Apr. 27, 1883
Lh-19  Hartford, Wisc. 1882	I- Lh-20  Salida & Silverton RPO 1890 Issues	I- Lh-21  1887 Issues	I- Lh-22  Jersey City, N.J. 1879 Issues	I- Lh-23  1873 Issues
I- Lh-24  Savannah, Ga. 1870's	I- Lh-25  (Blue) Official Issues	I- Lh-26  	I Lh-27  Pittsfield, Mass.	II Lh-28  1881 Issues
I+ Lh-29  	I- Lh-30  	I- Lh-31  Huron, Ohio 1887 Envelope	I- Lh-32  New York City	I- Lh-33  1890 Issues





















Lh-34 I  1883 Issues	Lh-35 I  Coeymans, N.Y. 1873 Issues	Lh-36 I  Hanover, Wisc. (Blue) 1884	Lh-37 I  Philadelphia, Pa.	Lh-38 I  New Washington, Ohio Hopewell, Pa. (Purple) 1883-87 Issues
Lh-39 I  1887 Issues	Lh-40 I-  New York City 1880's	Lh-41 I  Hancock, N.Y. Sept. 29, 1893	Lh-42 I+  1887 Envelope	Lh-43 I-  Haverstraw, N.Y. 1887 Envelope
Lh-44 I-  Wyanet, Ill. 1879 Issues	Lh-45 I-  Rome, N.Y.	Lh-46 I-  Ottawa, Ill. 1883 Issues	Lh-47 I-  (Blue) 1879 Issues	Lh-48 I-  1879 issues
Lh-49 I-  Bennington, Vt. 1883 Issues	Lh-50 I-  Beloit, Wisc. 1870 Envelope	Lh-51 I-  Huntington, Ore. Official Issues	Lh-52 I-  Providence, R.I. (Blue) Feb. 20, 1870	Lh-53 I-  Hartford, Conn. Aug. 6, 1875





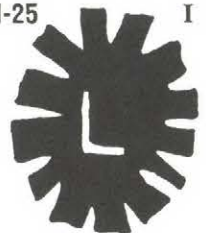










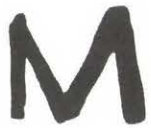




Lh-54 I-  West Stockbridge, Mass 1883 Issues	Lh-55 I-  Monmouth, Ill. 1875 Issues	Lh-56 I-  Haddonfield, N.J. Oct. 17, 1882	Lh-57 I-  1879 Issues	Lh-58 I-  Stoughton, Wisc. 1876
Lh-59 I-  1883 Issues	Lh-60 I-  Ottawa, Ill. 1881 P.C.	Lh-61 I-  June 13, 1885	Lh-62 I  Freeport, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	Lh-63 I  (Purple) 1879 Issues
Lh-64 I-  Hartford, Wisc. 1890	Lh-65 I-  Meriden, Conn. 1873 Issues	Lh-66 I-  North Div. Sta.- Chicago, Ill. 1874 Envelope	Lh-67 I+  1883 Issues	Li-1 I-  New York City 1879 Issues
Li-2 I-  1883 Issues	Li-3 I  1887 Issues	Lj-1 I-  1879 issues	Lj-2 I  1879 issues	Lj-3 I  1879 issues














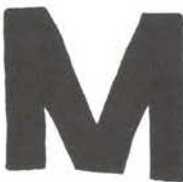






<p>Lj-4 II-</p>  <p>Altoona, Pa. Dec. 18, 1873-Apr. 24, 1874</p>	<p>Lj-5 I+</p> 	<p>Lj-6 I+</p>  <p>Barre, Mass. 1887 Issues</p>	<p>Lj-7 I</p>  <p>Matthew, Ky. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lj-8 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>
<p>Lj-9 I-</p>  <p>Philadelphia, Pa. Aug. 31, 1874</p>	<p>Lj-10 I+</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lj-11 I</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>Lj-12 I-</p> 	<p>Lk-1 I</p>  <p>Kentland, Ind.</p>
<p>Lk-2 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-3 I-</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-4 I-</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-5 I-</p>  <p>Fargo & La Moure RPO September 21, 1885</p>	<p>Lk-6 I-</p>  <p>Kissimmee, Fla. Sept. 20, 1893</p>
<p>Lk-7 I-</p>  <p>Dwight, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-8 I-</p>  <p>Knoxville, Ill. 1874 Envelope</p>	<p>Lk-9 I-</p>  <p>Kilbourn City, Wisc. 1884 Envelope</p>	<p>Lk-10 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-11 I-</p>  <p>Jerseyville, Ill. 1874 Envelope</p>











































<p>Lk-31 I</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill (Blue). 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-32 I-</p>  <p>Norton, Ks. 1889</p>	<p>Lk-33 I+</p>  <p>Kirkwood, Mo. Oct. 8, 1886</p>	<p>Lk-34 I+</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-35 I+</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>
<p>Lk-36 I-</p>  <p>Feb. 14, 1885</p>	<p>Lk-37 I-</p>  <p>Jacksonville, Ill.</p>	<p>Lk-38 I</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-39 I-</p>  <p>Kent, Conn. May 26, 1875</p>	<p>Lk-40 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>
<p>Lk-41 I-</p>  <p>Macon, Ga. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-42 I-</p>  <p>Kenosha, Wisc. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-43 I-</p>  <p>Jefferson, Wisc. 1890</p>	<p>Lk-44 I-</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>Lk-45 I-</p>  <p>Knob, Va. 1881 Envelope</p>
<p>Lk-46 I-</p>  <p>1875 P.C.</p>	<p>Lk-47 I-</p> 	<p>Lk-48 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. 1870 Envelope</p>	<p>Lk-49 I-</p> 	<p>Lk-50 I-</p>  <p>Perry, N.Y. Oct. 11, 1889</p>





















LI-1  Wisner & Blair Agt. 1879	I-	LI-2  Independence, Mo. 1879 Issues	I-	LI-3  1879 Issues	I-	LI-4  1883 Issues	I-	LI-5  1879 Issues	I-
LI-6  Lowell, Me. 1883 Issues	I	LI-7  1883 Issues	I-	LI-8  1873 Issues	I-	LI-9  1879 Issues	I-	LI-10  1873 Issues	I-
LI-11  1875 Issues	I-	LI-12  1873 Issues	I-	LI-13  Ely, Vt. Sept. 19, 1884 "Long-P.M."	I	LI-14  Le Sueur, Minn. 1879 Issues	I+	LI-15  Washington, D.C. Apr. 23, 1880-Feb. 21, 1881 (Drop Letters)	I-
LI-16  Albert Lea, Minn. Jan. 11, 1888	I-	LI-17  1890 Issues	I-	LI-18  1870 Issues	I-	LI-19  Sturgeon Bay, Wisc. 1886	I-	LI-20  Lewiston, Me. 1875 P.C.	I-





















LI-21  1881 Issues	I-	LI-22  1879 Issues	I-	LI-23  Lodi, Wisc. (Magenta) 1870	I-	LI-24  1873 Issues	I-	LI-25  Dexter, Me. 1883 Issues	I
Lm-1  1887 Issues	I-	Lm-2  Sac City, Iowa 1887 Envelope	I-	Lm-3  1887 Issues	I-	Lm-4  Mayville, N.Y. (Blue) 1875	I-	Lm-5 	I-
Lm-6  Marinette, Wisc. 1873	I-	Lm-7  1873 Issues	I-	Lm-8  1873 Issues	I-	Lm-9  1880	I-	Lm-10  1890 Issues	I-
Lm-11  1890 Issues	I-	Lm-12  1890 Issues	I-	Lm-13  Jan. 12, 1893	I-	Lm-14  Malone, N.Y.	I-	Lm-15  1886	I-





















Lm-16  Bellefontaine, Ohio Feb. 17-Mar. 3, 1885	Lm-17  Vinita, Indian Territory 187?	Lm-18  (Purple) 1879 Issues	Lm-19  Columbian Issues	Lm-20  Middletown, Pa.
Lm-21  Pine Bluff, Ark. Aug. 14, 1889	Lm-22  Mittineague, Mass. (Blue)	Lm-23  1884 Envelope	Lm-24  Mahomet, Ill. July 20, 1887	Lm-25  Official Issues
Lm-26  San Francisco, Ca.	Lm-27  El Paso, Ill. (Magenta) 1873 Issues	Lm-28  1873 Issues	Lm-29  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	Lm-30  (Red) 1870 Issues
Lm-31  ...e (Purple) 1883 Issues	Lm-32  1883 Issues	Lm-33  1873 Issues	Lm-34  	Lm-35  1883 Issues


















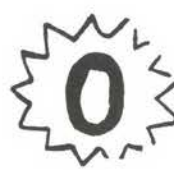

Lm-36	I-	Lm-37	I-	Lm-38	I-	Lm-39	I-	Lm-40	I-
									
Marlboro, Mass.		Cambridge Sta.-Boston, Mass 1874 Envelope		Menasha, Wisc. 1887		1887 Envelope			
Lm-41	I	Lm-42	I-	Lm-43	I	Lm-44	I	Lm-45	I
									
St. Louis, Mo. 1870 Envelope		Pittsburgh, Pa. Oct. 30-Nov. 6, 1878		Mystic, Conn. 1887 Envelope		Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Issues		1881 Issues	
Lm-46	I-	Lm-47	I-	Lm-48	I-	Lm-49	I-	Lm-50	I-
									
Millfield, Ohio 1887 Envelope		Marietta, Ohio 1880		1870 Issues		1879 Issues		Miles City, Mont. 1887 Envelope	
Lm-51	I-	Lm-52	I-	Lm-53	I-	Lm-54	I-	Lm-55	I-
									
Providence, R.I. Feb. 28, 1883		1890 Issues		Middletown Spgs., Vt. 1884		San Francisco, Ca.		1890 Issues	

Lm-56 I-  1890 Issues	Lm-57 I-  1881 Issues	Lm-58 I-  	Lm-59 I-  Millheim, Pa. 1890 Issues	Lm-60 I-  Mystic, Conn. Apr. 1, 1893
Lm-61 I-  Freeport, Ill. 1875 P.C.	Lm-62 I-  1874 Envelope	Lm-63 I-  Denver, Colorado Jan. 20, 1875	Lm-64 I-  (Outside of cancel either removed or worn away)	Lm-65 I-  Meadville, Pa. June 20, 1886
Lm-66 I-  Menomonee, Wisc. 1885	Ln-1 I-  Norwalk, Conn. 1873 Issues	Ln-2 I-  1881 Issues	Ln-3 I-  Cape Girardeau, Mo. 1879 Issues	Ln-4 I-  Montgomery, Ala. Dec. 21, 1883
Ln-5 I-  Nelsonville, Ohio Official Issues	Ln-6 I-  1873 Issues	Ln-7 I-  1881 Issues	Ln-8 I-  Official Issues	Ln-9 I-  1883 Issues

Ln-10  Marietta, Ohio 1890 Issues	Ln-11  1883 Issues	Ln-12  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1874 Envelope	Ln-13  Ishpeming & Ft. Howard Agt. Aug. 31, 1877	Ln-14  1877
Ln-15  Sedalia & K. City RPO July 27, 1887	Ln-16  Jack. & Enterprise Agt. Apr. 22, 1881	Ln-17  Mendota & Cent. RPO June 7, 1888	Ln-18  Elroy & Harvard Agt. 1882	Ln-19  Portage City & Chi. RPO 1887
Ln-20  Essex Jct. & Boston RPO Feb. 13, 1887	Ln-21  Elroy & Marshfield Agt. 1873 Issues	Ln-22  Rouses Pt. & Alb. Agt. 1885	Ln-23  Pueb. & Conejos Agt.	Ln-24  Milwaukee & Fond Du Lac Agt. 1875
Ln-25  Rut. Salem & Troy Agt. May 19, 1878-1883	Ln-26  Chi. & St. Louis Night RPO Sept. 14, 1887	Ln-27  1875 issues	Ln-28  Win. & Worcester Agt. 1883	Ln-29  Des. M. Valley R.R. 1875

Ln-30  1873	I	Ln-31  1880	I	Ln-32  (Purple) June 1, 1880	I-	Ln-33  1883 Issues	I	Ln-34  July 14, 1886	I
		Chey. Boulder & Den. Agt.				Needham, Mass.			
Ln-35  N.D. Sta.-Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1873 Issues	I-	Ln-36  R.B. Bridge, Agt. Apr. 1, 1884	I-	Ln-37  Northampton, Mass. June 6, 1884	I	Ln-38  Cleve. & Wheel. Agt. (Green) ?* Jan. 27, 1882	*II+	Ln-39  Chi. & St. Louis RPO Night Oct. 19, 1887	I-
Ln-40  1879 Issues	I-	Ln-41  Newark, Ohio Jan. 18, 1886	I	Ln-42  Oaks & Harwar. RPO 1888	I	Ln-43  Noonan, Ga. 1890 Issues	I	Ln-44  Newark, Ohio Dec. 2, 1887	I-
Ln-45  1890 Issues	I-	Ln-46  1883 Issues	I-	Ln-47  Norway, Me. 1890 Issues	I-	Ln-48  Worcester, Mass.	I-	Ln-49  Monroe, Mich. 1879 Issues	I-





















<p>Ln-50 I-</p>  <p>Cleveland, Ohio Dec. 20, 1881</p>	<p>Ln-51 I-</p>  <p>Menomonee, Wisc. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-52 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-53 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-54 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>
<p>Ln-55 I</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-56 II-</p>  <p>Norwalk, Conn. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-57 II-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-58 I-</p>  <p>1874 Envelope</p>	<p>Ln-59 I-</p> 
<p>Ln-60 I-</p>  <p>Petersboro & Wor. Agt. 1881, 1883</p>	<p>Ln-61 I-</p>  <p>Knobel & Helena (Ark.) RPO</p>	<p>Ln-62 I-</p>  <p>Chatt. & Atlanta RPO</p>	<p>Ln-63 I-</p>  <p>Lanc. & Boston Agt. 1880's</p>	<p>Ln-64 I-</p>  <p>Cleve. Hud. & Col. Agt. (Blue, Black)</p>
<p>Ln-65 I-</p>  <p>Peoria & Terre H. Agt. Apr. 15, 1879</p>	<p>Ln-66 I-</p>  <p>St. Albans & Boston RPO 1881 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-67 I-</p>  <p>Boston & Essex Jct. R.R. 1873 Issues</p>	<p>Ln-68 I-</p> 	<p>Ln-69 I-</p>  <p>Boston & Troy RR 1875 P.C.</p>





















Lo-1  1873 Issues	I-	Lo-2  1881 Issues	I-	Lo-3  Peoria, Ill. Dec. 31, 1880	I-	Lo-4  Galesburgh, Ill. July 5, 1881-July 28, 1882	I-	Lo-5  (Purple) 1883 Issues	I-
Lo-6  Troy, Pa. 1879 Issues	I-	Lo-7  Carey, Ohio Nov. 11, 1893	I-	Lo-8  1881 Issues	I-	Lo-9  Omaha, Neb.	I-		
Lo-10  Lincoln, Ill. Feb. 10-July 10, 1886	I-	Lo-11  Mar. 6, 1886	I-	Lo-12  St. Louis, Mo. Oct. 13, 1879	I-	Lo-13  Oberlin, Ohio	I-	Lo-14  1870 Issues	I-
Lo-15  1883 Issues	I-	Lo-16  Columbus, Ohio 1873 Issues	I-	Lo-17  1883 Issues	I	Lo-18  1883 Issues	I-	Lo-19  1883 Issues	I

Circular cancels, considered here an "O," were often called a "black eye" by old time collectors. This Troy, Pennsylvania "O," probably a carven cork in a duplexed steel socket of a handstamp, is on a cover that was sent after the 2¢ per half ounce first class rate of October 1883 came into being, the stamp being the 2¢ vermillion of 1879.

















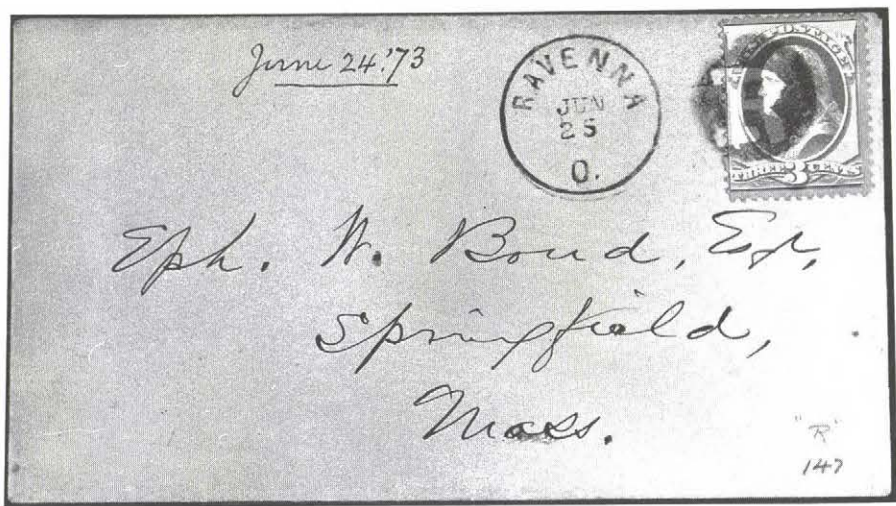



LETTERS




















Lp-1  I-	Lp-2  I- Portage City, Wisc. 1875 Issues	Lp-3  I- 1875 Issues	Lp-4  I- Ozaukee, Wisc. 1873 Issues	Lp-5  I- Pana, Ill. (Blue) 1870 Issues
Lp-6  I- Richmond, Va. 1873 Issues	Lp-7  I- 1873 Issues	Lp-8  I- 1883 Issues	Lp-9  I Paris, Ill. 1870 Issues	Lp-10  I- Narragansett Pier, R.I. Aug. 28, 1889
Lp-11  I+ Pawtucket, R.I. 1887	Lp-12  I- 1890 Issues	Lp-13  I- 1881 Issues	Lp-14  I- Punxatawney, Pa. Dec. 28, 1879	Lp-15  I- 1887
Lp-16  I Pittsburgh, Pa. 1878	Lp-17  I Apr. 27-May 1, 1878	Lp-18  I+ 1883 Issues	Lp-19  I- Plymouth, Mass.	Lp-20  I- 1887 Envelope





















<p>Lp-21 I-</p>  <p>Pioche, Nev. July 9, 1877</p>	<p>Lp-22 I-</p>  <p>Friend, Neb. (Purple) Oct. 21, 1878</p>	<p>Lp-23 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Lp-24 I-</p>  <p>1887</p>	<p>Lp-25 I-</p> 
<p>Lp-26 I-</p>  <p>Mar. 3, 1887</p>	<p>Lp-27 I-</p>  <p>Providence, R.I. Mar. 21, 1887</p>	<p>Lp-28 I-</p>  <p>April 4, 1887</p>	<p>Lp-29 I-</p>  <p>Mar. 28, 1887</p>	<p>Lp-30 I-</p>  <p>The Princeton, Ill. P.O. used a number of "P" cancels during this period 1874 Envelope</p>
<p>Lp-31 I-</p>  <p>Pueblo, Colo.</p>	<p>Lp-32 I-</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lp-33 I</p>  <p>(Blue) 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lp-34 I-</p>  <p>Chicago, Ill. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lp-35 I-</p>  <p>N.W. Sta. 1881 Issues</p>
<p>Lp-36 I-</p>  <p>Slater, Mo. 1883 Issues</p>	<p>Lp-37 II</p>  <p>Bucksport, Me. Oct. 25, 1894</p>	<p>Lp-38 I-</p>  <p>1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lp-39 I-</p>  <p>Galena, Ill. 1881 P.C.</p>	<p>Lp-40 I</p>  <p>1890 Issues</p>





















LETTERS
















Lq-1 I  Quincy, Ill. 1873 issues	Lr-1 I-  Richmond, Vt.	LR-2 I-  Greenville, Ill. 1883 Issues	LR-3 I-  Rockport, Dakota Territory 1875 Issues (Registered)	LR-4 I-  Norwalk, Ohio June 23, 1874
Lr-5 I-  Rockland, Me. 1870 Issues	Lr-6 I-  1870 Envelope	Lr-7 I-  Roxbury, N.Y. 1887 Issues	Lr-8 I- Lr-9 I-   Rochester, N.Y. 1873 Issues	
Lr-10 I+  	Lr-11 I-  Ravenna, Ohio June 24, 1873	Lr-12 I  1873 Issues	Lr-13 I-  Donaldsonville, La. April 22, 1881	Lr-14 I-  Rushville, Ill. 1873 Issues
Lr-15 I-  Rosendale, Wisc. 1875				
Lr-16 I-  Randolph, Wisc. 1882				

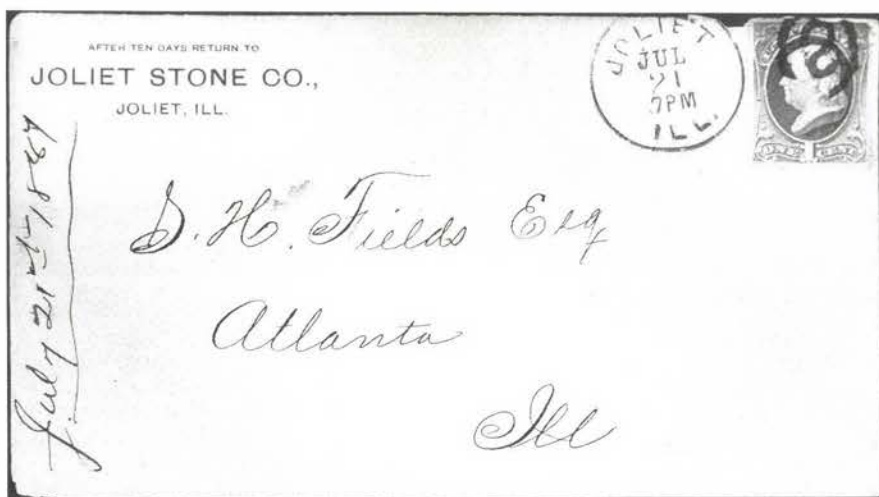
This cover has a 3¢ National Banknote Co. 3¢ green cancelled with the large negative "R" of Ravenna, Ohio, probably in duplexed form.

Lr-17 I-  Rome, N.Y. 1875 P.C.	Lr-18 I-  Rhinebeck, N.Y. Nov. 25, 1892	Lr-19 I-  1887 Envelope	Lr-20 I+  Lowell, Mass. 1881 Issues	Lr-21 I-  1890 Issues
Lr-22 I-  Richmond, Ind. 1884 Envelope	Lr-23 I  Ripon, Wisc. 1873 Issues	Lr-24 I  1879 Issues	Lr-25 I  1883 Issues	Lr-26 II-  1870 Issues
Lr-27 I+  1873 Issues	Lr-28 I+  Chicago, Ill. 1873 P.C.	Lr-29 I+  (Blue) 1873 Issues	Lr-30 I+  (Blue) 1873 Issues	
Lr-31 I  Chicago, Ill. 1870 Envelope	Lr-32 I  Chicago, Ill. (?) (Blue) 1873 Issues	Lr-33 I  Racine & R.I. R.R. 1873 Issues	Ls-1 I-  Red Oak, Ill. 1883 Issues	Ls-2 I-  El Paso, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues

Ls-3  Carrollton, Ky. 1873 Issues	Ls-4  1883 Issues	Ls-5  Fairview, Ill. 1870 Envelope	Ls-6  Palentine, Ill. 1884 Issues	Ls-7  Bucksport, Me. 1879 Issues
Ls-8  Shawneetown, Ill. 1890 Issues	Ls-9  Waverly, Iowa 1883 Issues	Ls-10  Sheboygan, Wisc. 1881	Ls-11  Chicago, Ill. 1870 Envelope	Ls-12  1870 Issues
Ls-13  (Blue) 1873 P.C.	Ls-14  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	Ls-15  (Blue) May 12, 1874	Ls-16  Elroy & Harvard Agt. 1882-3	Ls-17  1882-3
Ls-18  Ft. Howard & Chicago RPO 1876	Ls-19  1876	Ls-20  (Blue) 1879 Issues	Ls-21  Milwaukee & Chicago Agt. 1882	Ls-22  New Hart. & Far'ct. Agt.





















Ls-23 I-  Rut. Salem & Troy Agt. Oct. 13, 1887	Ls-24 I-  ... N Haven Agt. May 27, 1880	Ls-25 I  Chicago & St. L. RPO Nov. 28, 1879	Ls-26 I-  Chicago & Tolono RPO June 15, 1880	Ls-27 I-  Essex Jct. & Boston Agt. 1883 Issues
Ls-28 I-  Portage City & Chicago RPO 1887	Ls-29 I-  1875	Ls-30 I-  Wisconsin Central RR 1876	Ls-31 I-  1877	Ls-32 I-  Elroy & Marshfield Agt. 1873 Issues
Ls-33 I  Essex Jct. & Boston RPO 1883 Issues	Ls-34 I  Dec. 15, 1886	Ls-35 I-  Menasha & Milw. Agt. 1879	Ls-36 I  Chicago & Winona RPO July 4, 1884	Ls-37 I  Salem, Mo. (Blue) June 4, 1883
Ls-38 I  1890 Issues	Ls-39 I  1879 Issues	Ls-40 I  (Reddish-Purple) 1879 Issues	Ls-41 I-  Salem, Conn. 1881 Issues	Ls-42 I-  Allston Sta.-Boston, Mass. 1879 Issues





















Ls-43 I-  1883 issues	Ls-44 I  Quincy, Ill. 1873 issues	Ls-45 I-  Ishpeming & Ft. Howard RPO 1888	Ls-46 I  Elyria, Ohio (Magenta) 1873 issues (Blue) Dec. 13, 1874	Ls-47 I  Sheffield, Pa. 1883-87 issues
Ls-48 I  Stonington, Ill. F.F. Weiser, P.M. (Purple) April 18, 1880	Ls-49 I-  1883 issues	Ls-50 I-  1879 issues	Ls-51 I-  Joliet, Ill. July 21, 1887	Ls-52 I-  Minier, Ill. November 29, 1879
Ls-53 I+  Shandaken, N.Y.	Ls-54 I-  (Blue) 1873 issues	Ls-55 I-  Des. M. Valley RR 1871	Ls-56 I-  1883 issues	Ls-57 I-  Jacksonville, Ill. 1884 envelope


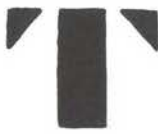




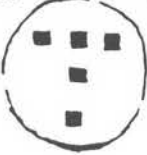



































The cancel applied in 1887 on this circular rate cover from Joliet to Atlanta, Ill. is either a reversed "S" or a pothook in a circle.

































Ls-59 I-  1879 Issue	Ls-60 I-  Worcester, Mass. September 19, 1881	Ls-61 I-  1886	Ls-62 I-  Sparta, Wisc. 1886	Ls-63 I-  Oshkosh, Wisc. 1881
Ls-64 I-  Sparta, Mich. September 3, 1886	Ls-65 I-  West Meriden, Conn. June 11, 1874	Ls-66 I  Streator, Ill. 1881 Issues	Ls-67 I-  1887 Issues	Ls-68 I-  Boston & Lanc. RR 1875 P.C.
Ls-69 I-  Rut. Salem & Troy Agt. Nov. 11, 1878	Ls-70 I-  Dec. 10, 1878	Ls-71 I-  Dan. & Cairo Agt. Apr. 4, 1883	Ls-72 I-  Charlotte & Aug. Agt.	Ls-73 I-  Green & Boston Agt. Dec. 11, 1880
Ls-74 I-  Pueb. & Durango Agt. May 17, 1883	Ls-75 I-  Ashland & Milw. RPO 1887	Ls-76 I-  Ashland & Abbotsford RPO 1887	Ls-77 I-  Lowell & Marshfield 1879 Issues	Ls-78 I-  St. Albans & Boston RPO 1881 Issues

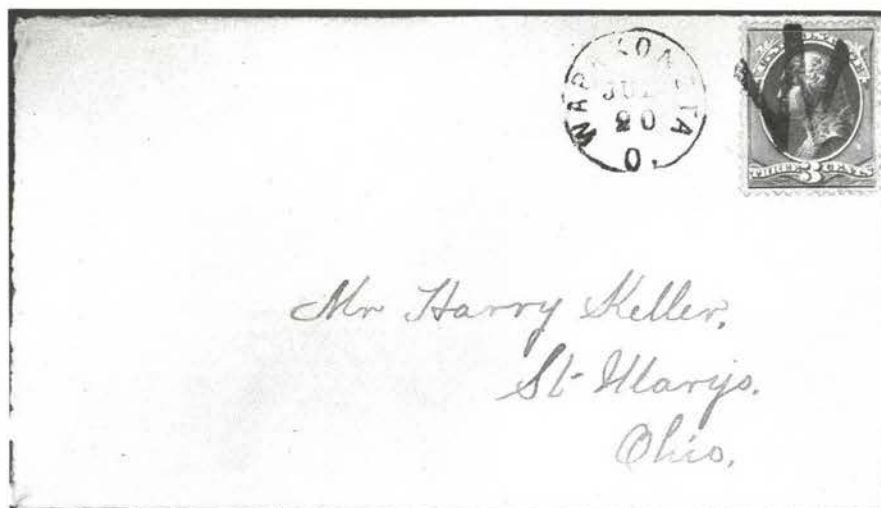
<p>Ls-79 I-</p>  <p>Boston & Greenville RPO 1881 Issues</p>	<p>Ls-80 I-</p>  <p>Ashuelot RR Jan. 13, 1882</p>	<p>Ls-81 I</p>  <p>Newport, Ky. (Light Blue) 1875</p>	<p>Ls-82 I-</p>  <p>1881 Issues</p>	<p>Ls-83 II-</p>  <p>(Old English S) Stoneham, Mass. 1879-1883 Issues</p>
<p>Ls-84 I</p>  <p>1887 Issues</p>	<p>Ls-85 I</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Ls-86 I</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>Ls-87 I</p>  <p>Sing Sing, N.Y.</p>	<p>Ls-88 I-</p>  <p>Or. & Alex. RR 1870-71</p>
<p>Lt-1 I-</p>  <p>1879 Issues</p>	<p>Lt-2 I-</p>  <p>Taunton, Mass. 1870's</p>	<p>Lt-3 I-</p>  <p>1883 Issues</p>	<p>Lt-4 I-</p>  <p>Waupaca, Wisc. 1870 Issues</p>	<p>Lt-5 I-</p>  <p>Terre Haute, Ind. 1873 Issues</p>
<p>Lt-6 I-</p>  <p>St. Paul, Minn. Mar. 31, 1875</p>	<p>Lt-7 I-</p>  <p>June 9, 1875</p>	<p>Lt-8 I-</p>  <p>Stoughton, Wisc. 1886</p>	<p>Lt-9 I-</p>  <p>"Thomas J. Tiffany-P.M." Bennington, Vt. 1874-82</p>	<p>Lt-10 I-</p> 

Lt-11 I-  Titusville, Pa. 1880's	Lt-12 I+  Taylorville, Tx. (Purple) Jan. 23, 1878	Lt-13 I  	Lt-14 I  1881 Issues	Lt-15 I 
Lt-16 I-  1883 Issues	Lt-17 II-  Toulon, Ill. 1870 Issues	Lt-18 II  Chicago, Ill (Blue) Nov. 21, 1874	Lt-19 II  	Lt-20 II  Tyngsboro, Mass. 1883 Issues
Lt-21 I-  Turner, Me.	Lt-22 I-  Hudson River RPO Jan. 4, 1875	Lt-23 I-  St. Louis, Mo.	Lt-24 I-  Monroe City, Mo. (Black, Blue) 1883 Issues	Lt-25 I-  Chicago, Ill 1870 Envelope
Lt-26 I-  1883 Issues	Lt-27 I-  Greencastle, Ind. Mar. 19, 1873	Lt-28 I-  Taunton, Mass. 1883 Issues	Lt-29 I-  Freeport, Ill. 1887 Issues	Lt-30 I-  1879 Issues






















Lt-31  Ticonderoga, N.Y.	I-	Lt-32  Eugene City, Ore.	I-	Lt-33  San Antonio, Tx. 1882	I-	Lt-34  Southwest Harbor, Me. 1890 Issues	I-	Lt-35  Stoughton, Wisc. Nov. 7, 1893
Lu-1  1873 Issues	I	Lu-2  Eugene City, Ore.	I-	Lu-3  Southington, Conn. 1881 Issues	I-	Lu-4  Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1870 Issues	I	Lu-5  Stoughton, Wisc. Nov. 7, 1893
Lv-1  Viola, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues	I-	Lv-2  1883 Issues	I-	Lv-3  1879 Issues	I-	Lv-4  Juneau, Wisc. 1885	I-	Lv-5  1890 Issues
Lv-6  "J.D. Vail - P.M."(?) Blairstown, N.J. 1873 P.C.	I-	Lv-7  (Magenta) 1873 Issues	I	Lv-8  1883 Issues	I-	Lv-9  1881 Issues	I-	Lv-10  1890 Issues





















Lv-11  I-	Lv-12  Morrison, Ill. (Blue) 1873 Issues I-	Lv-13  1883 Issues I-	Lw-1  South Windham, Me. Apr. 3, 1882 I-	Lw-2  1879 Issues I-
Lw-3  (Purple) 1883 Issues I-	Lw-4  West Eau Claire, Wisc. 1870 Issues I-	Lw-5  Lyons, Iowa 1874 Envelope I-	Lw-6  Wabash, Ind. Mar. 15, 1875 I-	Lw-7  Waukesha, Wisc. 1870 Issues I-
Lw-8  (Magenta) 1873 Issues I-	Lw-9  1887 Issues I-	Lw-10  Whitestown, N.Y. 1883 Issues I-	Lw-11  Whitewater, Wisc. 1893 Issues I-	Lw-12  I-
Lw-13  Canton, Ill. (Blue)? 1874 Envelope I-	Lw-14  Fargo, Dakota Terr. July 31, 1883 I-	Lw-15  Carlinville, Ill. 1884 Envelope I-	Lw-16  Warren, Ohio Oct. 7-Nov. 13, 1875 I-	Lw-17  1883 Issues I-





















Lw-18  Wapun, Wisc. 1870	I- Lw-19  1870	I- Lw-20  Brooklyn, N.Y.-(Sta. W) Jan. 2, 1874-Jan. 26, 1875	I- Lw-21  New Britain, Conn. 1873 Issues	I- Lw-22  West St. Louis Sta., St. Louis, Mo. 1873 Issues
Lw-23  Wapakoneta, Ohio May 1, 1884	I- Lw-24  June 8, 1886	I- Lw-25  Wallingford, Conn. 1875 P.C.	I- Lw-26  Vinita, Indian Territory 1879	I- Lw-27  Minn. & Sparta Agt. (Blue) 1880











































The "W" of Wapakoneta, Ohio exists in several similar types, this being on the reengraved 3¢ green of 1881. As with most such cancels, wear and frequent replacement with similar but not identical carved "corks" caused a proliferation of minor varieties.






Lw-28	I-	Lw-29	I-	Lw-30	I-	Lw-31	I-	Lw-32	I-		
											
Bangor & Boston RPO		Bangor R.P.O. 1875 P.C.		Port. & Con. Agt. 1883 Issues		New London & New Haven Agt. 1883		Kan. City & Topeka Agt.			
Lw-33	I-	Lw-34	I-	Lw-35	I-	Lw-36	I-	Lw-37	I-	Lw-38	I-
											
Peoria & Terre H. Agt.											
Sept. 13, 1878		Dec. 4, 1879		Feb. 24, 1880- Aug. 5, 1885		Mar. 18, 1881- Mar. 9, 1882		Mar. 19, 1883		Nov. 23, 1885	
Lw-39	I-	Lw-40	I-	Lw-41	I-	Lw-42	I-	Lw-43	I-		
											
Boston, Springfield & New York RPO				Bis. & Miles City Agt.		Chicago & Sparta RPO (Purple) 1878		Boston & Albany RPO Nov. 6, 1886			
1879 Issues		May 12, 1881		1880's							
Lw-44	I-	Lw-45	I-	Lw-46	I-	Lw-47	I-	Lw-48	I-		
											
Chicago & Winona RPO								Benson & Los Angeles Agt.			
1884		1886		1887		1890					






Lw-49  Oct. 18, 1886	I- Lw-50  July 22, 1885	I- Lw-51  1873 Issues	I- Lw-52  1881 Issues	I- Lw-53  W. Leb. & Fisher Agt. 1879-81 Issues
Boston & Troy RPO				
Lw-54  Horicon & Portage RPO 1883	I Lw-55  Wayland, N.Y. 1890 Issues	I Lw-56  North Division Sta.- Chicago, Ill. 1873 Issues	I Lw-57  Chicago, Ill (Blue) 1873 Issues	I Lw-58  1883 Issues
Lw-59  Boston, Springfield & New York RPO 1875 P.C.	I+ Lw-60  1870 Envelope	I Lw-61  Westerly, R.I.	I Lw-62  Stockbridge, Mass 1880	I Lw-63  1883 Issues
Lw-64  La Monte, Pettis Co., Mo. 1883-June 28, 1885	I Lw-65  Port. & Worc. RPO 1877	I- Lw-66  Watkins, N.Y. 1873 Issues	I- Lw-67  1890 Issues	I- Lw-68  W.D. Sta.-Chicago, Ill (Blue) May 10, 1886






Lw-69 I  1887 Issues	Lw-70 I-  Boston & Bangor RPO May 19, 1881	Lw-71 I-  Dundee, N.Y. Feb. 22, 1887	Lw-72 I  North Bend, Ohio May 29, 1882	Lw-73 I  Waseca, Minn 1883 Issues Jericho, Vt. (Enos Williams P.M.) (Magenta, Black) 1883 Issues
Lw-74 I  Schaefferstown, Pa. Feb. 22, 1887 Cardington, Ohio Jan. 9, 1888	Lw-75 I  Pittsburgh, Pa. Mar. 31-Apr. 4, 1880	Lw-76 I-  	Lw-77 I-  Pittsburgh, Pa. February 17, 1881	Lw-78 II-  Worthington, Ohio 1873 Issues
Lw-79 II-  1879 Issues	Lw-80 I+  Woodbury, Conn. 1873 Issues	Lw-81 I  1883 Issues	Lw-82 I  Brooklyn, N.Y. (Sta. W) 1873 Issues	Lw-83 I  Pittsburgh, Pa. Apr. 19, 1882
Lw-84 I  1879 Issues	Lw-85 II-  Worcester, Mass. 1879 Issues	Lw-86 I-  Waupaca, Wisc. 1881	Lw-87 I-  Waukesha, Wisc. 1886	Lw-88 I-  Wenona, Ill. 1886 Envelope





Lw-89 I-  Willimatic, Conn. Nov. 16, 1886	Lw-90 I-  Williamsport, Pa.	Lw-91 I-  1873 Issues	Lw-92 I-  Whitehall, N.Y.	Lw-93 I-  1873 Issues
Lw-94 I-  San Francisco, Ca 1887 Issues	Lw-95 I-  1879 Issues	Lw-96 I-  Aurora, Ind. 1875	Lw-97 I-  Woburn, Mass. 1874 Envelope	Lw-98 I-  Winsted, Conn. Apr. 1875
Lw-99 I-  1887 Issues	Lw-100 I-  Wallingford, Conn. 1887 Issues	Lw-101 I-  1887 Issues	Lw-102 I-  Washington, D.C.. Nov. 26, 1872	Lw-103 I-  New Britain, Conn. 1873 Issues
Lw-104 I-  Topeka, Ks. 1875	Lw-105 I-  Watkins, N.Y. 1873 Issues	Lw-106 I-  Tucson, Ariz. Oct. 12, 1882	Lw-107 I-  Brooklyn, N.Y. Aug. 31, 1879	Lw-108 I-  East Boston Sta.- Boston, Mass Aug. 16, 1882-Mar. 1886

Lw-109 I-  Hend. & Columbia Agt. Feb. 28, 1884	Lw-110 I-  Boston & Troy RPO Nov. 3, 1883	Lw-111 I-  Boston & Alb. RPO. 1874 Envelope	Lw-112 I-  Prov. & Willim'ton Agt. 1875	Lw-113 I-  Portland & Swant. 1883 Issues
Lw-114 I  Pittsburgh & Chicago E. Div. (Purple) 1881 Issues	Lw-115 I-  Boston, Springfield & New York RPO June 4, 1878-May 12, 1881	Lw-116 I-  1879 Issues	Lw-117 I-  1883 Issues	Lw-118 I-  Den. & LaSang. RPO 1883 Issues
Lw-119 I-  (Blue) May 31, 1878	Lw-120 I-  Nov. 16, 1880- Sept. 23, 1881	Lw-121 I-  Peoria & Terre H. Agt. Sept. 15, 1881	Lw-122 I-  July 12-Sept. 2, 1882	Lw-123 I-  June 30, 1888
Lx-1 I  Chicago, Ill. (Blue) 1873 issues	Lx-2 I-  1879 issues	Lx-3 I-  Oberlin, Ohio 1873 Issues	Lx-4 I-  1870 Issues	Lx-5 I+  Saccarappa, Me. 1870-73 Issues

Lx-6 I	Lx-7 I+	Lx-8 I-	Lx-9 I-	Lx-10 I
				
Mineral Pt., Wisc. 1874		1873 Issues	1873 Issues	

Lx-11 I	Lx-12 I-	Lx-13 I-	Lx-14 I-	Lx-15 I-
				
1873 Issues	Chicago, Ill. (Blue) June 26, 1871	June 15, 1871	1873 Issues	

Ly-1 I-	Ly-2 I-	Ly-3 I-	Ly-4 I+	Ly-5 I-
				
			1883 Issues	Youngstown, Ohio 1874

Ly-6 I-	Ly-7 I-	Ly-8 I-	Lz-1 I
			
1883 Issues	1881 Issues	Hartford, Conn. 1873 Issues	Ulysses, Neb. 1890 Issues

Lz-2

I+ Lz-3

I

Lz-4

I

Z**Z****Z**(Purple)
1879 Issues

Zelienople, Pa.

1873 Issues

During this period several towns, primarily in Pennsylvania, used cancels consisting of a single letter, usually the first letter of the name of the town, in a finely detailed wreath. It is unlikely that these came from more than one source, though who supplied them is unknown.

L-1

II



Ashley, Pa.

1883 Issues

L-2

II



Breadysville, Pa.

1883 Issues

L-3

II



New Wilmington, Pa.

L-4

II



Delta, York Co. Pa.

1883 Issues

L-5

II


 Ellenville, Ulster Co., N.Y.
(Red, Black)
Feb. 12-Apr. 20, 1881


L-6

II


 Hulmeville, Bucks Co. Pa.
(Purple)
Aug. 8, 1882-Oct. 14,
1884

L-7

II



Fremont, Pa.

Oct. 31, 1882

L-8

II


 Williamsville, Ill.
(Purple, Black)

L-9

II



Malvern, Pa.

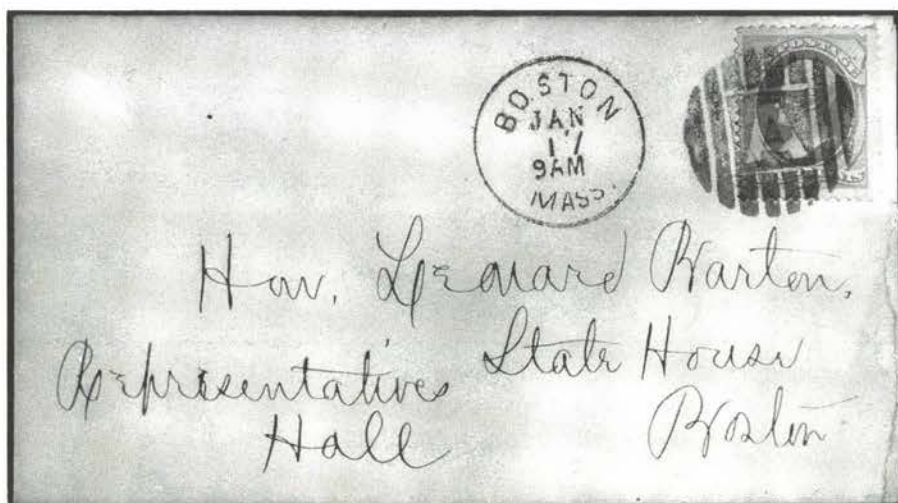
1879 Issues

L-10

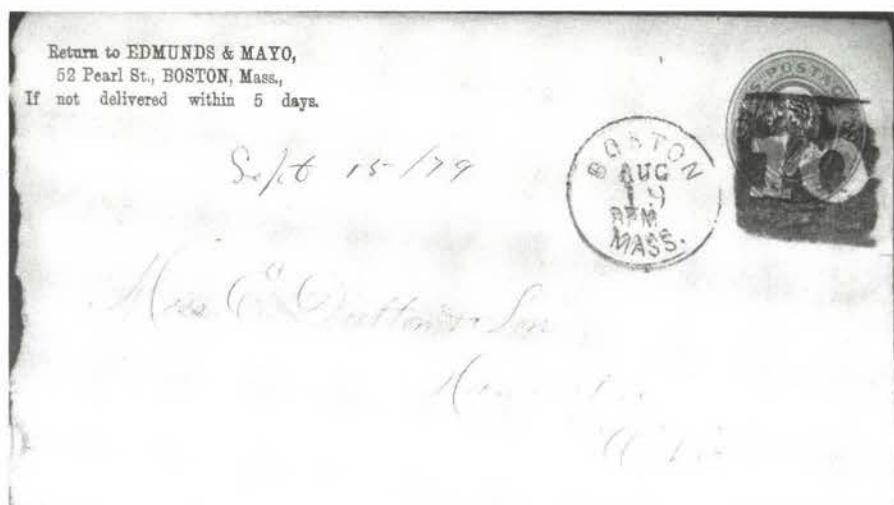
II


 Niantic, Montgomery
Co., Pa.
1883 Issues


The Quinton, N.J. wreathed "Q" in magenta, used Feb. 10, 1879 on a pair of 3¢ Continental Banknote stamps. (L-11)



Boston, Mass. negative "A" cancel, BOS-14, on a cover with a 2¢ vermillion Jackson Banknote stamp.



Boston negative "10" in a square on a 3¢ green embossed government stamped envelope, sent in August 1879.

(BOS-32A)

As will be seen on pages 296-7, similar negative letter and numeral cancels were used in large post offices in New England during the same period as were the Boston negatives. While some call these imitations of the Boston markings, it is probable that most of them were first produced about the same time.



A Portland, Maine negative "8" cancel, very similar but not identical to some of the Boston negative types.

(BOR-15)

The main post office in Boston, Mass. used a series of negative letters and numbers in various geometric designs to cancel mail during the period 1875-1883. The earlier period (1875-78) saw the use of smaller cancels using letters A-H and O. Some time during 1878, the larger cancels came into use and included both numbers and letters. The different numbers and letters were used to identify the various clerks. (These should not be confused with the markings of stations designated by letters.)

BOS-1

I-



1875 issues

BOS-2

I-

BOS-3

I-

BOS-4

I-

BOS-5

I-

BOS-6

I-



1873 issues



Nov. 26, 1877



1873 issues



Nov. 6, 1877



Nov. 16, 1877

BOS-7

I-

BOS-8

I-

BOS-9

I-

BOS-10

I-

BOS-11

I-



Aug. 14, 1877



1873 issues



1873 issues

BOS-12

I-

BOS-13

I-

BOS-14

I-

BOS-15

I-

BOS-16

I-



1873 issues













1879 issues




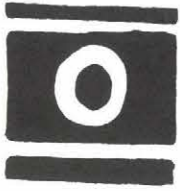


















Sept. 28, 1880

Jan. 10, 1880-
Mar. 22, 1882

BOS-17	I-	BOS-18	I-	BOS-19	I-	BOS-20	I-	BOS-21	I-
									
1879 issues		1879 issues		1879 issues		Oct. 15, 1881			
BOS-22	I-	BOS-23	I-	BOS-24	I-	BOS-25	I-	BOS-26	I-
									
1879-81 issues				1881 issues					



Three of the Boston negative letter cancels. Top (A) and bottom (H) are of the small letter series, but the center cover shows the series with square backgrounds.

BOS-27 I- 	BOS-28 I- 	BOS-29 I- 	BOS-30 I- 	BOS-31 I- 
	1881 issues	1879 issues	1879-81 issues	Oct. 17, 1881
BOS-32 I- 	BOS-33 I- 	BOS-34 I- 	BOS-35 I- 	BOS-36 I- 
1879 issues	July 17, 1882	May 3, 1880	1881 issues	Dec. 8-15, 1882
BOS-37 I- 	BOS-38 I- 	BOS-39 I- 	BOS-40 I- 	BOS-41 I- 
Sept. 8-10, 1880	1875 P.C.	1879 issues		Sept. 23, 1879
BOS-42 I- 	BOS-43 I- 	BOS-44 I- 	BOS-45 I- 	BOS-46 I- 
		1881 issues	Dec. 20, 1882	November 4, 1882

BOSTON RELATED NEGATIVES

Several other cities used cancels similar to those used in Boston, Mass., during this period.

BOR-1



I- BOR-2



I- BOR-3



I-

Andover, Mass.

1887 Envelope

1879 issues

BOR-4



I- BOR-5



I BOR-6



I- BOR-7



I- BOR-8



I-

Andover, Mass.

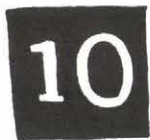
Feb. 6, 1879

Apr. 10, 1879

1883 issues

Nov. 5, 1884

BOR-9



I- BOR-10



I- BOR-11



I- BOR-12



I-

Andover, Mass.

1883 issues

1883 issues

Apr. 30, 1885

BOR-13



I- BOR-14



I- BOR-15



I- BOR-16



I-

Portland, Me.

AUG. 4, 1880

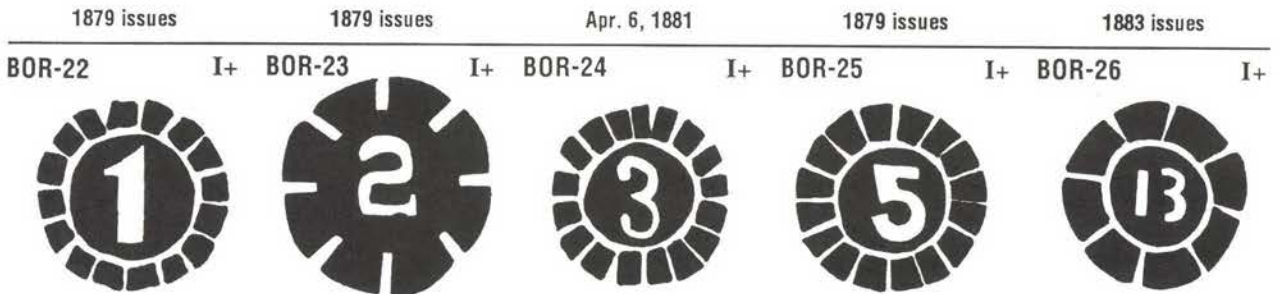
1875 P.C.

1881 issues

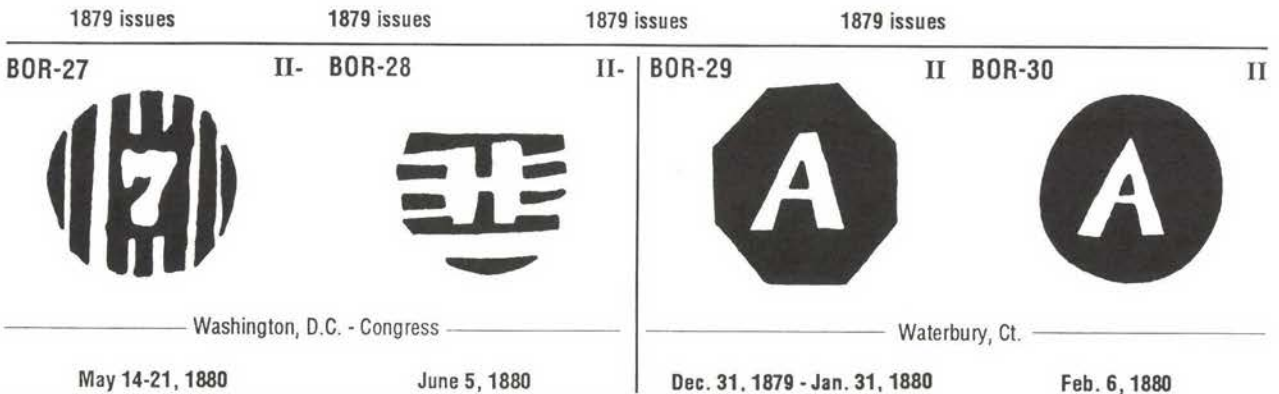
1883 issues



Worcester, Mass.



Worcester, Mass.



Washington, D.C. - Congress

Waterbury, Ct.

May 14-21, 1880

June 5, 1880

Dec. 31, 1879 - Jan. 31, 1880

Feb. 6, 1880



Waterbury, Ct.

March 19, 1880 -
April 20, 1884

"Hayes"
March 5, 1880 (?)

Dec. 16, 1879

April 29-May 14, 1880

Dec. 3, 1879

By 1870, the main post office of New York City was already using a variety of numeral cancellations on domestic mail, intended for points outside the city. The numbers, 1-15 represented the various clerks employed at the time. These cancels were hand carved and wore out quickly. Thus, a variety of types for each number can be found.

NYC-1

I-



1873-79 issues

NYC-2

I-



Aug. 21-Nov. 2, 1874

NYC-3

I-



July 23, 1873

NYC-4

I-



Mid 1870's

NYC-5

I-



Feb. 5, 1874

NYC-6

I-



Dec. 22, 1875

NYC-7

I-



1873 issues

NYC-8

I-



Jan. 23, 1876

NYC-9

I



1870 issues

NYC-10

I-



Oct. 22, 1874

NYC-11

I-



1873 issues

NYC-12

I-



Aug. 5, 1875

NYC-13

I-



















Apr. 28, 1873

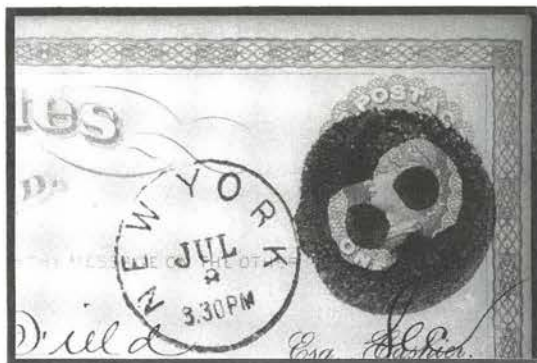
NYC-14

I-



















Mar. 25 - Apr. 16, 1875

NYC-15 I-  1872-1876	NYC-16 I- 	NYC-17 I-  1873 issues	NYC-18 I- 
NYC-19 I-  Mar. 25, 1876	NYC-20 I- 	NYC-21 I-  June 11, 1875	NYC-22 I- 
NYC-23 I-  1870 issues	NYC-24 I-  September 29, 1875	NYC-25 I-  Jan. 24, 1874	NYC-26 I-  1873 issues
NYC-27 I-  1870 issues	NYC-28 I-  1873 issues	NYC-29 I-  Feb. 15, 1875	NYC-30 I-  1873 issues



A New York negative "8," used on July 8, 1875. This was probably a cancel with the same handstamp that produced NYC-19, on this page, on March 25, 1876, almost nine months later. The handstamp had apparently crumbled on its edges from use in the meantime.

(NYC-19A) (II-)

NYC-31  1873 issues	I- NYC-32  1873 issues	I- NYC-33  1873 issues	I- NYC-34  Mid 1870's
NYC-35  1873 issues	I- NYC-36  1873 issues	I- NYC-37  1873 issues	I NYC-38  1873 Issues
Roman numerals were also used, though apparently for a short time.	NYC-39  June, 1875-April, 1876 (or letter I?)	I+ NYC-40 	I+ NYC-41 
	NYC-42  I+	NYC-43  Aug. 8, 1874 I+	NYC-44  I+ NYC-45  1873 issues I+ NYC-46  Aug.-Sept. 1874 I+



The New York negative "14" used to cancel a 3¢ Continental Banknote stamp. The stamp has been photographically faded to show the cancel.

NYC-47	I+	NYC-48	I+	NYC-49	I+	NYC-50	I+	NYC-51	I+
									
Oct. 27, 1874		1873 issues		1873 issues		Aug. 21, 1874 - Oct. 30, 1874		1873 issues	

During this period New York substations used cancels which consisted of letters, designating the specific substation.

NYC-52	I-	NYC-53	I-	NYC-54	I
					
Aug. 4, 1870		Houston & Broadway 1872-Nov. 6, 1876		1870 issues	

NYC-55	I-	NYC-56	I+	NYC-57	I-	NYC-58	I-
							
		Hudson & Bank Sts. 1869-1872		Astor Place 1873 issues		8th Ave. & 33rd St.	

NYC-59	I-	NYC-60	I+	NYC-61	I-	NYC-62	I-
							
3rd Ave. & 33rd St. 1869-1872		1872-1876		3rd Ave. & 86th St.		3rd Ave. & 124th St.	

The first known use of a machine to cancel mail was in Pittsburgh, Pa. in 1871. The manufacturer of this device is unknown.



The hollow star (left) and shield cancels (below) may have been produced by a double headed cancelling machine.



For many years, this cancel was identified as having been made by a cancelling machine made under patents obtained later by Goff and Hursy, but recent research that located the patent has disproved that idea. The MC-1 and MC-2 killers may have been produced by a multi-headed machine, but the MC-3 marking on the opposite page is probably from a different cancelling die.

MC-1

II

MC-2

II



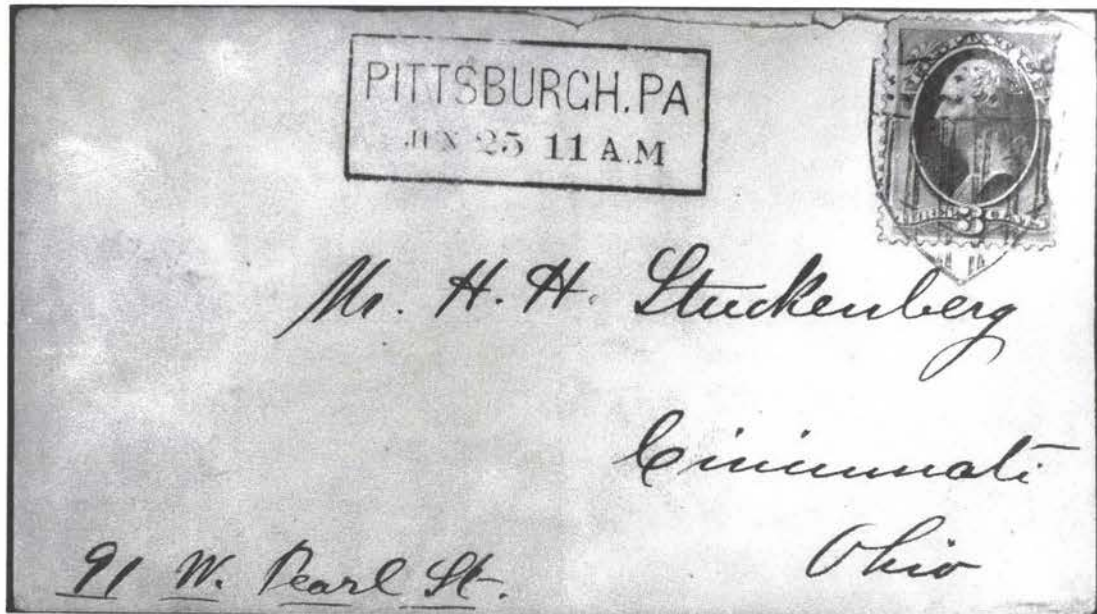
Pittsburgh, Pa.

July 7-Oct. 4, 1871



Pittsburgh, Pa.

Sept. 6-29, 1871



While only a few examples of either MC-1 or MC-2 are known, about 70 covers with MC-3 have been recorded. It is a very attractive marking, and demand, however, is high. The other markings shown here are both rare and in demand.

MC-3

II

MC-4

II

MC-5

II+



Apr. 30, 1872
(One star at top)



Pittsburgh, Pa.
June 25-Sept. 14, 1872
(2 stars at top)



Myers(?)
New York City
(This has been attributed to Frederick Myers, but nothing definite has been determined.)

MC-6

II

MC-7

II-



"Myers"
All copies used in New York City in 1876.



"Palmer & Clark"
Washington, D.C.
1st known used April 21, 1876

MACHINE

Leavitt Cancelling Machines were first used in Boston, Mass. in 1876 and later in a number of different cities. Because they did not adjust well to the varying thicknesses of letters, their use was restricted primarily to Postal Cards.

MC-8



"Leavitt"
New York City

II-



MC-9

BOSTON
MASS
APR. 18.77
3 P.M.

"Leavitt"
Boston, Mass.

II



Feb. 9, 1876 - Apr. 11, 1878

MC-10

BOSTON
MASS.
JAN. 7.76
3 P.M.



"Leavitt"
Boston, Mass.

Jan. 6 - June 8, 1876

II

MC-11



"Leavitt"
Chicago, Ill.

June 10 - Aug. 27, 1877

II-

MC-12



"Leavitt"
Boston, Mass.

Apr. 7, 1878 - Aug. 14, 1880

II-

MC-13



II-

MC-14



II-

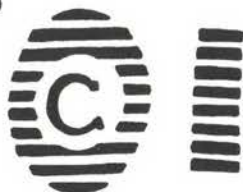
"Leavitt"

San Francisco, Ca. (C,D)
Hartford, Conn. (C,D)
Atlanta, Ga. (C)
Indianapolis, Ind. (C,D)
Louisville, Ky. (D)
New Orleans, La. (C)
Baltimore, Md. (D)
Boston, Mass. (C,D)
Detroit, Mich. (D)

Kansas City, Mo. (C,D)
St. Louis, Mo. (D)
Newark, N.J. (C)
Albany, N.Y. (C,D)
Brooklyn, N.Y. (D)
Buffalo, N.Y. (C,D)
Rochester, N.Y. (C)
Cincinnati, Ohio (D)
Cleveland, Ohio (C)
Dayton, Ohio (C,D)

Toledo, Ohio (D)
Philadelphia, Pa. (D)
Pittsburgh, Pa. (C)
Providence, R.I. (D)
Nashville, Tn. (D)
Richmond, Va. (C)
Washington, D.C. (C,D)

MC-15



II-

MC-16



II

"Leavitt"
(Experimental)
New York City
Oct. 14-19, 1881

"Leavitt"
(Experimental)
Boston, Mass.
Nov. 1-3, 1882

MC-17

II

MC-18

II

MC-19

II+



"Leavitt"
Boston, Mass.

Nov. 4, 1885 - July 19, 1886



"Leavitt"
Boston, Mass. (Experimental type)

Dec. 30, 1881 - Apr. 19, 1882



"Leavitt"
Norwalk, Ohio

June 4, 1883 - April 24, 1884

MC-20

I-

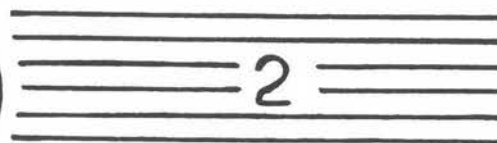
MC-21

I-



"American"
Boston, Mass.

Used from 1885 to 1891



"American"
Boston, Mass.

First used in 1886; the numbers representing the machine used.

MC-22

I-



"American"
Boston, Mass.

First used in 1884; Replaced in 1885

At right: A Leavitt experimental type, used in the inventor's attempts to induce his machine to work well on envelopes of varying size and thicknesses. Leavitt machines were mostly used only to cancel postal cards.

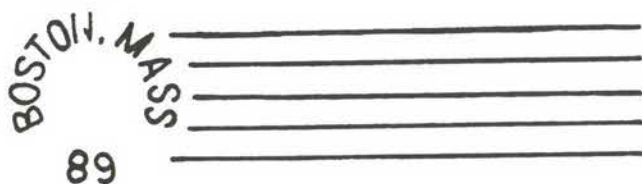


At left: the rare Norwalk, Ohio Leavitt cancel with a square killer bar section rather than the standard ellipse. This machine was probably moved to Norwalk after being used (infrequently) at Cleveland, where it applied the normal MC-13 cancel shown on the opposite page.

MACHINE

MC-23

I-



"American"
Boston, Mass.
Used on third class mail.
1889

MC-24

I-



"American"
Chicago, Ill.
(Numbers 1-6)
July 19, 1894

MC-25

I-



"American"
Chicago, Ill.
(Letters A & B)
Jan. 8, 1894

MC-26

II-



"International"
Used in N.Y. City, Brooklyn & Buffalo in
1888-89.

MC-27

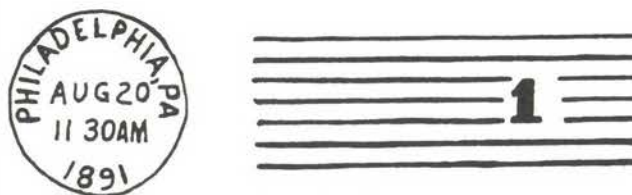
I-



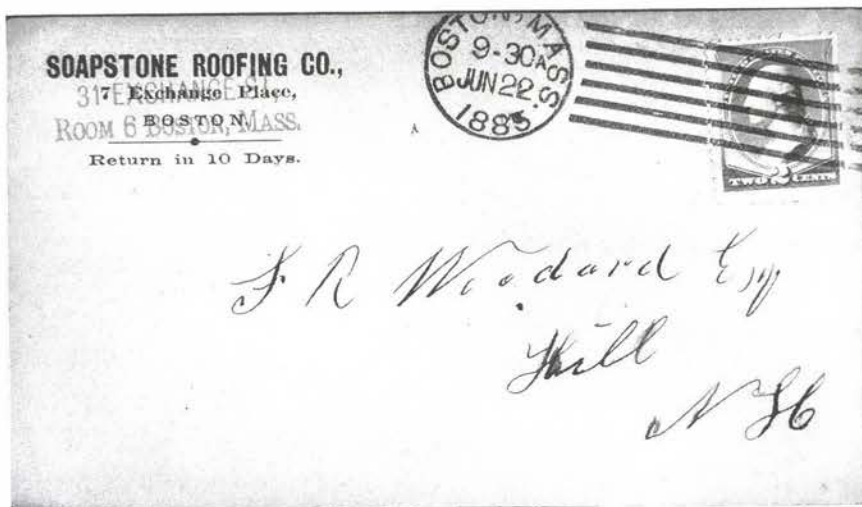
"International"
Washington, D.C.
December 28, 1889

MC-28

I-



"International"
Philadelphia, Pa.
August 20, 1891



One of the many variations of the Boston American Postal Machine early rapid cancelling machine markings of the 1880s. More of these are shown on the previous page.

(MC-20A)

These were used primarily on 3rd & 4th class mail & are found on the later issues. They usually doubled as both a cancel & town marking.

VL-1



I-

VL-2



I-

New York City

1883-87 issues

1881-83 issues

VL-3

I-

VL-4

I-

VL-5

I-



(Probably used on foreign mail.)
1879-87 issues

New York City
(Main Post Office)
Nov. 16, 1887

(Circular Room)
1879-87 issues

VL-6

I-

VL-7

I-

VL-8

I-



(Foreign Division)
1879 issues

New York City
(Registered Mail)
1879 issues

(Registry Division)
Jan. 6, 1886 Feb. 26, 1889

VL-9

I

VL-10

I-

VL-11

I-



Industry Building - New York City



Rochester, N.Y.



Buffalo, N.Y.

1887 issues

VL-12

I



(Purple)
1879 issues

Poughkeepsie, N.Y.

VL-13

I-



1881-87 issues

VL-14

I-



Hudson, N.Y.

1883 issues

VL-15

I-



Jersey City, N.J.

1881-87 issues

VL-16

I-



Providence, R.I.

September 3, 1882

VL-17

I-



VL-18

I-



Pawtucket, R.I.

1881-90 issues

VL-19

I



St. Johnsbury, Vt.

1879-83 issues

VL-20

I-



Portland, Me.

VL-21

I-



Biddeford, Me.
1887 issues

VL-22

I-

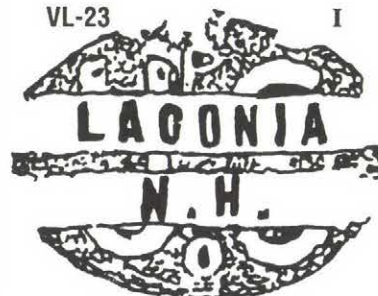


Worcester, Mass.

1883 issues

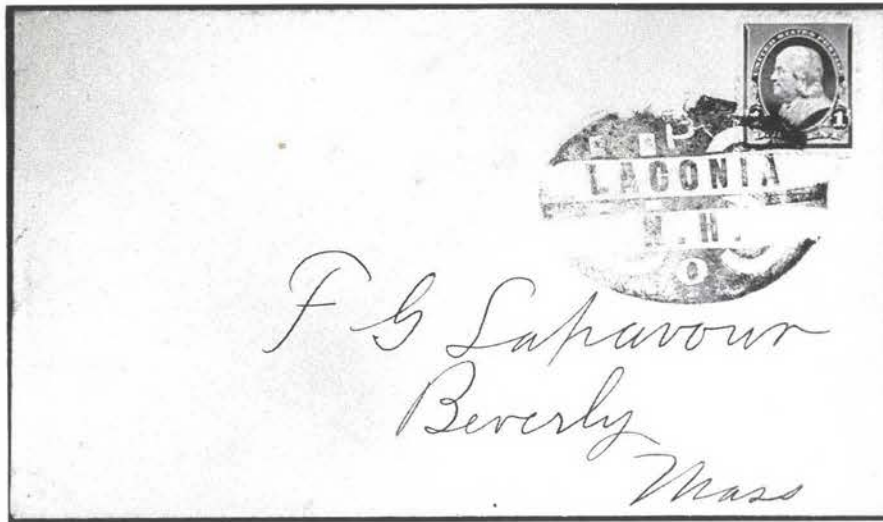
VL-23

I



Laconia, N.H.
1890 issues

(also: Pawtucket, R.I., Montpelier, Vt.,
Auburn, Me., Lynn, Mass.)



The Laconia, N.H. and other similar (VL-23, page 308) handstamps were probably made from P.O. Department postmens' belt buckles by machining a slot and affixing the town name and state in place.

VL-24



I-

VL-25



I-

VL-26



I-

Used in late 1870's to early 1880's. Numbers
1-2. In later years used with
nothing in oval.

Boston, Mass.

1883 issues

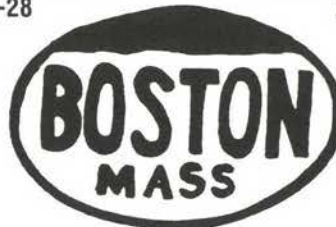
1886 Envelope

VL-27



I-

VL-28



I-

VL-29



I-

Boston, Mass.

1879 issues

1883 issues

1882

VL-30

I-



VL-31

I-



VL-32

I-



Boston, Mass. (Branches)

1887 issues

1887 issues

1881-83 issues

VL-33

I-



Baltimore, Md.
(Registered)
1883 issues

VL-34

I-



Louisville, Ky.
Oct. 13, 1887

VL-35

I-



Richmond, Ind.

VL-36

I-



(Registered)
July 25, 1882

VL-37

I-



(Postage Due)
1883 issues

VL-38

I-



Numerals 1-9 (?)
Two sizes
1882-83

VL-39

I-



(Main Post Office)
1882-1883

VL-40

I-



Washington, D.C.
(East Capitol Station)
Letter A - Georgetown Sta.

VL-41

I-



(Georgetown Sta.)
1883

VL-42

I-

VL-43

I-

VL-44

I-



(Circular Division)
1887 issues

Philadelphia, Pa.
(Registry Division)
1881-83 issues

(# 1-2 ?)
Late 1879-Mar. 5, 1881

VL-45

I-

VL-46

I-

VL-47

I-



1887 issues

Pittsburgh, Pa.

1887 issues

Erie, Pa.
(Dark Blue)
1881-83 issues

VL-48

I-

VL-49

I-

VL-50

I-



Reading, Pa.



St. Louis, Mo.

1881 issues



Milwaukee, Wisc.

1887 issues

VL-51

I-

VL-52

I-

VL-53

I-



(Circular Office)
used late 1870's to early 1880's.

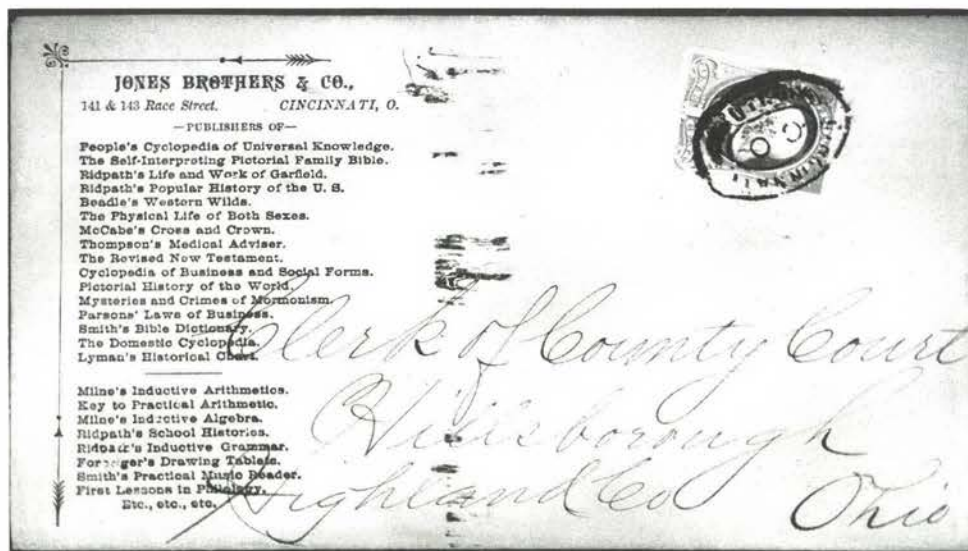


Cincinnati, Ohio

1883 issues



(Registry Div.)
1882 issues



The double oval style of marking, usually without a date, was developed for use on other than first class mail, and the style existed for many years. This Cincinnati handstamp, VL-51, indicates its usage with the letters "C.O. (Circular Office)" in the center.

VL-54

I-



Columbus, Ohio

1881-87 issues

VL-55

I-



Minneapolis, Minn.

1883 issues

VL-56

I-



St. Paul, Minn.

1883 issues

VL-57

II

Oshkosh, Wisc.
A.J. Schloreb - clerk

1877

VL-58

II



1883 issues

VL-59

II

Ft. Howard, Wisc. -
T.J. Bailey
used on newspaper wrapper

VL-60

I-

VL-61

I-

VL-62

I-



Cleveland, Ohio
(2 sets, Numerals # 1-6)
1883-87 issues

(Registered)
1883 issues

VL-63

I-

VL-64

I-

VL-65

I-



Chicago, Ill.

1887 issues

VL-66

I-

VL-67

I-

VL-68

I-



Chicago, Ill.

Aberdeen, S. Dak.

1879 issues

1883 issues

VL-69

I-

VL-70

I-

VL-71

I-



Tacoma, Wash.



New Orleans, La.



San Francisco, Ca.

1883 issues

1883 issues

An oval Portland, Me. negative cancel on a circular rate cover from a bookseller and stationer to New Gloucester, Maine. Without date, but the stamp is the Continental Banknote issue of 1873. (VL-72) (I+)



John Goldsborough of Philadelphia evidently introduced the ellipse style barred cancel in the United States about 1875. Similar cancels had been used in England, where they are called "barred ovals" since the 1840s, so the idea was not new. Goldsborough's earliest advertisements in the *U.S. Postal Guide* were for money order business handstamps, appearing as early as the quarterly issue for April 1875. Goldsborough later advertised that he held the contract for the steel government handstamps in the late 1870s-1880s.

The actual devices were probably made on a sub-contract basis by Benjamin Chambers of Lodge, Virginia and his family. Chambers was awarded the contract to furnish handstamps to the Post Office Department as of July 1, 1886, so the ellipse cancel devices were furnished direct from Chambers after that date if not before. By then, Goldsborough had evidently sold his business to Eagle Stamp Manufacturing Co. of Philadelphia, as stated in an advertisement of Eagle in the January 1886 *U.S. Postal Guide*.



POSTMASTERS AND OTHERS,

Send 3-cent stamp for Circulars and information of STAMPS OF ALL KINDS, FOR BANKS, RAILROADS, etc., and Postmasters' Complete Set.

J. GOLDSBOROUGH, 919 Market Street, Philadelphia,

(OPPOSITE NEW POST OFFICE.)

This ad (in the then quarterly *U.S. Postal Guide* of April 1879) may be one of Goldsborough's first attempts to sell his elliptical cancel duplexes direct to postmasters not entitled to have them furnished by the Department. His address was then 919 Market Street, Philadelphia.

JOHN GOLDSBOROUGH'S PATENT "MARKER," (With Canceled Combined or Separate.)

The central image is a tall, dark, cylindrical device labeled 'A' at the top and 'E' near the base. Below the base, it says 'PAT. MAY 12th 1874' and 'J. GOLDSBOROUGH'. To the left of the device are several circular and octagonal handstamps: 'MISSENT'D AND FORWARDED', 'RETURNED FOR BETTER DIRECTIONS', 'PHILADELPHIA M.O.B. AUG 30 1874 PENNA', 'PHILA PA APR 1 10AM REC'D', 'DUE 3', and 'HELD FOR POSTAGE'. To the right are more handstamps: 'NEW YORK MAY 5 6 PM 79', 'PHILADELPHIA APR 8 2PM PA.', 'SPRING VALLEY JUL 4 1891 MINN.', and a 'REGISTERED NO.' stamp. Below these is a 'RETURNED TO WRITER' stamp with a hand pointing to it. At the bottom, a circular 'ADVERTISED' stamp is visible. The text 'BOX RENT DUE' is prominently displayed in the center, with 'Edith M. Hall' and 'R. A. CAMPBELL, P. M.' written below it.

The Goldsborough ad at left, one of two ads he ran in the January 1883 *U.S. Postal Guide*, shows his patent handstamp with a wide variety of markings being offered for sale directly to postmasters. The Spring Valley, Minn. duplex with a highly anticipatory date of July 4, 1891 (eight years in the future!) is apparently either a record of a handstamp sold to a small postmaster or imaginative advertising. Apparently, the patent number shown on the handstamp of May 12, 1874 is also imaginative advertising, as the only patent found issued to Goldsborough on that date shows a bench type ribbon dater with no resemblance to the handstamp in the ad.

A is the Handle (of flexible Rubber, Wool, or Cork); B is the Case or body; C is the "Die" plate (which slides off and on); D is the "Die"; and E is a felt cloth ring on base of handle. This is one of the finest and most durable stamps. Made of Steel, also of "Hard Brass." Postmasters' choice of any ten (10) metal stamps, \$8.00; including one \$5.00 "Marker" and "Canceller," dates for 12 years, Ink and Pad, and Name-stamp. Metal hours, etc. each extra, or sent in place of years. Send 3-cent stamp for circulars of Rubber, Ribbon, and Seal Stamps, etc.

JOHN GOLDSBOROUGH, 720 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa.

See other advertisement, page 39.

These cancels were part of a duplex device, which consisted of a circular date stamp including the town name, and the killer, in an elliptical shape. They were first used in New York about 1875, and became the most commonly used commercial cancel of this period. Most of these were government issued; i.e., manufactured and furnished under P.O.D. contracts and while the earlier versions differ, they later had great uniformity from one city to another.

EL-1



I-

Ft. Apache, Az. Territory

Nov. 7, 1887 - Aug. 25, 1889

EL-2



I-

Oakland, Ca.

1883 issues

EL-3



I-

San Francisco, Ca.

May 3, 1884 - June 5, 1890

EL-4



I-

Sept. 24, 1885 (Letters A & B)

EL-5



I-

New Haven, Conn.
(John Goldsborough Duplex)(#s 4, 5)
July 8, 1882 - Dec. 19, 1883

EL-6



I-

EL-7



I-

Bridgeport, Conn.

(#s 1-2)

Dec. 7, 1883

1883 issues

EL-8



I-

Putnam, Conn.

(Walter Wesson Duplex)

Dec. 9, 1883 - Dec. 22, 1888



EL-9



I-

EL-10



I-

Wilmington, Dela.

(#s 1-2).

Jan. 3, 1884

Volunteer, Conn.

Mar. 17, 1884

EL-11



I-

Atlanta, Ga.

1886-1887 (#s 1-3 [?])

EL-12



I-

Macon, Ga.

Aug. 16, 1884 - Nov. 1, 1886

EL-13



Banner, Idaho

I-

EL-14

Beason, Ill.
(Blue)
Apr. 7, 1880

I-

EL-15



Jan. 14, 1882 - Feb. 26, 1883

I-

EL-16



Jan. 9, 1888

I-

EL-17



Sept. 22, 1886 - Sept. 25, 1889

I-

EL-18



(Letters A, D)

Mar. 29, 1882 - Apr. 10, 1887

I-

EL-19



Apr. 4, 1887 - Mar. 12, 1889

I-

EL-20

"MS" Madison St. Station
1883 issues

I-

EL-21



Elgin, Ill.

I-

EL-22



McLean, Ill.

1883 issues

I-

EL-23



Moline, Ill.

1887 issues

I-

EL-24



Seaton, Ill.

1894 P.C.

I-

EL-25



Springfield, Ill.

1883 issues

I-

EL-26



Quincy, Ill.

1881 issues

I-

EL-27

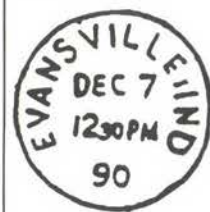


Terre Haute, Ind.

Feb. 16, 1886 - June 10, 1887

I-

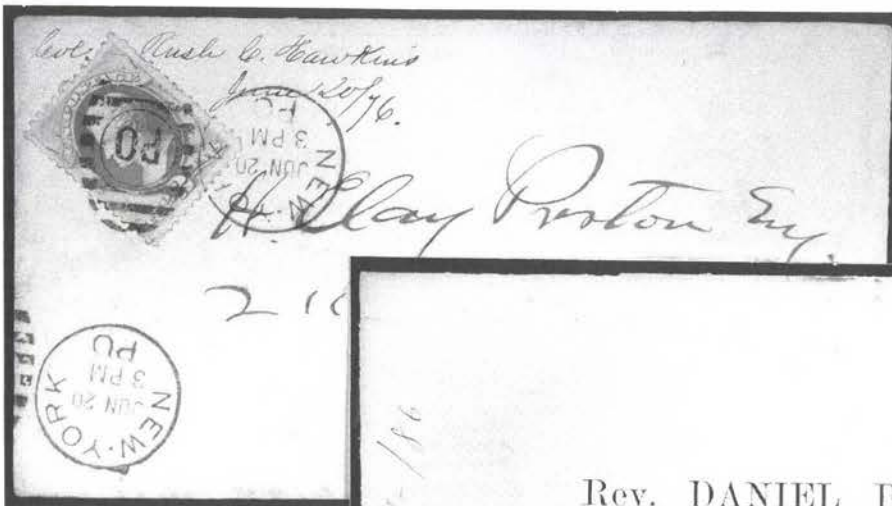
EL-28

Evansville, Ind.
(#'s 1-2)

Feb. 5 - Dec. 7, 1890

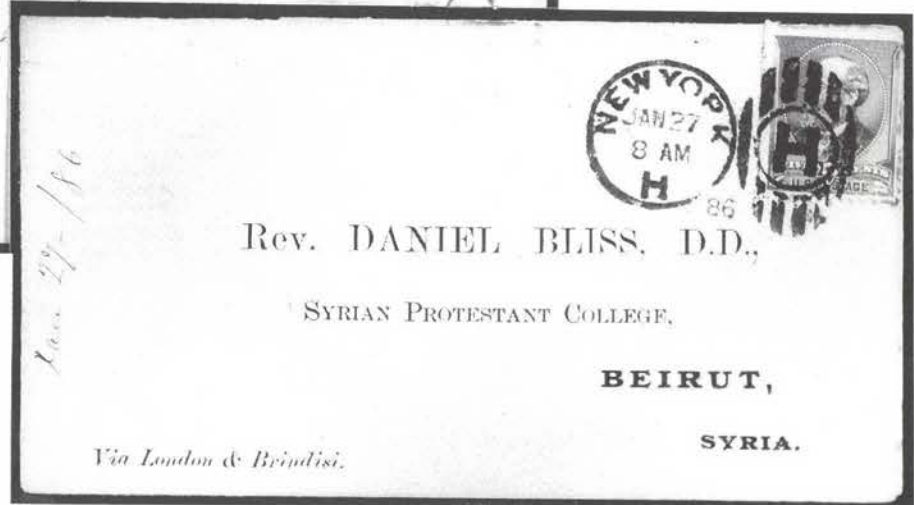
I-





An early use of the New York duplex with "PO" in an ellipse, June 20, 1876, on a local letter. (EL-87)

New York Station "H" duplex cancelling a 5¢ brown Garfield on a letter to Syria in 1886. The single letter station designation appears in both the vertical barred ellipse and the postmark. (EL-84H)



Cincinnati used a series of elliptical killers with a "C" enclosing a number, probably main office clerk individual or window positions' identifications. (EL-101)



At left: The "MS" (EL-20) in both postmark and ellipse of this Chicago cancel of December 1884 means "Madison Street" station. Thus, a loose stamp with only the "MS" might be difficult to identify as to origin when not accompanied by the postmark.

Akron, Ohio and many other towns used this mute ellipse with concentric circles style, as per EL-72, 108, 141-2 and 145.

EL-29

I-



Keokuk, Iowa

Jan. 2, 1887 - Dec. 13, 1890

EL-30

I-



Ottumwa, Iowa

Aug. 10, 1888

EL-31

I-



Emporia, Ks.

1887 issues

EL-32

I-



Leavenworth, Ks.

1883 issues

EL-33

I-



(#'s 1-3)

Oct. 30, 1883 - May 19, 1887

EL-34

I-



Louisville, Ky.

(Drop Letters)

Nov. 19, 1887 - Sept. 21, 1888

EL-35

I-



Frankfort, Ky

Mar. 7, 1891

EL-36

I-



New Orleans, La.

1887 issues

EL-37

I-



Feb. 3, 1886

EL-38

I-



(#'s 1-2)

Oct. 16, 1888

EL-39

I-



Newfield, Me.

Feb. 25, 1884

EL-40

I-



(#'s 1-8?)

1881 issues

EL-41

I-



(#'s 13-15, 18-19)

Mar. 17, 1891

EL-42

I-



Baltimore, Md.

1883 issues

EL-43

I-








April 14, 1885




EL-44






I-



























Feb. 26, 1889






EL-45	I-	EL-46	I-	EL-47	I-	EL-48	I-	EL-49	I-
									
Baltimore, Md.				Boston, Mass.					
1887 issues		Dec. 13, 1890		1879 issues		Apr. 20, 1877 - Apr. 29, 1884		Mar. 19, 1879	






EL-50	I-	EL-51	I-	EL-52	I
					
(Letters A-H, J-P, W) (Walter Wesson Duplex) (Carrier Mail) Aug. 28, 1882 - Feb. 16, 1889		Boston, Mass.			
		May. 7, 1889			




EL-53	I+	EL-54	I	EL-55	I	EL-56	I-	EL-57	I-
									
Boston, Mass.		Chelsea Station		Brookline Station		East Boston Station			
Nov. 11, 1883 - Feb. 28, 1889		Aug. 1883 - June 26, 1884							






EL-58	I-	EL-59	I-	EL-60	I-	EL-61	I+	EL-62	I-
									
Leominster, Mass.		Lowell, Mass. (#s 1-2) Feb. 27, 188?		Lynn, Mass.		Stoneham, Mass. Mar. 6, 1888		Williamstown, Mass. (John Goldsborough Duplex) 1886-1893	

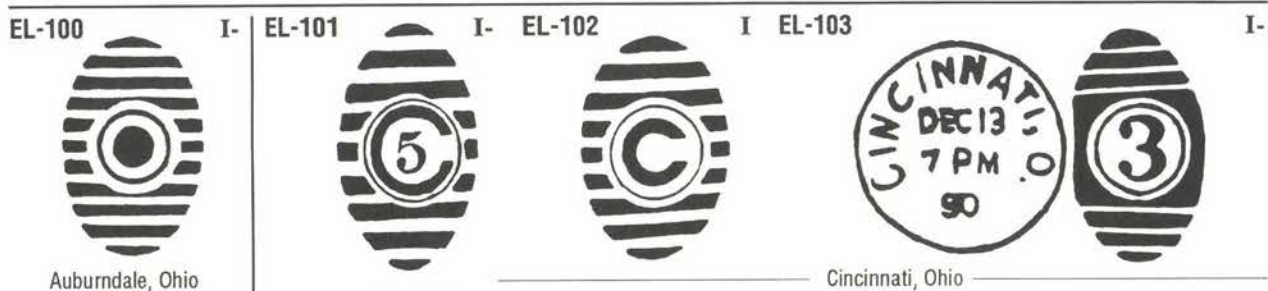
EL-63  Allegan, Mich. 1883 issues	I- EL-64  Jackson, Mich. Sep. 10, 1885-Feb. 25, 1886	I- EL-65  St. Paul, Minn. (#'s 1-2) Nov. 5, 1883-Jan. 21, 1884	I EL-66  Apr. 26, 1887	I EL-67  St. Louis, Mo. June 6, 1884-July 7, 1889
EL-68  (#'s 1-10?) Nov. 30, 1882-July 10, 1889	I- EL-69  St. Louis, Mo. 1890	I- EL-70  Aug. 8, 1887	I- EL-71  Hoboken, N.J. 1879 issues	I- EL-72  Elizabeth, N.J. 1887 issues
EL-73  Jersey City, N.J. Dec. 6, 1884-Apr. 5, 1888	I- EL-74  New Brunswick, N.J. 1879 issues	I EL-75  West End, N.J. 1887 issues	I- EL-76  Albany, N.Y. July 8, 1887	I- EL-77  Amsterdam, N.Y.
EL-78  Buffalo, N.Y. Nov. 28, 1884	I- EL-79  East Buffalo Sta., Buffalo, N.Y. Dec. 30, 1890	I- EL-80  Croton Lake, N.Y. Mar. 5, 1888	I- EL-81  Gouverneur, N.Y. 1887 issues	I-

EL-82  Hancock, N.Y. Columbian issues	I+ EL-83  Ithaca, N.Y. June 6, 1884	I- EL-84 	I EL-85 	I- EL-86 	I-
<p style="text-align: center;">New York City (Letters A-H, J-P, R-T, W; Different Sizes) Dec. 24, 1878 - 1889</p>					

EL-87 	I- EL-88 	I- EL-89 	I+ EL-90 	I+ EL-90 
<p style="text-align: center;">Drop letters Mar. 27, 1877 - 1888</p>			<p style="text-align: center;">New York City (New York Supplemental Mail) #'s 1-2 Double rate fee charged for putting Foreign mail aboard ship after the P.O. closed. June 8, 1879 - Nov. 14, 1884</p>	

EL-91 	I- EL-92 	I- EL-93 	I- EL-94 
<p style="text-align: center;">New York City (2 sets #'s 1-38 & #'s 1-33, 24-52 even #'s) (Used on Foreign mail) #'s 1-6 May 27 - Aug. 31, 1877 May 3, 1876 - Feb. 23, 1890 Mar. 16, 1877 - Oct. 21, 1886</p>			<p style="text-align: center;">Oswego, N.Y. May 28, 1883 - Jan. 5, 1885</p>

EL-95 	I- EL-96 	I EL-97 	I- EL-98 	I EL-99 	I
<p style="text-align: center;">Poughkeepsie, N.Y. 1883 issues</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Redwood, N.Y.</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Rochester, N.Y. 1879 issues</p>		<p style="text-align: center;">Lockport, N.Y. (Different Types) 1882-1883</p>	



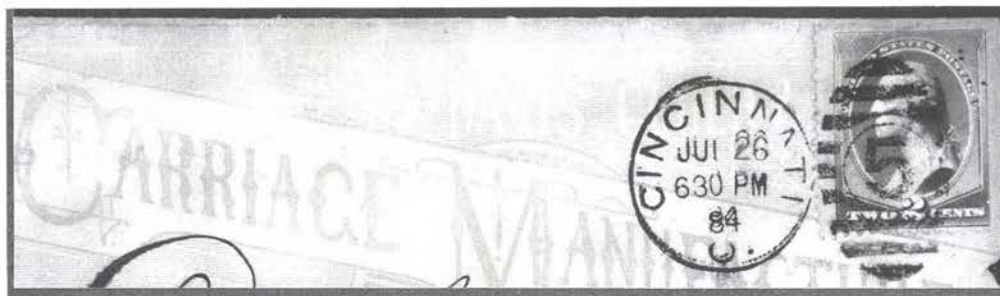
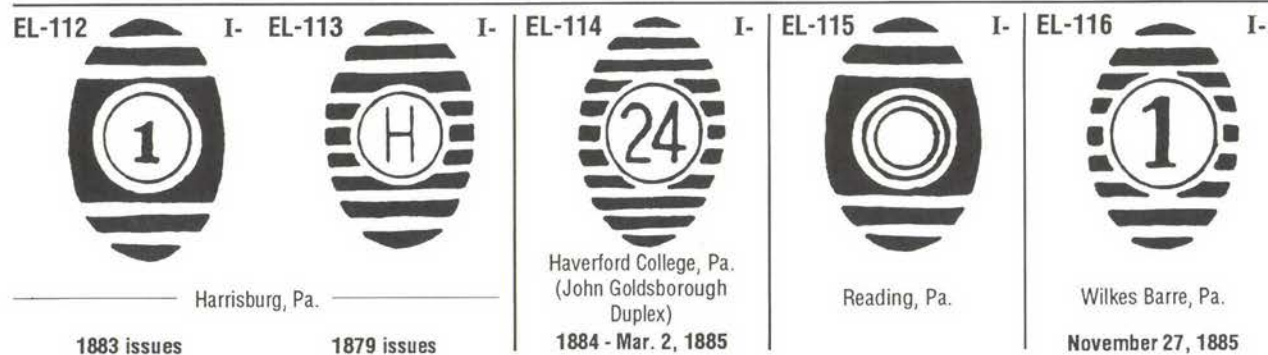
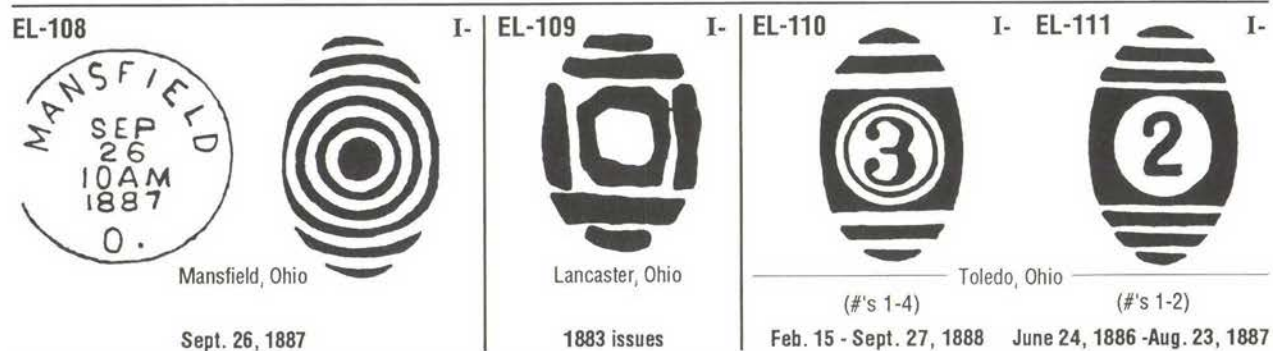
1) #3-5 Aug 29, 1881-Sept. 21, 1888 (Drop letters)
2) #1-5 Dec. 8, 1890-Aug. 29, 1891 1883 issues

Dec. 13, 1890



July 4, 1884-May 25, 1885

Oct. 27, 1885



Cincinnati ellipse (EL-103-5) on a carriage manufacturer's overall pink lithographed cover.



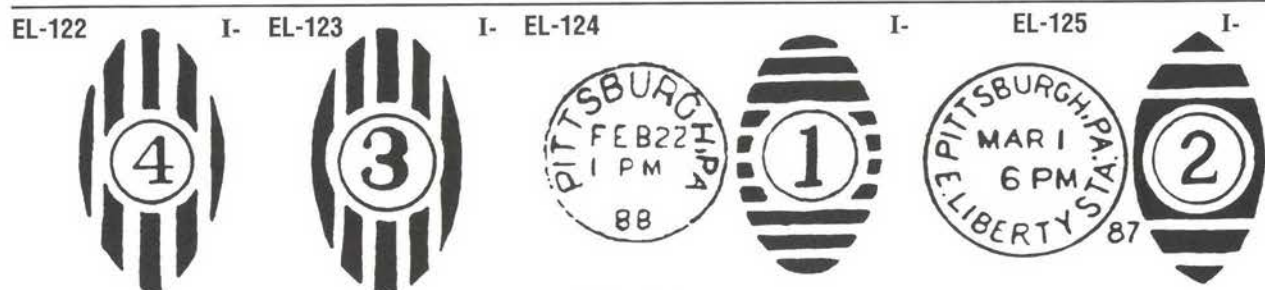
(#s 1-10)
Sept. 15, 1880 - 1883

1873 issues

Philadelphia, Pa.
(Different sizes)
Oct. 10, 1883 - 1891

(#s 1-10)
(#s 11-21 (smaller))

July 7, 1883 -
Nov. 22, 1888



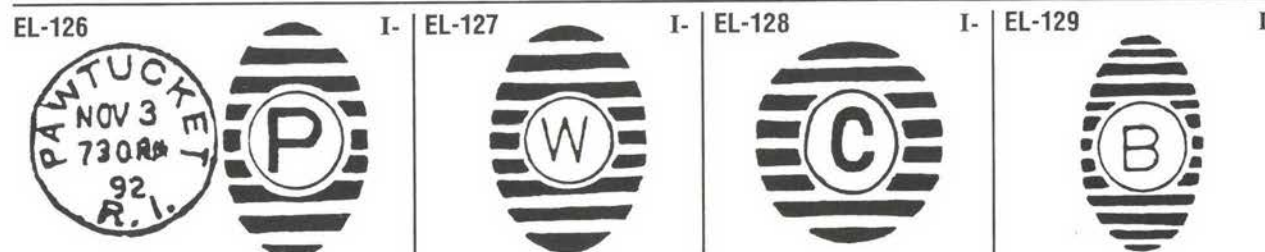
Sept. 3, 1884 - Feb. 2, 1886

1883 issues

Pittsburgh, Pa.

Feb. 22, 1888

East Liberty Sta. Pittsburgh, Pa. Mar. 1, 1887

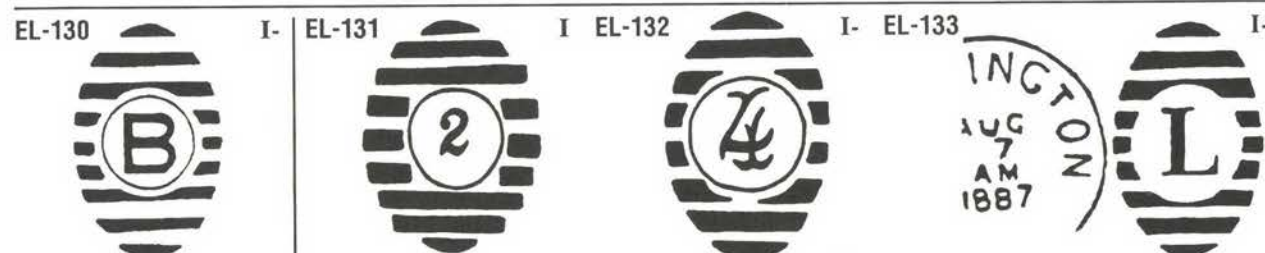


Pawtucket, R.I.

Westerly, R. I.
(Walter Wesson Duplex)
1879-83 issues

Charleston, S.C.
(letters A & C)
Jan. 23, 1882 - Apr. 14, 1883

Bellows Falls, Vt.
Nov. 8, 1887 - May 21, 1891



Brattleboro, Vt.

Mar. 31, 1882


















(Blue)











Aug. 8, 1879 - June 26, 1880

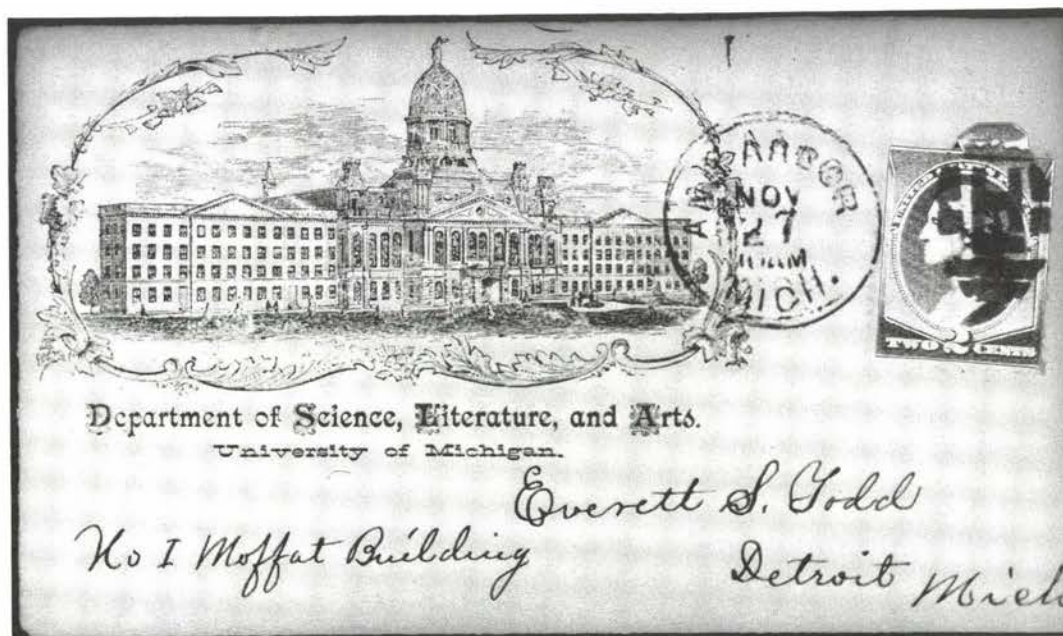
Washington, D.C.

Dec. 2, 1882 - Apr. 13, 1885










Feb. 16, 1886 - Apr. 17, 1889

EL-134	I	EL-135	I-	EL-136	I	EL-137	I-		
									
June 6, 1880 - Mar. 18, 1885 (Light Purple, Blue, Black) (local mail)		East Capitol Sta. Dec. 11, 1881 - Jan. 15, 1885		Washington, D.C. East Capitol Sta. Jan. 10, 1883 - Sept. 24, 1888		Station C Feb. 27, 1890			
EL-138	I-	EL-139	I-	EL-140	I-		I-		
									
Milwaukee, Wisc. Jan. 7, 1887-May 16, 1888		New Orleans, La. Dec. 9, 1884 - Nov. 12 1886		Omaha, Neb. Phila., Pa. July 17, 1885 - July 9, 1886 Allegheny, Pa. Sept. 15, 1884 Lawrence, Mass. Dec. 19, 1885 - July 3, 1886		Used by a number of towns.			
EL-141	I-	EL-142	I-	EL-143	I-	EL-144	I-		
									
Camden, N.J. Portland, Me.		Williamsport, Pa. Portsmouth, Va. 1883 issues		Wilkes Barre, Pa. York, Pa. July 27, 1887		Northfield, Ct. June 25, 1883 Pelzer, S.C. (John Goldsborough Duplex) Fowlers Grove, Centre Co., Pa. Nov. 27, 1892			
EL-145	I-	EL-146	I-	EL-147	I	EL-148	I	EL-149	I-
									
1887 issues		1887 issues		(Purple)		(Blue)		Potsdam, ? Feb. 8, 1889	

EL-150 I-	EL-151 I	EL-152 I	EL-153 I+	EL-154 I+
				
1890 issues	1879 issues	1879 issues		1887 issues
EL-155 I-	EL-156 I-	EL-157 I	EL-158 I-	EL-159 II
				
1883 issues	1883 issues	Brooklyn, N.Y. 1873 issues	Boston, Mass. (3rd Class Mail) 1873 issues	"Harry Nichols - Clerk" Ann Arbor, Mich. 1883 issues



Harry Nichols, of the Ann Arbor, Michigan post office, provided a continuing assortment of cancels with versions of his initials. Also see pages 11 and 211 for other cancels with Nichols' initials.

EL-160	I-	EL-161	I	EL-162	I	EL-163	I	EL-164	I
									
Ely, Vt. Feb. 20, 1885 "Long - p.m."		Mystic, Conn. 1890 issues		Barre, Mass. 1883 issues		1883 issues		1883-87 issues	
EL-165	II-	EL-166	I+	EL-167	I+	EL-168	I-		
									
1883 issues		"JDV" Blairstown, N.J. (Black) June 8, 1879 - Oct. 26, 1886 (Magenta) Oct. 25, 1876 - 1879 "John D. Vail -P.M."		1883 issues					



The elaborate monogram of Blairstown, N.J. postmaster John D. Vail, based upon a barred style ellipse, was in use for over ten years.

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